

From (33), for required  $Y_B$ , factors = 1

$$\left(\frac{60 \text{ TeV}}{v_R}\right) \left(\frac{3\tilde{T}_n}{v_R}\right)^2 \left(\frac{2v_R}{M}\right) \left(\frac{10 \text{ GeV}}{m_s}\right) \left(\frac{100 \text{ meV}}{\Sigma m_{\nu i}}\right) \left(\frac{g_s(T_D)}{80}\right) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\tilde{T}_n^2}{m_s} \cdot \frac{1}{v_R^2 M} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ TeV} \cdot 9 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \text{ GeV}}{6 \times 10^4 \times 18 \times 10 \text{ GeV}^2} \left(\frac{100 \text{ meV}}{\Sigma m_{\nu i}}\right) \left(\frac{g_s}{80}\right) = 1$$

$$= 1.3 \times 10^7 \text{ GeV}^2$$

$$\frac{\tilde{T}_n^2}{m_s} \cdot \frac{1}{v_R^2 M} \cdot (1.3 \times 10^7 \text{ GeV}^2) \cdot \left(\frac{100 \text{ meV}}{\Sigma m_{\nu i}}\right) \left(\frac{g_s(T_D)}{80}\right) = 1 \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta S = \frac{A}{2m_s} (\phi h)^2 \xrightarrow[A/m_s \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}]{\phi h \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}\tilde{T}_n} \cdot \frac{1}{96} \cdot \frac{\tilde{T}_n^2}{m_s} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{From (1), } \frac{\tilde{T}_n^2}{m_s} = M \cdot v_R^2 \cdot \frac{1}{1.3 \times 10^7 \text{ GeV}^2} \left(\frac{\Sigma m_{\nu i}}{100 \text{ meV}}\right) \left(\frac{80}{g_s(T_D)}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta S = \frac{1}{96} \frac{\tilde{T}_n^2}{m_s} \sim M \cdot v_R^2 \cdot \frac{1}{10^8 \text{ GeV}^2} \left(\frac{\Sigma m_{\nu i}}{100 \text{ meV}}\right) \left(\frac{80}{g_s(T_D)}\right)$$

$< M$

$$\Rightarrow v_R < \sqrt{10^8 \text{ GeV}^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{100 \text{ meV}}{\Sigma m_{\nu i}}\right) \left(\frac{g_s(T_D)}{80}\right)}$$

$$\approx 3 \times 10^4 \text{ GeV} \cdot \sqrt{\dots}$$

30 TeV