

## Experiment 2

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**Subject Code: 22CSH-359**

**1. Aim:** To design and implement a simple inventory management system for a video rental store, enabling functionalities like adding videos, checking out videos, returning videos, receiving user ratings, and listing the inventory. The system will use object-oriented principles to model videos and the store effectively.

### **2. Objective:**

- To model a video rental store's operations by designing a Video class to represent individual videos and a VideoStore class to manage the store's inventory.
- To enable video management, including adding new videos, checking out videos, and returning videos.
- To collect user feedback by allowing users to rate videos and calculate an average rating for each video.
- To maintain and display inventory details using a method that lists all videos, their availability status, and their ratings.
- To validate the functionality of the system by testing the operations with a sample dataset in the VideoStoreLauncher class.

### **3. Code:**

```
// Class to model a video
```

```
class Video {
```

```
private String title;  
  
private boolean isCheckedOut;  
  
private double averageRating;  
  
private int ratingCount;
```

```
public Video(String title) {  
    this.title = title;  
    this.isCheckedOut = false;  
    this.averageRating = 0.0;  
    this.ratingCount = 0;  
}
```

```
public String getTitle() {  
    return title;  
}
```

```
public boolean isCheckedOut() {  
    return isCheckedOut;  
}
```

```
public void checkOut() {  
    if (!isCheckedOut) {  
        isCheckedOut = true;  
    }  
}
```

```
public void returnVideo() {  
    if (isCheckedOut) {  
        isCheckedOut = false;  
    }  
}  
  
public void receiveRating(int rating) {  
    if (rating >= 1 && rating <= 5) {  
        averageRating = ((averageRating * ratingCount) + rating) / (ratingCount + 1);  
        ratingCount++;  
    }  
}  
  
@Override  
public String toString() {  
    return "Title: " + title +  
        ", Checked Out: " + isCheckedOut +  
        ", Average Rating: " + String.format("%.2f", averageRating);  
}  
}  
  
// Class to model a video store  
class VideoStore {  
    private Video[] inventory;
```

```
private int count;

public VideoStore(int size) {
    inventory = new Video[size];
    count = 0;
}

public void addVideo(String title) {
    if (count < inventory.length) {
        inventory[count] = new Video(title);
        count++;
    }
}

public void checkOut(String title) {
    Video video = findVideo(title);
    if (video != null && !video.isCheckedOut()) {
        video.checkOut();
    }
}

public void returnVideo(String title) {
    Video video = findVideo(title);
    if (video != null && video.isCheckedOut()) {
        video.returnVideo();
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}  
  
public void receiveRating(String title, int rating) {  
    Video video = findVideo(title);  
    if (video != null) {  
        video.receiveRating(rating);  
    }  
}  
  
public void listInventory() {  
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
        System.out.println(inventory[i]);  
    }  
}  
  
private Video findVideo(String title) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
        if (inventory[i].getTitle().equalsIgnoreCase(title)) {  
            return inventory[i];  
        }  
    }  
    return null;  
}  
}
```

```
// Main class to test the functionality

public class VideoStoreLauncher {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        VideoStore store = new VideoStore(10);


        // Adding videos

        store.addVideo("The Matrix");

        store.addVideo("Godfather II");

        store.addVideo("Star Wars Episode IV: A New Hope");


        // Assigning ratings

        store.receiveRating("The Matrix", 5);

        store.receiveRating("The Matrix", 4);

        store.receiveRating("Godfather II", 5);

        store.receiveRating("Star Wars Episode IV: A New Hope", 3);


        // Checking out and returning videos

        store.checkOut("Godfather II");

        store.returnVideo("Godfather II");


        // Listing inventory

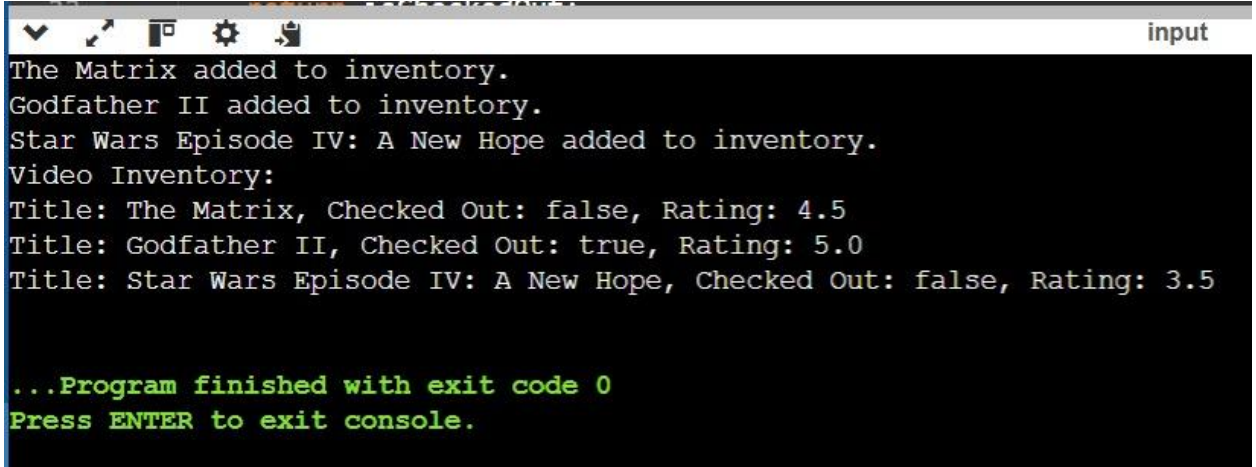
        System.out.println("Inventory:");

        store.listInventory();

    }

}
```

## 4. Output



```
input
The Matrix added to inventory.
Godfather II added to inventory.
Star Wars Episode IV: A New Hope added to inventory.
Video Inventory:
Title: The Matrix, Checked Out: false, Rating: 4.5
Title: Godfather II, Checked Out: true, Rating: 5.0
Title: Star Wars Episode IV: A New Hope, Checked Out: false, Rating: 3.5

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

## 5. Learning Outcomes:

- **Understanding Object-Oriented Concepts:** Learn to model real-world entities using classes, objects, encapsulation, and methods.
- **Implementing Inventory Management:** Develop a system to manage videos, including adding, renting, returning, and rating operations.
- **Working with Data Structures:** Gain experience in managing collections of data using arrays and performing operations on them.
- **Validations and Error Handling:** Practice handling edge cases and ensuring system reliability through proper checks and validations.
- **Testing and Debugging Skills:** Enhance problem-solving by testing functionality and debugging issues in a complete, interactive system.