```
In [30]:
```

```
#this is the practical no_2
import pandas as pd
data = {"Roll-num": [10,20,30,40,50,60,70],

"Age":[12,14,13,12,14,13,15],
"NAME":['John','Camili','Rheana','Joseph','Amanti','Alexa','Siri']}
```

### In [2]:

```
data = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/vikas pawar/Downloads/dataset_Facebook.csv')
```

# In [3]:

```
block = pd.DataFrame(data)
```

### In [4]:

```
print("Original Data frame:\n")
```

Original Data frame:

In [9]:

print(block)

```
Page total likes
                           Type Category
                                            Post Month Post Weekday Post Hour
0
                139441
                          Photo
                                         2
                                                      12
                                                                      4
                                                                                  3
1
                139441 Status
                                          2
                                                      12
                                                                      3
                                                                                 10
2
                          Photo
                                         3
                                                      12
                                                                      3
                                                                                  3
                139441
3
                                         2
                                                      12
                                                                      2
                                                                                 10
                139441
                          Photo
                                          2
                                                                      2
4
                139441
                          Photo
                                                      12
                                                                                   3
                            . . .
                                                     . . .
. .
                    . . .
                                        . . .
                                                                    . . .
                                                                                 . . .
495
                 85093
                          Photo
                                         3
                                                       1
                                                                      7
                                                                                  2
496
                 81370
                          Photo
                                         2
                                                                      5
                                                                                   8
                                                       1
                                                                      5
                          Photo
                                         1
                                                                                  2
497
                 81370
                                                       1
                                          3
                                                                      4
498
                 81370
                          Photo
                                                       1
                                                                                 11
499
                 81370
                          Photo
                                          2
                                                       1
                                                                      4
                                                                                   4
     Paid Lifetime Post Total Reach Lifetime Post Total Impressions \
0
      0.0
                                   2752
                                                                        5091
1
      0.0
                                  10460
                                                                      19057
2
      0.0
                                   2413
                                                                        4373
3
      1.0
                                  50128
                                                                      87991
4
                                                                      13594
      0.0
                                   7244
      . . .
                                    . . .
                                                                         . . .
495
      0.0
                                   4684
                                                                        7536
496
                                   3480
                                                                        6229
      0.0
497
      0.0
                                   3778
                                                                        7216
498
      0.0
                                   4156
                                                                        7564
499
      NaN
                                   4188
                                                                        7292
     Lifetime Engaged Users Lifetime Post Consumers
0
                          178
                                                      109
                         1457
                                                     1361
1
2
                          177
                                                      113
3
                         2211
                                                      790
4
                                                      410
                          671
                           . . .
                                                      . . .
495
                          733
                                                      708
496
                          537
                                                      508
497
                          625
                                                      572
498
                          626
                                                      574
499
                          564
                                                      524
     Lifetime Post Consumptions
0
                               159
1
                              1674
2
                               154
3
                              1119
4
                               580
495
                               985
496
                               687
497
                               795
498
                               832
499
                               743
     Lifetime Post Impressions by people who have liked your Page \
0
                                                       3078
1
                                                      11710
2
                                                       2812
3
                                                      61027
4
                                                       6228
495
                                                       4750
496
                                                       3961
497
                                                       4742
498
                                                       4534
499
                                                       3861
```

```
Lifetime Post reach by people who like your Page \
1
                                                     6112
2
                                                     1503
3
                                                    32048
4
                                                     3200
                                                      . . .
                                                     2876
495
496
                                                     2104
497
                                                     2388
498
                                                     2452
499
                                                     2200
     Lifetime People who have liked your Page and engaged with your post \
0
                                                       119
1
                                                      1108
2
                                                       132
                                                      1386
3
4
                                                       396
                                                        . . .
495
                                                       392
496
                                                       301
497
                                                       363
498
                                                       370
499
                                                       316
     comment
                 like share Total Interactions
0
                 79.0
                         17.0
           4
                                                100
            5
                130.0
1
                         29.0
                                                164
2
            0
                 66.0
                         14.0
                                                 80
3
           58
              1572.0 147.0
                                               1777
4
           19
                325.0
                         49.0
                                                393
                         . . .
          . . .
                  . . .
                                                . . .
                         26.0
495
           5
                 53.0
                                                84
                 53.0
496
            0
                         22.0
                                                75
497
            4
                 93.0
                         18.0
                                                115
498
                 91.0
                         38.0
                                                136
            7
499
                 91.0
                         28.0
            0
                                                119
```

[500 rows x 19 columns]

#### In [5]:

```
print(block.loc[[0,1,3]])
   Page total likes
                              Category
                                         Post Month
                                                     Post Weekday
                                                                    Post Hour
                        Type
0
             139441
                                      2
                                                 12
                       Photo
                                                                 4
                                                                             3
                                      2
                                                 12
                                                                 3
                                                                            10
1
             139441
                      Status
3
             139441
                       Photo
                                      2
                                                 12
                                                                 2
                                                                            10
         Lifetime Post Total Reach Lifetime Post Total Impressions
   Paid
0
    0.0
                               2752
                                                                  5091
    0.0
                              10460
                                                                 19057
1
3
    1.0
                              50128
                                                                 87991
   Lifetime Engaged Users Lifetime Post Consumers
0
                       178
                                                 109
1
                      1457
                                                1361
3
                      2211
                                                 790
   Lifetime Post Consumptions
0
                           159
1
                          1674
                          1119
3
   Lifetime Post Impressions by people who have liked your Page \
0
                                                  3078
                                                 11710
1
3
                                                 61027
   Lifetime Post reach by people who like your Page \
0
                                                 1640
1
                                                 6112
                                                32048
3
   Lifetime People who have liked your Page and engaged with your post \
0
                                                  1108
1
3
                                                  1386
                           Total Interactions
   comment
              like
                     share
0
               79.0
                      17.0
                                            100
         4
         5
1
             130.0
                      29.0
                                            164
        58
                                           1777
3
            1572.0 147.0
```

#### In [11]:

```
print(block.loc[0:3])
                                         Post Month Post Weekday
   Page total likes
                        Type
                               Category
                                                                      Post Hour
0
              139441
                       Photo
                                      2
                                                  12
                                      2
1
              139441
                      Status
                                                  12
                                                                  3
                                                                             10
2
              139441
                       Photo
                                      3
                                                  12
                                                                  3
                                                                              3
                                      2
3
              139441
                       Photo
                                                  12
                                                                  2
                                                                             10
         Lifetime Post Total Reach
                                      Lifetime Post Total Impressions
0
    0.0
                                2752
                                                                    5091
    0.0
                               10460
                                                                   19057
1
2
                                2413
    0.0
                                                                    4373
3
    1.0
                               50128
                                                                  87991
   Lifetime Engaged Users Lifetime Post Consumers
0
                       178
                                                  109
1
                      1457
                                                 1361
                       177
2
                                                  113
3
                      2211
                                                  790
   Lifetime Post Consumptions
0
                            159
1
                           1674
2
                            154
3
                           1119
   Lifetime Post Impressions by people who have liked your Page \
0
                                                    3078
1
                                                  11710
2
                                                   2812
3
                                                  61027
   Lifetime Post reach by people who like your Page
0
                                                  1640
1
                                                  6112
2
                                                  1503
3
                                                 32048
   Lifetime People who have liked your Page and engaged with your post \
0
                                                    119
                                                   1108
1
2
                                                    132
3
                                                   1386
                            Total Interactions
   comment
               like
                     share
0
         4
               79.0
                      17.0
                                             100
1
         5
              130.0
                      29.0
                                             164
2
         0
               66.0
                      14.0
                                              80
         58
            1572.0
3
                     147.0
                                            1777
In [6]:
print(block.loc[0:2,['Type','like']])
     Type
             like
0
    Photo
             79.0
           130.0
   Status
1
2
    Photo
             66.0
```

```
In [7]:
```

```
print(block.iloc[[0,1,3,6],[0,2]])
   Page total likes Category
0
             139441
                            2
                            2
1
             139441
3
             139441
                            2
6
             139441
                            3
In [18]:
d1 = {'Name': ['Pankaj', 'Meghna', 'Lisa'], 'Country': ['India', 'India', 'USA'], 'Role': ['CEO'
'CTO', 'CTO']}
In [19]:
df1 = pd.DataFrame(d1)
In [20]:
print('DataFrame 1:\n', df1)
DataFrame 1:
      Name Country Role
            India CEO
  Pankaj
0
  Meghna
            India CTO
     Lisa
              USA CTO
In [34]:
df2 = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [1, 2, 3], 'Name': ['Pankaj', 'Anupam', 'Amit']})
In [35]:
print('DataFrame 2:\n', df2)
DataFrame 2:
    ΙD
          Name
    1 Pankaj
1
    2
       Anupam
2
    3
         Amit
In [23]:
df merged = df1.merge(df2)
In [24]:
print('Result Inner Join:\n', df_merged)
Result Inner Join:
      Name Country Role ID
0 Pankaj
            India CEO
```

```
In [25]:
print('Result Left Join:\n', df1.merge(df2, how='left'))
Result Left Join:
      Name Country Role
                          ΙD
  Pankaj
            India CEO 1.0
  Meghna
            India CTO NaN
1
              USA CTO NaN
2
     Lisa
In [26]:
print('Result Right Join:\n', df1.merge(df2, how='right'))
Result Right Join:
      Name Country Role
                         ΙD
  Pankaj
            India CEO
0
                         1
  Anupam
              NaN
                         2
                  NaN
1
                         3
2
     Amit
              NaN
                  NaN
In [27]:
print('Result Outer Join:\n', df1.merge(df2, how='outer'))
Result Outer Join:
      Name Country Role
                          ΙD
  Pankaj
            India CEO 1.0
0
1
   Meghna
            India
                  CTO NaN
2
     Lisa
              USA
                  CTO NaN
3
  Anupam
              NaN
                  NaN 2.0
4
     Amit
              NaN
                  NaN
                       3.0
In [28]:
print("\nBefore sorting:")
```

Before sorting:

In [29]:

print(data)

```
Page total likes
                           Type Category
                                            Post Month Post Weekday Post Hour
0
                139441
                          Photo
                                          2
                                                      12
                                                                       4
                                                                                   3
                                          2
1
                139441 Status
                                                      12
                                                                       3
                                                                                  10
2
                139441
                          Photo
                                          3
                                                      12
                                                                       3
                                                                                   3
3
                          Photo
                                          2
                                                      12
                                                                       2
                                                                                  10
                139441
                                          2
                                                                       2
4
                139441
                          Photo
                                                      12
                                                                                   3
                            . . .
                                                     . . .
. .
                    . . .
                                        . . .
                                                                     . . .
                                                                                 . . .
495
                 85093
                          Photo
                                          3
                                                       1
                                                                       7
                                                                                   2
496
                 81370
                          Photo
                                          2
                                                                       5
                                                                                   8
                                                       1
                                                                       5
                          Photo
                                          1
                                                                                   2
497
                 81370
                                                       1
                          Photo
                                          3
                                                                       4
498
                 81370
                                                       1
                                                                                  11
499
                 81370
                          Photo
                                          2
                                                       1
                                                                       4
                                                                                   4
     Paid Lifetime Post Total Reach Lifetime Post Total Impressions \
0
      0.0
                                   2752
                                                                        5091
1
      0.0
                                  10460
                                                                       19057
2
      0.0
                                   2413
                                                                        4373
3
      1.0
                                  50128
                                                                       87991
4
                                                                       13594
      0.0
                                   7244
       . . .
                                    . . .
                                                                         . . .
495
      0.0
                                   4684
                                                                        7536
496
      0.0
                                   3480
                                                                        6229
                                                                        7216
497
      0.0
                                   3778
498
      0.0
                                   4156
                                                                        7564
499
      NaN
                                   4188
                                                                        7292
     Lifetime Engaged Users
                               Lifetime Post Consumers
0
                          178
                                                      109
                         1457
                                                     1361
1
2
                          177
                                                      113
3
                         2211
                                                      790
4
                                                      410
                          671
                           . . .
                                                      . . .
495
                          733
                                                      708
496
                          537
                                                      508
                                                      572
497
                          625
498
                                                      574
                          626
499
                                                      524
                          564
     Lifetime Post Consumptions
0
                               159
1
                              1674
2
                               154
3
                              1119
4
                               580
495
                               985
496
                               687
497
                               795
498
                               832
499
                               743
     Lifetime Post Impressions by people who have liked your Page \
0
                                                       3078
1
                                                      11710
2
                                                       2812
3
                                                      61027
4
                                                       6228
495
                                                       4750
496
                                                       3961
497
                                                       4742
498
                                                       4534
499
                                                       3861
```

```
Lifetime Post reach by people who like your Page
1
                                                       6112
2
                                                       1503
3
                                                      32048
4
                                                       3200
495
                                                       2876
496
                                                       2104
497
                                                       2388
498
                                                       2452
499
                                                       2200
     Lifetime People who have liked your Page and engaged with your post \
0
                                                         119
1
                                                        1108
2
                                                         132
3
                                                        1386
4
                                                         396
                                                         . . .
495
                                                         392
496
                                                         301
497
                                                         363
498
                                                         370
499
                                                         316
                  like share Total Interactions
     comment
                  79.0
0
                         17.0
            4
1
            5
                130.0
                          29.0
                                                 164
                  66.0
2
            0
                         14.0
                                                  80
3
           58
               1572.0 147.0
                                                1777
4
           19
                325.0
                         49.0
                                                 393
          . . .
                   . . .
                          . . .
                                                 . . .
            5
                  53.0
                          26.0
495
                                                  84
496
            0
                  53.0
                          22.0
                                                  75
497
            4
                  93.0
                          18.0
                                                 115
498
            7
                  91.0
                          38.0
                                                 136
499
            0
                  91.0
                          28.0
                                                 119
```

[500 rows x 19 columns]

#### In [39]:

```
#this is the practical no_2
import numpy as np
csvData = pd.read_csv("C:/Users/vikas pawar/Downloads/records.csv")
```

### In [40]:

```
# displaying unsorted data frame
print("\nBefore sorting:")
print(csvData)
```

# Before sorting:

```
ID
         Name
                  Role
                        Salary
               Editor
                          10000
a
    1
       Pankaj
                           8000
1
    2
         Lisa
                Editor
2
        David
                Author
                           6000
    3
3
                           4000
    4
          Ram
                Author
4
    5
       Anupam
                Author
                           5000
```

```
In [47]:
```

```
# sort data frame
csvData.sort_values(["Salary"], axis=0, ascending=[False], inplace=True)
csvData.sort_values(["Salary"],axis=0, ascending=[True], inplace=True)
```

# In [42]:

```
# displaying sorted data frame
print("\nAfter sorting:")
print(csvData)
```

```
After sorting:
   ID
          Name
                   Role
                         Salary
    4
3
           Ram
                Author
                            4000
4
    5
       Anupam
                Author
                            5000
2
    3
        David
                Author
                            6000
    2
                Editor
                            8000
1
          Lisa
0
       Pankaj
                Editor
                           10000
```

## In [43]:

```
#Transpose
print(csvData)
print(csvData.T)
print(csvData.shape)
print(csvData.size)
```

```
ID
          Name
                   Role
                          Salary
3
    4
                Author
                            4000
           Ram
4
    5
        Anupam
                 Author
                            5000
                            6000
2
    3
         David
                 Author
1
    2
          Lisa
                 Editor
                            8000
                           10000
0
    1
        Pankaj
                 Editor
                        4
                                 2
                                          1
                                                   0
TD
              4
                        5
                                 3
                                          2
                                                   1
Name
            Ram
                  Anupam
                            David
                                      Lisa
                                             Pankaj
Role
         Author
                  Author
                           Author
                                    Editor
                                             Editor
           4000
                    5000
                             6000
                                      8000
                                              10000
Salary
(5, 4)
20
```

# In [44]:

```
print(csvData.size)
```

20

#### In [45]:

```
print(csvData.T)
```

```
3
                        4
                                 2
                                          1
                                                   0
TD
               4
                        5
                                 3
                                          2
                                                   1
                            David
Name
            Ram
                  Anupam
                                       Lisa
                                             Pankaj
Role
         Author
                  Author
                           Author
                                    Editor
                                              Editor
           4000
                    5000
                             6000
                                       8000
                                               10000
Salary
```

```
In [46]:
```

```
print(csvData.shape)
```

(5, 4)

# In [48]:

```
#Shap

print(csvData)
print(csvData.shape)
print(csvData.size)
```

```
ID
         Name
                 Role
                       Salary
          Ram Author
                         4000
3
    4
4
    5 Anupam Author
                         5000
2
    3
        David Author
                         6000
1
    2
         Lisa
              Editor
                         8000
    1 Pankaj Editor
                        10000
0
(5, 4)
20
```

#### In [49]:

```
## Data Cleaning
# Data cleaning 1
punctuations = '''!()-{}[];:"'\,<>./?@#$%^&*_~`'''
my_str = "Hello!!!, he said ...and went."
no_punct = ""
for char in my_str:
    if(char not in punctuations):
    no_punct = no_punct + char
print(no_punct)
```

Hello he said and went

# In [50]:

```
# Data cleaning 2
import re
s = "Hello!!!, he said ...and went."
s = re.sub(r'[^\w\s]','',s)
# not of word and space character
print(s)
```

Hello he said and went

#### In [51]:

```
# Tokanization
import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
from nltk.tokenize import sent_tokenize, word_tokenize
example_text = "Hello Mr. Pravin, how are you doing today? The weather in lonavala is rainy. The
print(sent_tokenize(example_text))
print(word tokenize(example text))
['Hello Mr. Pravin, how are you doing today?', 'The weather in lonavala is rain
y.', 'The sky is full of cloud.']
['Hello', 'Mr.', 'Pravin', ',', 'how', 'are', 'you', 'doing', 'today', '?', 'The', 'weather', 'in', 'lonavala', 'is', 'rainy', '.', 'The', 'sky', 'is', 'full', 'of',
 'cloud', '.']
 [nltk data] Downloading package punkt to C:\Users\vikas
 [nltk_data]
                                            pawar\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data]
                                      Package punkt is already up-to-date!
In [52]:
# Stopwords
import nltk
nltk.download('stopwords')
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
stop words = stopwords.words('english')
print(stop words)
 [nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to C:\Users\vikas
 [nltk data]
                                           pawar\AppData\Roaming\nltk data...
 [nltk data]
                                      Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
['i', 'me', 'my', 'myself', 'we', 'our', 'ours', 'ourselves', 'you', "you're", "you've", "you'll", "you'd", 'your', 'yours', 'yourself', 'yourselves', 'he', 'him', 'his', 'himself', 'she', "she's", 'her', 'hers', 'herself', 'it', "it's", 'its',
'itself', 'they', 'them', 'their', 'theirs', 'themselves', 'what', 'which', 'who', 'whom', 'this', 'that', "that'll", 'these', 'those', 'am', 'is', 'are', 'was', 'we re', 'be', 'been', 'being', 'have', 'has', 'had', 'having', 'do', 'does', 'did', 'doing', 'a', 'an', 'the', 'and', 'but', 'if', 'or', 'because', 'as', 'until', 'wh ile', 'of', 'at', 'by', 'for', 'with', 'about', 'against', 'between', 'into', 'thr
ough', 'during', 'before', 'after', 'above', 'below', 'to', 'from', 'up', 'down',
'in', 'out', 'on', 'off', 'over', 'under', 'again', 'further', 'then', 'once', 'he re', 'there', 'when', 'where', 'why', 'how', 'all', 'any', 'both', 'each', 'few',
re', 'there', 'when', 'where', 'why', 'how', 'all', 'any', 'both', 'each', 'few', 'more', 'most', 'other', 'some', 'such', 'no', 'nor', 'not', 'only', 'own', 'sam e', 'so', 'than', 'too', 'very', 's', 't', 'can', 'will', 'just', 'don', "don't", 'should', "should've", 'now', 'd', 'll', 'm', 'o', 're', 've', 'y', 'ain', 'aren', "aren't", 'couldn', "couldn't", 'didn', "didn't", 'doesn', "doesn't", 'hadn', "had n't", 'hasn', "hasn't", 'haven', "haven't", 'isn', "isn't", 'ma', 'mightn', "mightn', "mightn', "mightn', "mustn't", 'mustn't", 'mustn't", 'should', "should', "shoul
n't", 'mustn', "mustn't", 'needn', "needn't", 'shan', "shan't", 'shouldn', "should
n't", 'wasn', "wasn't", 'weren', "weren't", 'won', "won't", 'wouldn', "wouldn't"]
```

```
In [53]:
```

```
# Stemina
import nltk
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
stemmer = PorterStemmer()
input_str = "There are several types of stemming algorithms."
input_str = nltk.word_tokenize(input_str)
print (input str)
for word in input str:
print(stemmer.stem(word))
['There', 'are', 'several', 'types', 'of', 'stemming', 'algorithms', '.']
there
are
sever
type
of
stem
algorithm
In [54]:
# Lamitization
import nltk
nltk.download('wordnet')
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
input_str = "There are several cities with mice."
input_str = nltk.word_tokenize(input_str)
print (input_str)
for word in input_str:
 print(lemmatizer.lemmatize(word))
[nltk data] Downloading package wordnet to C:\Users\vikas
[nltk data]
                pawar\AppData\Roaming\nltk data...
              Package wordnet is already up-to-date!
[nltk data]
['There', 'are', 'several', 'cities', 'with', 'mice', '.']
LookupError
                                           Traceback (most recent call last)
File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\corpus\util.py:84, in LazyCorpusLoader._
_load(self)
     83 trv:
            root = nltk.data.find(f"{self.subdir}/{zip_name}")
---> 84
     85 except LookupError:
File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\data.py:583, in find(resource name, path
    582 resource_not_found = f"\n{sep}\n{msg}\n{sep}\n"
--> 583 raise LookupError(resource not found)
LookupError:
```

#### In [56]:

```
#this is the practical no 12
csvData.head()
print(csvData)
   ID
         Name
                  Role
                       Salary
3
          Ram
               Author
                          4000
    4
4
    5
       Anupam
               Author
                          5000
               Author
                          6000
2
    3
        David
    2
               Editor
                          8000
1
         Lisa
    1
       Pankaj
               Editor
                         10000
```

# In [ ]:

```
csvData.info()
```

# In [55]:

```
#1. Deleting the column with missing data
updated_df = csvData.dropna(axis=1)
print(updated_df)
updated_df.info()
```

```
ΙD
                     Salary
        Name
                 Role
3
         Ram Author
                         4000
    4
4
    5
      Anupam
              Author
                         5000
2
    3
       David
              Author
                         6000
    2
        Lisa Editor
                         8000
1
    1 Pankaj Editor
                        10000
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 5 entries, 3 to 0
Data columns (total 4 columns):
    Column Non-Null Count Dtype
#
             -----
0
     ID
             5 non-null
                             int64
 1
     Name
             5 non-null
                             object
     Role
             5 non-null
                             object
 2
    Salary 5 non-null
                             int64
3
dtypes: int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 200.0+ bytes
```

#### In [57]:

0

1

Pankaj

Editor

10000

```
#2. Deleting the row with missing data
updated_df = csvData.dropna(axis=0)
print(updated_df)
updated_df.info()
   ID
         Name
                 Role
                       Salary
3
    4
          Ram
              Author
                         4000
       Anupam Author
                         5000
    5
4
2
    3
        David
              Author
                         6000
1
    2
         Lisa Editor
                         8000
              Editor
a
    1
       Pankaj
                        10000
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 5 entries, 3 to 0
Data columns (total 4 columns):
     Column Non-Null Count Dtype
#
             _____
0
     ID
             5 non-null
                             int64
1
     Name
             5 non-null
                             object
 2
     Role
             5 non-null
                             object
     Salary 5 non-null
                             int64
dtypes: int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 200.0+ bytes
In [58]:
#3. Filling the Missing Values - Imputation
updated df = csvData
updated_df['Salary']=updated_df['Salary'].fillna(updated_df['Salary'].mean())
print(updated_df)
   ID
         Name
                 Role
                       Salary
3
    4
          Ram
              Author
                         4000
    5
       Anupam Author
                         5000
4
2
        David Author
    3
                         6000
1
    2
         Lisa Editor
                         8000
    1 Pankaj Editor
                        10000
In [59]:
#4. Imputation with an additional column
updated df = csvData
updated_df['Salaryismissing'] = updated_df['Salary'].isnull()
print(updated_df)
   ID
         Name
                 Role Salary
                               Salaryismissing
          Ram Author
                         4000
                                          False
3
    4
    5
                                          False
4
       Anupam Author
                         5000
2
        David
              Author
                         6000
                                          False
    2
              Editor
                         8000
                                          False
1
         Lisa
```

False

#### In [60]:

```
#5. Filling with a Regression Model
testdf = csvData[csvData['Salary'].isnull()==True]
traindf = csvData[csvData['Salary'].isnull()==False]
traindf.drop("Salary",axis=1,inplace=True)
testdf.drop("Salary",axis=1,inplace=True)
print(traindf)
```

```
ID
         Name
                        Salaryismissing
                  Role
3
               Author
                                   False
    4
          Ram
4
    5
       Anupam
               Author
                                   False
2
    3
               Author
                                   False
        David
1
    2
         Lisa
               Editor
                                   False
               Editor
                                   False
       Pankaj
```

C:\Users\vikas pawar\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_15048\2528031715.py:5: SettingWi
thCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) testdf.drop("Salary",axis=1,inplace=True)

### In [62]:

```
# this is practical no_8

## Data Model
## House Prize Prediction
#Data model_prediction_house_prize
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
data=pd.read_csv('C:/Users/vikas pawar/Downloads/house.csv')
```

### In [63]:

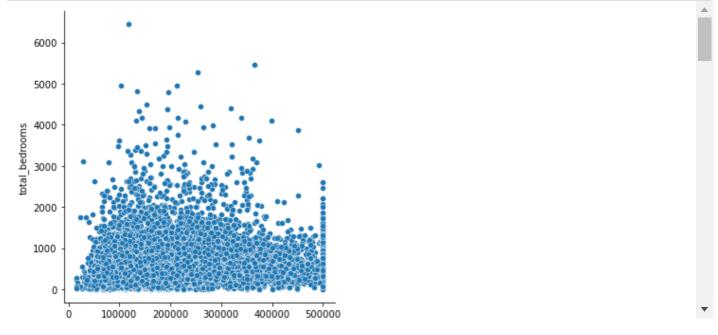
```
print(data.columns) # This will show all the column names
print(data.head(10)) # Show first 10 records of dataframe
print(data.describe()) #You can look at summary of numerical fields by using describe()function
print(data.shape)
print(data.isnull().sum())
```

```
Index(['longitude', 'latitude', 'housing_median_age', 'total_rooms',
        'total_bedrooms', 'population', 'households', 'median_income',
        'median house value'],
      dtype='object')
               latitude
                                               total_rooms
                                                              total_bedrooms
   longitude
                         housing_median_age
0
     -114.31
                  34.19
                                           15
                                                       5612
                                                                         1283
     -114.47
                  34.40
                                           19
                                                       7650
                                                                         1901
1
2
     -114.56
                  33.69
                                           17
                                                        720
                                                                          174
3
     -114.57
                  33.64
                                           14
                                                       1501
                                                                          337
4
     -114.57
                  33.57
                                           20
                                                       1454
                                                                          326
5
     -114.58
                  33.63
                                           29
                                                       1387
                                                                          236
6
                                           25
     -114.58
                  33.61
                                                       2907
                                                                          680
7
     -114.59
                  34.83
                                           41
                                                        812
                                                                          168
8
     -114.59
                  33.61
                                           34
                                                       4789
                                                                         1175
9
                                           46
                                                       1497
     -114.60
                  34.83
                                                                          309
                households
                             median_income
                                             median_house_value
   population
0
                       472
                                     1.4936
         1015
                                                            66900
         1129
                        463
                                     1.8200
                                                            80100
1
2
           333
                        117
                                     1.6509
                                                            85700
3
           515
                        226
                                     3.1917
                                                            73400
4
           624
                        262
                                     1.9250
                                                            65500
5
           671
                        239
                                     3.3438
                                                            74000
6
          1841
                        633
                                     2.6768
                                                            82400
7
          375
                        158
                                     1.7083
                                                            48500
8
                       1056
          3134
                                     2.1782
                                                            58400
9
           787
                        271
                                     2.1908
                                                            48100
          longitude
                                      housing_median_age
                           latitude
                                                             total rooms
       17000.000000
                                            17000.000000
count
                      17000.000000
                                                           17000.000000
        -119.562108
                          35.625225
                                               28.589353
                                                             2643.664412
mean
std
            2.005166
                           2.137340
                                                12.586937
                                                             2179.947071
                                                 1.000000
        -124.350000
                          32.540000
                                                                2.000000
min
25%
        -121.790000
                          33.930000
                                                18.000000
                                                             1462.000000
50%
        -118.490000
                          34.250000
                                                29.000000
                                                             2127.000000
75%
        -118.000000
                          37.720000
                                                37.000000
                                                             3151.250000
                          41.950000
                                               52.000000
        -114.310000
                                                           37937.000000
max
       total_bedrooms
                                          households
                                                       median_income
                           population
                                                        17000.000000
          17000.000000
                         17000.000000
                                        17000.000000
count
mean
            539.410824
                          1429.573941
                                          501.221941
                                                             3.883578
std
            421.499452
                          1147.852959
                                          384.520841
                                                             1.908157
              1.000000
                             3.000000
                                            1.000000
                                                             0.499900
min
25%
            297.000000
                           790.000000
                                          282.000000
                                                             2.566375
50%
            434.000000
                          1167.000000
                                          409.000000
                                                             3.544600
75%
            648.250000
                          1721.000000
                                          605.250000
                                                             4.767000
max
           6445.000000
                         35682.000000
                                         6082.000000
                                                            15.000100
       median_house_value
              17000.000000
count
mean
             207300.912353
             115983.764387
std
              14999.000000
min
25%
             119400.000000
50%
             180400.000000
75%
             265000.000000
             500001.000000
max
(17000, 9)
longitude
                        0
                        0
latitude
                        0
housing_median_age
total_rooms
                        0
                        0
total_bedrooms
population
                        0
households
```

```
median_income     0
median_house_value     0
dtype: int64
```

## In [64]:

```
sns.relplot(x='median_house_value', y= 'total_bedrooms', data=data)
sns.relplot(x='median_house_value', y= 'total_rooms', data=data)
sns.relplot(x='median_house_value', y= 'population', data=data)
sns.relplot(x='median_house_value', y= 'median_income', data=data)
sns.relplot(x='median_house_value', y= 'households', data=data)
sns.relplot(x='median_house_value', y= 'median_income', hue= 'total_rooms', data=data)
plt.show()
```



# In [65]:

```
#Model
train =data.drop(['median_house_value','longitude','latitude','housing_median_age'],
axis=1)
test =data['median_house_value']
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(train, test, test_size=0.3,
random_state=2)
regr= LinearRegression()
regr.fit(x_train, y_train)
pred = regr.predict(x_test)
print(pred)
print(regr.score(x_test, y_test))
```

```
[153579.02594907 221485.91195112 91641.96769418 ... 184433.07649541 224004.49656511 185189.89991136] 0.541520003241859
```

```
In [15]:
```

```
data(['longitude', 'latitude', 'housing_median_age', 'total_rooms',
  'total_bedrooms', 'population', 'households', 'median_income',
  'median_house_value'],
  dtype='object')
```