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*) discuss briefly (one - two sentences)

A) PII (personally identifiable information) is any information relating to an identifiable person

- personally identifiable information is any data that could potentially identify a specific individual. Any information that can be used to distinguish one person from another and can be used for de-anonymizing previously anonymous data can be considered PII. The abbreviation PII is widely accepted in the United States

B) US Privacy Act of 1974

- The privacy Act of 1974 as amended, 5 U.S.C. § 552c, a United States federal law establishes a code of fair information practice that governs the collection, maintenance, use, and dissemination of personally identifiable information about individuals that is maintained in systems of records by federal agencies

C) FOIA (Freedom of Information Act)

FOIA 5 U.S.C. § 522, is federal freedom of information law that requires the full or partial disclosure of previously unreleased information and documents controlled by the United States government upon request. The act defines agency records subject to disclosure, outlines mandatory disclosure procedures and defines nine exemptions to the statute

- D) FERPA (Family Educational Rights and privacy Act)
- FERPA gives parents access to their child's education records, an opportunity to seek to have the records amended and some control over the disclosure of the information from the records with a ~~several~~ several exceptions, school must have student's consent prior to disclosure of education records after that student is 18 years old.
- E) CFAA (Computer Fraud and Abuse Act) is a United States cybersecurity bill that was enacted in 1986 as an amendment to existing computer fraud law which had been included in the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984. The law prohibits accessing a computer without authorization or in excess of authorization.
- F) COPAA (Council of Parent Attorneys and Advocates)
- COPAA is an independent national American association of parents of children with disabilities, attorneys, advocates, and related professionals who protect the legal and civil rights of student with disabilities and their families. "COPAA mission is to help parents of children with disabilities so parents may collaborate as equal partners with school districts on their children's individualized education program."
- G) (VPPA)

h) HIPAA (Health Insurance portability and Accountability Act of 1996 Act is a united states federal statute enacted by the 104th united states congress and signed into law by President Bill Clinton on August 21, it was created primarily to modernize the flow of healthcare information, stipulate how personally identifiable information maintained by the health care insurance & healthcare insurance industries should be protected from fraud and theft.

1. HIPAA protects health insurance coverage for workers and their families when they change or lose their jobs.

i) GLBA (Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act) is also known as the Financial modernization Act of 1999. it is united states federal law that requires financial institutions to explain how they share and protect their customers' private information. An Act to enhance competition in the financial service industry by providing a prudential framework for the affiliation of banks, security firms and other financial services providers.

j) PCI DSS (payment card industry data security standard) is an information security standard for organization that handle branded credit cards from the major card schemes.

The PCI standard is mandated by the card brands but administered by the payment card industry security standards Council. The standard was created to increase controls around cardholder data to reduce credit card fraud.

K) FCRA (Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act, 2010 is an act of the parliament of India. It is a consolidating act whose scope is to regulate the acceptance and utilisation of foreign contribution or foreign hospitality by certain individuals or associations or companies and to prohibit acceptance and utilisation of foreign contribution or foreign hospitality for any activities detrimental to the national interest and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

L) FACTA (Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act) An Act to amend the Fair Credit Reporting Act to prevent identity theft, improve resolution of consumer disputes, improve the accuracy of consumer records, make improvements in the use of, and consumer access to credit information and for other purposes.