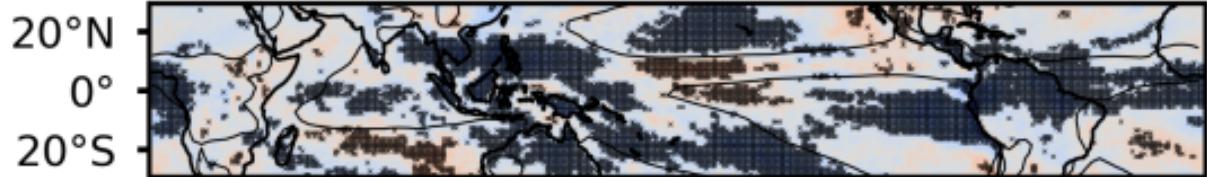
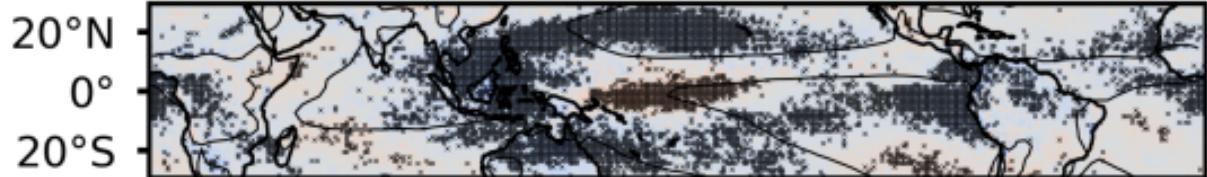


a)**b)****c)**

$$\delta R / \delta A_m [W m^{-2} km^{-2}]$$

