05/31/72

01149117

RHS801	05/31/72	01:04:08	PDP-9 M	PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM										
	100	)	, T   T   E	PDP-9 MINI TIME+SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM										
	110		. NAME	RES601										
	120		, ABS											
	130		, PMC	ON										
	140		INSRT	DEFINS										
	100		TEUND	DEFINS										

PAGE 1

5720		,LIST ON
5730		, END
150		
160		
170		
180		
190		
200	•	
210	*	THE PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT PROGRAM CONTAINS A NUMBER OF
220		SOMEWHAT DISJOINT ITEMS. MAINLY IT CONTAINS:
230		
240	*	1) RESIDENT STORAGE:
250		A) TEMPORARY STORAGE USED BY THE RESIDENT PROGRAM ITSELF
260	•	B) A SET OF RESIDENT PARAMETERS FOR EACH TELETYPE
27Ď	*	C) A TELETYPE 1/D BUFFER FOR EACH TELETYPE
280	•	D) STORAGE TO REGORD ALLOCATION OF VARIOUS RESOURCES
290	*	E) FLAGS GIVING INFORMATION ON THE STATE OF THE SYSTEM
300		F) SOFTWARE-IMAGE FLAGS FOR CERTAIN HARDWARE DEVICES (E.G. PAPER TAPE PUNCH)
310		G) CATALOG INFORMATION TO RETRIEVE THE SWAPPER OVERLAY
320	*	
330	*	2) ROUTINES TO HANDLE TELETYPE INPUT AND OUTPUT
340	4	
350		3) ROUTINES TO SERVICE OTHER PROGRAM INTERRUPTS, INCLUDING THE CLOCK AND UNWANTED INTERRUPTS
360	*	
370		4) A PHYSICAL DISK HANDLER
380	•	
390	*	5) A ROUTINE TO SERVICE CAL INSTRUCTION ERRORS AND TO PREVENT CAL
400	*	(INDIRECT) FROM CRASHING THE SYSTEM.
410	*	
420		ALSO IN THIS LISTING IS A COMPLETE LISTING OF THE CONTENTS OF USER JOB TABLES
430	•	AND PHANTOM JOB TABLES.
440	*	
4 .0		

,LOC

JMP

000001

000001 600165 680

670

1

PISVC

## INITIALIZE LOCATIONS 0-37 450 STITL INITIALIZE LOCATIONS 0-37 460 HEAD R 470 LOCATIONS 0-37 CONTAIN < JMP .> UNTIL SOMETHING ELSE IS PUT THERE. 480 THIS IS PURELY AS A DEBUGGING AID TO TRAP MISCELLANEOUS TRANSFERS. 490 \* 500 510 ,LOC 0 000000 520 , DET SAVE, CFF . DUP 530 1,40 JMP 000000 600000 540 RESTORE 550 DET 560 570 NORMALLY WHEN A USER'S PROGRAM IS RUNNING, LOCATIONS O & 10-17 CONTAIN WHAT HE THINKS THEY DO. THIS IS TO PERMIT HIS INDIRECT REFERENCES 580 590 THROUGH HIS AUTO-INDEX REGISTERS AND LOCATION C TO WORK PROPERLY. 600 610 LOCATIONS 1-7 & 20-37 ARE THEREFORE AVAILABLE FOR SYSTEM USE. 620 630 640 A PROGRAM INTERRUPT HAS OCCURRED -- 30 SERVICE IT 650 660

```
RES--801
            05/31/72
                        01/04/08
                                    PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM
                                                                                                                       PAGE 4
                R
                                             RESOURCE ALLOCATION AND TEMPORARY STORAGE
                    690
                                     STITE RESOURCE ALLOCATION AND TEMPORARY STORAGE
                    700
                            .
                                     TEMPORARY VARIABLES STORAGE AND CONTROL LINE ALLOCATION RECORD
                    710
                    720
                                     . DSA
    000002 000000
                    730
                            31421
                                     , DSA
    000003
           000000
                    740
                            31M22
                            310TM
                                     , DSA
   000004 000000
                    750
   000005 000000
                    760
                            3 A C
                                     , DSA
                            CNTRL
                                     , DSA
   000006 000000
                   770
                    780
                    790
                                     CURRENTLY CALIS ARE NOT PERMITTED AT ALL, THERE IS A SPECIAL IOT INSTRUCTION
                    800
                                     PROVISION FOR SYSTEM SERVICES, ALL CAL'S AUTOMATIC ERROR MESSAGE PRINTOUT
                    810
                                     (PROVIDED BY THE USER'S MEMORY PROTECT OVERLAY).
                    820
                    830
                                    EVENTUALLY USER CAL'S SHOULD BE HANDLED MUCH LIKE USR PI --
                    840
                                    BASICALLY DO AN XCT OF USER LOCATION 21. SYSTEM CAL'S ARE
                    850
                                     AN ERROR ANYWAY -- THE SYSTEM CURRENTLY DOES NOT USE ANY CALIS.
                    860
                    870
                                     ,LOC
        000020
                    880
                                             20
    000020 000020
                    890
                                     20
                                                             LOCATION 20 MUST ALWAYS CONTAIN AN ADDRESS FIELD OF 20 AS CAL, X PROTECTION
    000021 200020
                    900
                                                             LOAD THE USER'S PC
                                     LAC
                                             20
    000022 040000
                    910
                                     DAC
                                                              AND SAVE IT FOR THE ERROR MESSAGE ROUTINE
                                             0
           760020
                                     LAW
                                                             RELOAD THE CAL, X PROTECTION
    000023
                    920
                                             20
    000024 040020
                                             20
                    930
                                     DAC
                                                              AND SET IT
                                             ERRCAL
    000025 600342
                    940
                                     JMP
                                                             GO PRINT THE ERROR MESSAGE
                    950
                                     TEMPORARY VARIABLE STORAGE
                    960
                    970
                                     , DSA
    000026
            000000
                    980
                             .310
                    990
                             .311
                                     , DSA
    000027 000000
                    1000
                                     LOCATIONS 30-37 ARE THE DATA CHANNEL CELLS (30-31 FOR DECTAPE AND
                    1010
                    1020
                                     36-37 FOR THE DISK -- 32-35 ARE CURRENTLY WHUSED), CONSEQUENTLY
                    1030
                                     30-31 & 36-37 MUST BE KEPT FREE, BUT 32-35 ARE AVAILABLE FOR
                    1040
                                     SYSTEM USE.
                    1050
                                     LOC
        000030
                    1060
                                             30
    000030 776031
                    1070
                                     =2000+.+1
                                                             DESTAPE WORD COUNT SO AS NOT TO DISTURB A DECTAPE READ-IN
                    1080
                                     TABLE OF AVAILABLE RESOURCES WHICH CAN ONLY BE ASSIGNED TO ONE
                    1090
                                     USER AT A TIME, EACH RESOURCE'S ENTRY IS ZERO IF THE RESOURCE IS
                    1100
                    1110
                                     CURRENTLY UNASSIGNED, AND CONTAINS A POINTER TO THE USER'S RESIDENT
                    1120
                                     PARAMETERS IF IT IS ASSIGNED.
                    1130
        000032
                    1140
                                     ,LOC
                                             32
                    1150
                            ROTO
                                     , DSA
                                                              DECTAPE HANDLER
   000032 000000
                                     , DSA
    000033 000000
                    1160
                             RDT1
                                                             OTHER DECTAPE HANDLER
                             RACS
    000034 000000
                    1170
                                     , DSA
                                                              ACCUMULATOR SWITCHES
                    1180
                                     RCORE CONTAINS THE STATUS OF NON-PROTECTED CORE. IT CONTAINS
                    1190
                                     THE USER NUMBER OF THE CURRENTLY ACTIVE JOB, IF THERE IS ONE.
                    1200
```

R		RESOURCE ALLOCA	TION AND TEMPORARY STORAGE
	1210 * 1220 * 1230 * 1240 * 1250 *	IS IN CORE A MEMORY PRO JOB. IN THIS CASE THE E	RE IS NON-ZERO, IT IS ASSUMED THERE TECTION OVERLAY TO GO WITH THE ACTIVE XEC WILL FEEL FREE TO JUMP TO THE OVERLAY (E.G. TO CHECK THE NEED TO GENERATE A )
000035 000000	1260 * 1270 RCORE 1280 * 1290 *	, DSA	NON-PROTECTED CORE STATUS OR NO ACTIVE USER; ELSE CONTAINS USER NUMBER
000040	1300 * 1310 * 1320	RESIDENT CATALOG ALL	OVERALY FILES ARE CATALOGED HERE TO MINIMIZE SWAPPER USAGE.
000040 000000 000041 000777 000042 777100 000043 000002	1330 SWPS 1340 1350 1360	, DSA SDVSTRT-1 -SOVLEN SDKRD	PHYSICAL DISK ADDRESS OF THE OVERLAY OVERLAY FILE CORE ADDRESS -1 OVERLAY FILE (THO'S COMPLEMENT) WORD COUNT DISK READ COMMAND
000044 000000 000045 000000 000046 000000 000047 000000	1370 1380 CSWP 1390 CMP1 1400 CMP2 1410 CSPL 1420 **	,D9A ,D9A ,D9A ,D9A	SWAPPER PHYSICAL DISK ADDRESS MEMORY PROTECTION #1 PHYSICAL DISK ADDRESS MEMORY PROTECTION #2 PHYSICAL DISK ADDRESS SPECIAL IOT HANDLER PHYSICAL DISK ADDRESS
0.00.000	1430 * 1440 * 1450 *	TEMPORARY VARIABLE STOR	AGE
000050 000000 000051 000000 000052 000000 000053 000000	1460 3TM20 1470 3TEM0 1480 3TEM1 1490 3TEM2	, DSA , DSA , DSA , DSA	
000054 000000 000055 000000 000056 000000	1500 3TEM3 1510 3TEM4 1520 3TEM5 1530 3TEM6	,DSA ,DSA ,DSA .DSA	

```
R
                                        TELETYPE BUFFERS AND CONSTANTS
                1540
                                STITL TELETYPE BUFFERS AND CONSTANTS
                1550
                1560
                                KEYBOARD BUFFERS MUST BE OF A CERTAIN MINIMUM SIZE (SEE DEFINITIONS).
                1570
                                HOWEVER, THE LARGER THEY CAN BE, THE BETTER. TELEPRINTER I/O ROADBLOCK
                1580
                                OCCURS WHEN THE BUFFER IS FULL OF OUTPUT AND IS NOT RELIEVED UNTIL THERE ARE
                                ONLY ENOUGH CHARACTERS REMAINING IN THE BUFFER TO COVER THE WORST CASE
                1590
                1600
                                REMAINING TIME UNTIL THE PROGRAM COULD GET BACK INTO CORE TO PUT MORE
                1610
                                OUTPUT IN THE BUFFER, THUS THE TE EPRINTER IS KEPT CONTINUALLY BUSY PRINTING
                1620
                                AS LONG AS THE PROGRAM HAS OUTPUT TO PRINT.
                1630
                                *****WARNING***** CTNAM (& LINAM & L2NAM) SERVE MANY FUNCTIONS.
                1640
                                THEY ARE OFTEN REFERRED TO AS $3TEM4. THEY SERVE AS THE NAME
                1650
                                OF THE USER'S CORE-IMAGE FILE ON THE DISK, WITH A (1, ADDED TO
                1660
                1670
                                THEM THEY SERVE THE SAME PURPOSE FOR THEIR OWN PHANTOM PROGRAMS.
                1680
                                THEY ARE POINTERS NOT ONLY TO THE END OF THEIR TELETYPE BUFFERS
                1690
                                +12 BUT ALSO TO THE START OF THE RESIDENT PARAMETER LIST-1.
                1700
                                WITH ONE OF THEM IN THE AC A <JMS $10,1N> INSTRUCTION WILL SET
                1710
                                UP THAT USER'S I/O PARAMETERS IN THE TEMPORARY VARIABLES
                1720
                                USED FOR EXECUTIVE RE-ENTRANCE.
                1730
                1740
                                I WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF THERE ARE ALSO OTHER FUNCTIONS I AM FORGETTING.
                1750
                1760
                        CTBFR
                                , BLOCK SKBLEN
    000060
                1770
                        LOLOK
                                                         CONSOLE TELETYPE MONITOR REQUEST
000076 000000
                                DSA
000077
       777770
                1780
                                -SKBNUM
                                                         NUMBER OF PARAMETERS FOLLOWING
                        CTBIN
000100
       000060
                1790
                                CTBFR
                                                         BIT 0 = COUNT ALREADY IN: BITS 5-17 = ACTIVE ADDRESS
000101
        000060
                1800
                                CTBFR
                                                         BIT 0 = COUNT ALREADY OUT; BITS 5-17 = ACTIVE ADDRESS
                        CTFLG
000102 000000
                1810
                                , DSA
                                                         SOFTWARE TELETYPE 1/0 FLAG. BIT:
                1820
                                                              Of OUTPUT-IN-PROGRESS FLAG
                1830
                                                              1! TELEPRINTER I/O ROADBLOCKED FLAG
                                                              21 KEYBOARD IND ROADBLOCKED FLAG
                1840
                1850
                                                              3t KEYBOARD FLAG
                1860
                                                              41 TELEPRINTER FLAG
                1870
                                                              51 PI INTERRUPT PENDING
                1880
                                                              61 KEYBOARD CRARACTER ECHOED FLAG (0#YES 1=NEEDS AN ECHO)
                1890
                                                              7% I/O BUFFER TYPE ( O=!NPUT 1=QUTPUT)
                1900
                                                              10-17; KEYBOARD BUFFER
                                CTBFR
                                                         (CONSTANT) START OF CONTROL TELETYPE BUFFER
000103 000060
               1910
                        CTNAM
                                CTBIN-2
000104
        000076
                1920
                                                         (CONSTANT) END OF CONSOLE TELETYPE BUFFER +1 -- ALSO SERVES AS USER IDENTITY
       700404
                1930
                                TLS
                                                         (CONSTANT) PRINT INSTRUCTION FOR CONSOLE TELETYPE
000105
                                SKP
000106
      741000
               1940
                                                         CONSOLE TELETYPE WILL NOT NEED TO ECHO ANY CHARACTERS BY SOFTWARE
                1950
                                ,BLOCK SKBLEN
    000107
                1960
                        L1BFR
000125 000000
               1970
                        LILOK
                                , DSA
000126 777770
               1980
                                SKBNUM
000127
       000107
                1990
                        LIBIN
                                L18FR
                                                         PARAMETER LIST SAME AS FOR CT ABOVE
000130 000107
                2000
                                L18FR
                        LIFLG
000131 100000
                2010
                                100000
                                                         START IN KEYBOARD 1/0 ROADBLOCK CONDITION
000132
       000107
                2020
                                L1BFR
000133
       000125
                2030
                        LINAM
                                L18 IN-2
```

PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM

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RES -- B01

05/31/72

000134 704006

000135 704006 2050

2040

01;04:08

TLSLT1

TLSLT1

R

## TELETYPE BUFFERS AND CONSTANTS

		2060			
000	136	2070	L23FR	BLOCK	SKBLEN
000154	000000	2080	F5F0K	, DSA	
000155	777770	2090		#SKBNUM	
000156	000136	2100	L2BIN	L28FR	
000157	000136	2110		L2BFR	
000160	100000	2120	LZFLG	100000	
000161	000136	2130		L2BFR	
000162	000154	2140	L2NAM	75BIN-5	
000163	704026	2150		165612	
000164	714126	2160		PLSLT2	

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RES--801
            05/31/72
                        01704:08
                                    PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM
                                                                                                                      PAGE
                R
                                            PROGRAM INTERRUPT SYSTEM ENTRANCE ROUTINE
                                     STITL PROGRAM INTERRUPT SYSTEM ENTRANCE ROUTINE
                    2170
                    2180
                    2190
                    2200
                                    WHEN A PROGRAM INTERRUPT OCCURS, CONTROL IS ALWAYS TRANSFERRED TO HERE
                    2210
                                    SAVE REGISTERS AC, 10, AND 11 ON INTERRUPTS, ROUTINES USING MG OR SC MUST SAVE THEIR OWN.
                    2220
        000165
                    2230
                            PISVE
                    2240
    000165 040005
                                    DAC
                                            3AC
    000166 200010
                    2250
                                    LAC
                                            10
            040026
                    2260
    000167
                                    DAC
                                             .310
    000170 200011
                    2270
                                    LAC
                                            11
    000171 040027
                    2280
                                    DAC
                                             .311
                    2290
                                    WHEN EXIT FROM SERVICING THIS PROGRAM INTERRUPT FINALLY OCCURS.
                    2300
                    2310
                                    IT WILL BE WITH THE SEQUENCE;
                    2320
                                         DBK
                    2330
                                          JMP (USER CORE>
                    2340
                                    UNLESS THE INTERRUPT WAS CAUSED BY THE USER TRYING TO DO A DBR
                    2350
                                    INSTRUCTION, IF HE HAS DONE A LEGAL DBR INSTRUCTION THE EXIT
                    2360
                                    SEQUENCE WILL HAVE THE DBK REPLACED BY A DBR, SO THAT THE RESTORE
                    2370
                                    EFFECT WILL OCCUR WHEN THE USER EXPECTS IT TO.
                    2380
                                    IN EITHER CASE THE STATE OF THE MACHINE WILL BE RESORED BY
                    2390
                                    EXECUTIVE SOFTWARE IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO EXIT.
                    2400
                                    IF THE USER TRIED TO DO A DBR INSTRUCTION, THE MEMORY PROTECT
                    2410
                    2420
                                    ROUTINES WILL GIVE AN ERROR MESSAGE IF IT CAN HURT THE SYSTEM.
                    2430
                                    (CURRENTLY THEY REQUIRE A BBR TO BE FOLLOWED BY A JMR (INDIRECT)
                    2440
                                    THROUGH A WORD WITH THE MEMORY PROTECT BIT ON.)
                    2450
                                    THE EFFECT OF ALL OF THIS IS TO PERMIT A REASONABLE AMOUNT OF
                    2460
                    2470
                                    TRANSPARENCY TO BE PRESERVED FOR USER PROGRAMS RUNNING WITH
                    2480
                                    THE PROGRAM INTERRUPT SYSTEM ON, WHILE NOT ALLOWING AN UNHANTED
                    2490
                                    RESTORE FUNCTION TO BE LEFT MANGING AROUND. IF ONE WERE LEFT,
                    2500
                                    A NOT-VERY-CLEVER USER COULD CRASH THE SYSTEM.
                    2510
    000172 200665
                    2520
                                    LAC
                                            DBK
    000173 040303
                    2530
                                    DAC
                                            PIOUT
                                                             SET THE STANDARD EXIT -- PROGRAM WILL RESTORE THE LINK
                    2540
                    2550
                                    NOW FIND OUT WHAT CAUSED THE INTERRUPT
                    2560
                                    IF THE INTERRUPT WAS CAUBED BY A HARDWARE INTERRUPT FLAG SETTING,
                    2570
                                    CLEAR IT AND TRANSFER TO A ROUTINE TO SET THE CORRESPONDING SOFTWARE
                    2580
                                    PLAG AND TEST FOR A USER PROGRAM INTERRUPT.
                    2590
    000174 701713
                                    MPSKIMPCV+10
                    2600
    000175 741000
                    2610
                                    SKP
                                                             MEMORY PROTECTION VIOLATION
    000176 601000
                    2620
                                    JMP
                                            SMPST
                                    CLSF
    000177 700001
                    2630
    000200 741000
                    2640
                                    SKP
                                    JMP
                                            CLK
                                                             SERVICE A CLOCK INTERRUPT
    000201 600317
                    2650
                                    TSF!TCF
    000202 700403
                    2660
    000203 741000
                   2670
                                    SKP
                                    JMP
                                            CTOUT
                                                             CONSOLE TELEPRINTER
```

000204 600347 2680

PAGE 9

R

PROGRAM INTERRUPT SYSTEM ENTRANCE ROUTINE

000205	700313	2690		KSFIKRE	1	
000205	741000	2700		SKP	•	
				- ·	CTKOB	CONSOLE KEYBOARD
000207	600346	2710		JMP	CTKBD	CONSOLE KEIBOAND
000210	704113	2720		KSFLT1:	KKRFII	
000211	741000	2730		SKP	1 - 14	1 T 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
000212	600351	2740		JMP	L1KBD	LT#1 KEYBOARD
000213	704133	2750		KSPLT2!	KRBLT2	
000214	741000	2760		SKP		
000215	600354	2770		JMP	L2KBD	LT#2 KEYBOARD
000216	704003	2780		TSFLT1:	TCFLT1	
000217	741000	2790		SKP		
000220	600352	2800		JMP	L10UT	LT#1 TELEPRINTER
000221	704023	2810		TSPLT2:	TCFLT2	
000222	741000	2820		SKP		
000223	600355	2830		JMP	L20UT	LT#2 TELEPRINTER
000224	700203	2840		PSFIPCE		
000225	600231	2850		JMP	. + 4	
000225	100246	2860		JMS	FLAG	SERVICE THE PAPER TAPE PUNCH INTERRUPT
000227	000000	2870	PFLAG	DSA	- 640	SOFTHARE PAPER TAPE PUNCH FLAG
			RPTP			PAPER TAPE PUNCH ALLOCATION WORD
000230	000000	2880	REIF	DSA		ENER INER PANNE METODELION HOST
000231	700103	2890		RSFIRCE		
000525	600526	2900		JMP	. • 4	DEBUTER THE GIRDS FIRE DAY OF ENERGIST
000233	100246	2910		JMS	FLAG	SERVICE THE PAPER TAPE READER INTERRUPT
000234	000000	2920	RFLAG	, DŞA		SOFTWARE PAPER TAPE READER FLAG
000235	000000	2930	RPTR	DSA		PARER TAPE READER ALLOCATION WORD
000236	704405	2940		SPBICPE	1	
000237	600243	2950		JMP	. +4	
000240	100244	2980		JMS	FLAG	SERVICE GRAPHICS II BUSHBUTTONS INTERRUPT
000241	000000	2970	PBFLG	, DSA		SOFTHARE PUSHBUTTONS FLAG
000242	000000	2980	RSCO	DSA		GRAPHICS IN ALLOCATION WORD
000243	707001	2990		DSSF		
000244	600267	3000		JMP	P1SV2	IT IS AN UNKNOWN INTERRUPT
000245	600253	3010		JMP	DKSVČ	SERVICE A DISK INTERRUPT
-0-243		3020	•	•		
		3030	•	RECORD	THE HARDWARE FLA	G IN THE CORRESPONDING SOFTWARE FLAG.
		3040	•	THE SKI	P CHAIN WILL HAY	VE ALREADY CLEARED THE HARDWARE FLAG.
		3050	•			ROGRAM INTERRUPT,
				INSN IS	ST TOR E OUEN PR	INGRED EN LINES I
	044	3060	•	ENTER	FLAG	SAVE THE TYPE OF INTERRUPT HERE
000	290	3070				SARE THE TIPE OF THIERMAN HENE
			<b>5</b> . 45	PMC	SAVE, ON	
90 <sup>0</sup> 246	740040		FLAG	XX		
				PMC	RESTORE	AND BUT DATELLA BY TO LA
000247	460246	3080		İNX	FLAG, X	SET THE SOUTHARE FLAG
000250	440246	3090		INX	FLAG	BUMP THE TABLE POINTER
000251	220246	3100		LAÇ	FLAG, X	LOAD THE ALLOCATION WORD
000252	600411	3110		JMP	PITST	SEE WHETHER OR NOT TO GENERATE A USER PROGRAM INTERRUPT

RETURN (DIRECT)

000304 740040 3630

PIGO

XX

LAC

DAC

LAC

JMP

. 0

3AC

3REST, X

000312 201713 3780

000313 040000 3790 000314 200005 3800 000315 620305 3810 LOAD THE USER'S LOCATION O

RESTORE THE USER'S AC

RESTORE THE USER'S LOCATION ZERO BEFORE RETURN TO HIM

4260

JMP

SWAP

```
R
                                         DEVICE INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINES
                3820
                                 .STITL DEVICE INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINES
                3830
                3840
                3850
                3860
                                CLOCK SERVICE -- WHEN THE CLOCK RUNS OUT:
                3870
                                      1) SET CLKLOK TO RECORD THE FACT WE HAVE RECEIVED AN INTERRUPT
                3880
                                      2) RESET THE CLOCK, THIS GUARANTEES ANOTHER CLOCK INTERRUPT, NO MATTER WHAT.
                                      3) CHECK TO SEE IF THE DISK IS AVAILABLE. IF NOT, EXIT.
                3890
                3900
                                      4) IF THE DISK IS AVAILABLE, FIND THE NEXT USER WHO IS FREE TO RUN
                3910
                                         (I.E. IS NOT I/O ROADBLOCKED),
                3920
                                      5) IF THIS IS THE CURRENT USER, EXIT NORMALLY.
                3930
                                      6) OTHERWISE CALL IN THE SWAPPER TO SWAP OUT THE CURRENT USER AND
                                         TO SWAP IN THE NEXT USER DUE TO RUN.
                3940
                3950
                        CLKLOK
000316 000000
                3960
                                 . DSA
                                 INX
                                         CLKLOK
                                                          RECORD HE HAVE RECEIVED ANOTHER CLOCK INTERRUPT
000347 440316
                3970
                        CLK
000320 740000
                3980
                                 NOP
                                                         GENERAL PRINCIPLES -- IN CASE IT EVER DOES SKIP
                                 CLON
                                                         NEED THIS TO CLEAR THE FLAG, EVEN THOUGH THE CLOCK IS NEVER TURNED OFF
000321 700044
                3990
000322 777730
                4000
                                 LAH
                                         -CLKMAX
000323
        040007
                4010
                                 DAC
                                                          IN ANY CASE, RESET THE CLOCK
                                         7
000324
        200266
                4020
                                 LAC
                                         DKLOK
       740200
                                 SZA
000325
                4030
                                                         SKIP IF THE SOFTWARE FLAG BAYS THE DISK IS FREE
000326 600270
                4040
                                 RET
                                         PIDON
                                                         ELSE EXIT -- CAN'T DO ANYTHING ELSE HERE UNTIL THE DISK IS FREE
                4050
                        CLKST
000327 121003
                4060
                                 JMS
                                                         SEE WHO IS THE NEXT NON-ROADBLOCKED USER
                                         SRDBLK,X
        200055
                4070
                                         3TEM4
000330
                                 LAC
                                                         LOAD HIS USER NUMBER
                                         TYPE
000331
       341774
541772
                4080
                                 TAD
                                                         CONVERT TO A FILENAME
                4090
000332
                                SAD
                                         NAME
                                                         SKIP IF HE IS NOT ALREADY RUNNING
800333
       600270
                4100
                                 RET
                                         PIDON
                                                         SAME USER, SO JUST RESTART HIM
                                                         THERE IS ANOTHER FREE USER, SO REQUEST A CLOCK SWAP
000334 761003
                                LAW
                                         SSWCLK
                4110
                4120
                                GET THE SWAPPER AND ENTER IT AT THE ADDRESS PASSED IN THE AC
                4130
                4140
                        SWAP
000335 040666
                4150
                                 DAC
                                                         SET THE REFURN ADDRESS
000336
        200044
                4160
                        SWAP1
                                         CSWP
                                LAC
000337
        040040
                4170
                                                          SET THE SWAPPER'S PHYSICAL DISK ADDRESS
                                 DAC
                                         SWPS
000340 760037
                4180
                        SWAPS
                                 LAW
                                         SWPS-1
                                                         SET A POINTER TO THE CATALOG DATA FOR THE SWAPPER
                                 JMP
                4190
                                         DQ+1
                                                         GET THE SWAPPER
000341 600667
                4200
                                CAL MUST BE A RESIDENT ERROR MESSAGE
                4210
                4220
                        ERRCAL
000342 760014
                4230
                                LAW
                                         12.
                4240
                                         UTEM2
000343
        041706
                                DAC
                                                         PASS THE ERROR MESSAGE NUMBER TO THE ERROR ROUTINE
        761004
                4250
                                LAW
                                         SSWERR
000344
```

CALL THE ERROR MESSAGE PROGRAM

KBDIN

KBDOT

L2BIN+2

4640

4650

4660

4670

4680 4690

000354

000354 100357

000355 760154

000356 600441

F5K3D

LZOUT

2ML

LAW

JMP

```
RES--B01
            05/31/72
                        01:04:08
                                    PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM
                                                                                                                      PAGE 14
                R
                                             ROTARY BUFFER CHARACTER INPUT/OUTPUT ROUTINES
                    4700
                                     STITL ROTARY BUFFER CHARACTER INPUT/OUTPUT ROUTINES
                    4710
                    4720
                                     KBDIN HANDLES INPUT FROM ANY KEYBOARD.
                    4730
                    4740
        000357
                    4750
                            KBDIN
                                    ENTER
                                     .PMC
                                             SAVE, ON
    000357 740040
                                    ХX
                                     . PMC
                                             RESTORE
                    4760
                    4770
                                     INITIALIZE THE KEYBOARD INPUT ROUTINE
                    4780
    000360 040002
                    4790
                                             3TM21
                                                             SAVE THE CHARACTER
                                    DAC
                                    XCT
    000361
            420357
                    4800
                                             KBDIN, X
                                                             LOAD THE CALLER'S IDENTITY
    000362 100526
                    4810
                                     JMS
                                             IQ.IN
                                                             SET UP THE REENTRART TEMPS
                    4820
    000363 200002
                                     LAC
                                             3TM21
                                                             RESTORE THE CHARACTER
                    4830
                                    CHECK FOR SPECIAL CHARACTERS
                    4840
                    4850
                    4860
                                    A NULL (BREAK OR CONTROL SHIFT 'P') WILL STOP THE USER'S CURRENT JOB
                                    CANCEL ANY INCOMPLETE I/O, AND RESTART THE MONITOR.
                    4870
                    4880
                                     IF THE DELETE OPTION IS ON, A CONTROL 'X' WILL KILL THE REST OF THE
                    4890
                    4900
                                    CURRENT OUTPUT BUFFER WITHOUT AFFECTING THE INPUT STATUS.
                    4910
                    4920
                                    AND
                                                             KERP ONLY THE LAST 7 BITS -- NECESSARY TO CHECK FOR A NULL
    000364
            500654
                                             BL7
                    4930
                                    SNA
                                                             CHECK FOR NULL (= CONTROL SHIFT P) ON INPUT
    000365
            741200
    000366 600425
                    4940
                                     JMP
                                             KBDo
                                                             IF NULL, CANCEL JOB AND RESTART MONITOR
                    4950
                                     BEGIN TO PROCESS NORMAL INPUT, CLEAR THE FOLLOWING BITS:
                    4960
                    4970
                                          BIT2: KEYBOARD I/O ROADBLOCK FLAG
                    4980
                                          BIT31 SOFTWARE KEYBOARD FLAG
                    4990
                                          BITG: CHARACTER ECHO FLAG ( 0 = CHARACTER MAS BEEN ECHOED )
                    5000
                                          BITS 10-17: ONE CHARACTER KEYBOARD BUFFER
                    5010
                                     THEN SET THE FOLLOWING BITS:
                    5020
                    5030
                                          BIT3: SOFTWARE KEYBOARD FLAG
                    5040
                                          BIT6: CHARACTER ECHO FLAG ( 1 = CHARACTER HAS NOT YET BEEN ECHOED )
                    5050
                                          BITS 10-17: SAVE THE CHARACTER JUST TYPED
                    5060
    000367 200053
                    5070
                                     LAC
                                             3TEM2
                                                             LOAD THE TELETYPE SOFTWARE FLAGS
    000370 500720
                    5080
                                     AND
                                             (633400)
                                                             CLEAR KEYBOARD & KEYBOARD I/O ROADBLOCK FLAGS, & KEYBOARD SOFTWARE BUFFER
    000371 240647
                    5090
                                     XOR
                                             BIT36
                                                             SET THE KEYBOARD AND CHARACTER-NOT-ECHOED FLAGS
    000372 240002
                    5100
                                     XOR
                                             3TM21
                                                             PUT THE LATEST CHARACTER IN THE SOFTWARE KEYBOARD BUFFER
            040053
    000373
                    5110
                                    DAC
                                             3TEM2
                                                             SAVE THE SOFTWARE FLAGS
                    5120
                                     CHECK FOR AN INPUT BUFFER. IF NOT, THE CHARACTER CANNOT YET BE PACKED
                    5130
                    5140
                                    AND
                                                             RECOVER THE BUFFER TYPE
    000374 500652
                    5150
                                             BIT7
    000375 740200
                    5160
                                    SZA
                                                             SKIP IF IT IS AN INPUT BUFFER
                                     JMP
    000376 600401
                    5170
                                             KBD05
                                                             ELSE GO DIRECTLY TO THE OUTPUT-IN-PROGRESS TEST
                                     JMS
                                             PUTIN
                                                             INPUT BUFFER -- TRY TO PACK THE CHARACTER
    000377 100561 5180
```

RES801	05/31/7	2 0	1104108	PDP-9	MINI TIME-SHA	ARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM	PAGE	16
	R				ROTARY BUFF	FER CHARACTER INPUT/OUTPUT ROUTINES		
		5630 5640	*	, EJECT				
		5650 5660 5670	•			JLL, STOP HIS CURRENT JOB, KILL ALL INCOMPLETE HUNITOR REQUEST FOR HIM.		
000425 000426	100553 100540	5680 5690	KBDO	JW2 JMS	NEWBR IO.OT	NULL KILLS ALL OLD I/O CLEAN UP THIS USER		
000427 000430	200055 060055	5700 5710		DAC	3TEM4 3TEM4,X	LOAD IDENTITY OF ONE WHO PRINTED A NULL AND SET IT AS A MONITOR REQUEST		
000431 000432	541771 741000 600273	5720 5730 5740		SAD SKR Ret	NUMBR Pidon	SEE IF HE IS THE CURRENT USER  NO +- EXIT		
000433 000434 000435	200266 740200	5750 5760		LAC	DKTOK	SEE IF THE DISK IS AVAILABLE TO GET THE SWAPPER		
000436 000437	600270 761002	5770 5780	MTR1	RET LAW	PIDON SSWMTR	NO EXIT		
000440	600335	5790		ĴMP	SWAP	YES GET THE MONETOR		

## ROTARY BUFFER CHARACTER INPUT/OUTPUT ROUTINES

	5800		.EJECT		
	5810				
	5820		KROOT H	ANDLES DUTPUT TO	ANY TELETYPE FROM ITS ROTARY LINE BUFFER.
	5830				S THE TELEPRINTER I/O ROADBLOCKED CONDITION, EMPTYING THE
	5840				T-IN-PROGRESS CONDITION.
	5850				LLED BY THE MEMORY PROTECTION ROUTINES, THEY ALSO
		*		OUTPUT-IN-PROGR	
	5860		SET THE	OO IF CITE IN TROOM	ESS FLAG.
	5870	•	INITTAL	THE CHECK FOR	OUTPUT IN PROGRESSIF NONE, ASSUME THE INTERRUPT
	5880				ST CHARACTER OF THE PRECEEDING MESSAGE AND EXIT IMMEDIATELY.
	5890	*	MAD GENI	ENATED BY THE GA	ST CHARACTER OF THE PRECEEDING RESSAGE AND EAST TOWNED A TECT.
	5900	*			
000441	5910	KBDOT	1.1.2		
000441 100526			JMS	10.IN	. A. T. THE TELETIME BACTUAGE ELACE
000442 200053			LAC	3TEM2	LOAD THE TELETYPE SOFTWARE FLAGS
000443 740100			SMA		SKIP IF OUTPUT IS IN PROGRESS
000444 600410			JMP	KBD9	ELSE EXIT THROUGH THE SIMULATED PI ROUTINE
	5960	•			
	5970	•		THER OR NOT TO E	
	5980	*	ECHO IT	IF NECESSARY, A	ND EXIT, ELSE CONTINUE.
	5 <b>9</b> 90	•			
000445 500651	6000		AND	BIT6	RECOVER THE CHARACTER+NOT-ECHOED FLAG
000446 741200	6010		SNA		SKIP IF THERE IS UN-ECHOED INPUT
000447 600454	6020		JMP	KBD01	NO ECHO NEEDED PROCEED TO NORMAL OUTPUT
000450 240053	6030		XOR	3TEM2	TURN OFF THE CHARACTER-NOT-ECHOED FLAG
000451 400057			XCT	3TEM6	ECHO THE CHARACTER FOR SOFTWARE ECHO TERMINALS; ELSE SKIP
000452 600416			JMP	KBD41	SOFTWARE ECHO TERMINALS EXIT HERE
000453 040053			DAC	3TEM2	HARDWARE ECHO TERMINALS GET HERE
	6070	•			
	6080	•	CHECK TO	D SEE WHETHER TH	E BUFFER IS AN INPUT BUFFER OR AN OUTPUT
	6090		BUFFER I	CURRENTLY. IF IT	IS AN OUTPUT BUFFER, CONTINUE WITH
	6100				UT BUFFER, BRANCH TO THE OUTPUT DONE ROUTINE,
000454	6110	KBD01		•	
000454 200053			LAC	3TEM2	LOAD THE SOFTWARE FLAGS
000455 500652			AND	BIT7	RECOVER THE BUFFER TYPE
000456 740200			5ZÅ		SKIP IF THE 1/0 BUFFER IS AN INPUT BUFFER
000457 600463			JMP	KBD02	ELSE CONTINUE WITH NORMAL OUTPUT
000460 200053			LAC	3TEM2	LOAD THE SOFTWARE FLAGS
000461 500656			AND	CBO	CLEAR THE OUTPUT IN PROGRESS FLAG
000462 600416			JMP	K8D41	EXIT
000495 900419	6190		<b>9</b> 1117	W0041	6761
	6200		CHECK E	OR TAG ROADBLOCK	REMOVAL REMOVE WHEN BARELY ENOUGH
					COVER OTHER USERS! MAXIMUM CPU TIMES
	6210		CHARACT	ENG ANE BEF . TO	COVER OTHER DELIGITION OF THE CO
0-04:- 2-3-33	6220	KBD02	1 4 1.1	-4	
000463 777777		NOUU2	LAW	~1 7=5×4	
000464 340052			TAD	3TEM1	
000465 500663			AND	ADRSS	
000466 740001			CMA	77M04	SET THE .TWO IS CAMBLEMENT'S STAPT AF AUTOUIT ADDRESS
000467 040002			DAG	37M21	SET THE (THO'S COMPLEMENT) START-OF-OUTPUT ADDRESS
000470 200051			LAC	3TEMO	LOAD THE END-OF-OUTPUT ADDRESS
000471 500663	_		AND	ADRSS	AUATRIOT TUE OFIRE
000472 340002			TAD	3TM21	SUBTRACT THE START
000473 741100	6310		SPA		SKIP IF O.K. (AC = AMOUNT OF OUTPUT STILL TO GO)

R ROTARY BUFFER CHARACTER INPUT/OUTPUT ROUTINES 000474 340721 6320 TAD (SKBLEN) ELSE MAKE AC = AMOUNT OF OUTPUT TO GO 000475 340722 6330 (-MINBUFF) TAD SUBTRACT THE MINIMUM NEEDED TO SUSTAIN THE I/O ROADBLOCK 000476 740300 6340 SMAISZA SKIP IF THE 1/0 ROADBLOCK NEEDS CLEARING 000477 600503 6350 JMP KBD8 ELSE CARRY ON 6360 6370 . REMOVE THE TELEPRINTER I/O ROADBLOCK 6380 LAC 3TEM2 000500 200053 6390 LOAD THE SOFTWARE FLAGS CLEAR THE FELEPRINTER I/O ROADBLOCK FLAG 000501 500657 6400 AND CB1 000502 040053 6410 DAC 3TEM2 SAVE THE UPDATED SOFTWARE FLAGS 6420 6430 NOW PRINT THE CHARACTER IF THERE IS ONE 6440 KBD8 JMS OUTPUT ONGOING -- GET THE NEXT CHARACTER 000503 100614 6450 FGET 6460 JMP 000504 600507 KBD6 OUTPUT-IN-PROGRESS IS DONE WHEN AN EMPTY BUFFER IS FOUND. XCT 000505 400056 6470 3TEM5 PRINT THE CHARACTER 000506 600410 6480 JMP KBD9 EXIT THROUGH THE P! SIMULATION ROUTINE 6490 6500 THERE IS NO CHARACTER,...CLEAR THE OUTPUT FLAGS....LOAD THE LAST 6510 INPUT CHARACTER IF THE KEYBOARD FLAG IS SET. 6520 KBD6 000507 200053 6530 LAC 3TEM2 LOAD THE TELETYPE SOFTWARE FLAGS 000510 500723 6540 AND (375777) CLEAR BITS Q (OUTPWT-IN-PROGRESS) AND 7 (0=INPUT BUFFER) 000511 040002 6550 DAC 3TM21 SAVE THE LAST INPUT CHARACTER 000512 040002 6560 DAC 3TM21 PASS TO THE PACKING ROUTINE DAC 000513 040053 6570 3TEM2 SAVE THE FLAGS 000544 500652 AND BIT7 6580 RECOVER THE BUFFER TYPE 6590 000515 741200 SNA SKIP IF IT WAS AN OUTPUT BUFFER JMP 000516 600410 6600 KBD9 ELSE EXIT 000517 240053 6610 XOR MAKE IT AN INPUT BUFFER 3TEM2 SAVE THE CORRECTED SOFTWARE FLAGS 000520 040053 6620 DAC 3TEM2 AND 000521 500647 6630 B1736 GET THE SOFTWARE KEYBOARD FLAG (BIT 6 IS ALREADY CLEARED) 000522 741200 6640 SNA SKIP IF IT IS SET 000523 600410 6650 JMP KBD9 ELSE DONE NOW -- EXIT THROUGH THE SIMULATED PI ROUTINE 3TEM2 IF SET, LOAD THE INPUT CHARACTER 000524 200053 6660 LAC JMP 000525 600407 6670 KBD2 GO PACK THE CHARACTER AND SIMULATE A USER PROGRAM INTERRUPT

LAC

DAC

JMP

10.01

IO, IN

10.1

000550 200540 7000

000551 040526 7010 000552 600533 7020

000600 200002 7480

LAC

3TM21

```
R
                                         I/O BUFFER HANDLING ROUTINES
                7030
                                 STITL I/O BUFFER HANDLING ROUTINES
                7040
                7050
                                 THESE ROUTINES ARE TO HANDLE EIGHT+BIT ASCII INPUT TO AND OUTPUT FROM
                7060
                                 ANY TELETYPE'S ROTARY INPUT/OUTPUT BUFFER, BUFFER FORMAT IS TWO EIGHT.
                7070
                                 BIT CHARACTERS PER WORD, CHARACTER #1 IN BITS 2-9 AND CHARACTER #2 IN
                7080
                                 BITS 10-17.
                7090
                                      STEMS HOLDS THE (CONSTANT) ADDRESS OF THE START OF THE BUFFER,
                7100
                                      STEM4 HOLDS THE (CONSTANT) MAXIMUM+1 ADDRESS OF THE ROTARY BUFFER.
                7110
                                      3TEMO IS THE BUFFER INPUT POINTER, BIT oldsymbol{o} = oldsymbol{o} if the next character
                7120
                                 IS TO BE THE FIRST CHARACTER STORED IN THAT WORD. BIT 0 = 1 IF THE NEXT
                7130
                                 CHARACTER IS TO BE THE SECOND CHARACTER STORED IN THAT WORD.
                                      STEM1 IS THE BUFFER OUTPUT POINTER. BIT 0 = 0 IF THE NEXT CHARACTER
                7140
                7150
                                 IS TO BE THE FIRST CHARACTER SUPPLIED FROM THAT WORD, BIT _0 = 1 IF THE
                                 CHARACTER IS TO BE THE SECOND CHARACTER SUPPLIED FROM THAT WORD.
                7160
                7170
                7180
                                 NEMBR IS A SUBROUTINE TO RE-INITIALIZE THE BUFFER AND TO ZERO ALL SOFTWARE TELETYPE FLAGS.
                7190
                7200
                        NEWBR
                                 ENTER
                                                          ROUTINE TO CLEAR THE I/O BUFFER
    000553
                7210
                                 . PMC
                                         SAVE, ON
000553 740040
                                 XX
                                 . PMC
                                         RESTORE
000554
       200054
                7220
                                 LAC
                                         3TEM3
                                                          LOAD THE START OF THE BUFFER
000555 040051
                7230
                                 DAC
                                         3TEMO
                                                          RESET THE IN-POINTER
000556
        040052
                7240
                                 DAC
                                         3TEM1
                                                          RESET THE OUT-POINTER
000557 140053
                7250
                                 DZM
                                         3TEM2
                                                          KILL ALL SOFTWARE TELETYPE FLAGS
000560 620553
               7260
                                 RET
                                         NEWBR, X
                7270
                                 PUTIN PACKS THE EIGHT-BIT ASCII CHARACTER FROM 3TM21 INTO THE PROPER ROTARY LINE BUFFER.
                7280
                7290
                                 IT RETURNS +2 IF SUCCESSFUL, +1 ON OVERFLOW.
                7300
                7310
                        PUTIN
                                 ENTER
    000561
                                 . PMC
                                         SAVE, ON
000561 740040
                                 XX
                                 PHC
                                         RESTORE
                                                          LOAD THE ALLEGED CHARACTER
000562
        200002
                7320
                                 LAC
                                         3TM21
                                                          MASK TO JUST ASCII TO PROTECT OURSELVES
                                 AND
                                         BLB
000563
        500655
                7330
        040002
                                 DAC
                                                          RESTORE THE CHARACTER
000564
                7340
                                         3TM21
                                 LAC
                                                          LOAD THE ACTIVE ADDRESS
000565
       200051
                7350
                                         3TEMO
000566 100635
                                 JM5
                                         NXPTR
                                                          ADVANCE THE POINTER TO THE NEXT CHARACTER LOCATION
               7360
000567 540052
               7370
                                 SAD
                                         3TEM1
                                                          SKIP IF NO OVERFLOW
000570
       620561
                7380
                                 RET
                                         PUTIN, X
                                                          RETURN +1 FOR OVERFLOW
                                 INX
000571
        440561
                7390
                                         PUTIN
                                                          RETURN +2 FOR SUCCESSFUL
                                 DAC
                                                          SAVE THE UPDATED POINTER
000572
       040051
                7400
                                         3TEMO
                                 SMA
                                                          SKIP IF IT IS THE FIRST CHARACTER IN THIS WORD
000573
       740100
                7410
000574 600610
                7420
                                 JMP
                                         PUT2
                7430
                7440
                        PUT1
    000575
                                                          PUT FIRST CHARACTER IN BITS 2-9
000575 220003
                7450
                                 LAC
                                         3TM22.X
                                                          LOAD THE BUFFER WORD
000576 500655
                7460
                                 AND
                                         818
                                                          CLEAR ROOM FOR THIS CHARACTER
        060003
                7470
                                 DAC
                                         31M22,X
000577
```

LOAD THE CHARACTER -- BIT O MUST BE ZERO

```
R
                                         I/O BUFFER HANDLING ROUTINES
000601 742010 7490
                                RIL
                                                         POSITION THE CHARACTER
000602 742010
                                RTL
                7500
                                RIL
000603 742010
                7510
000604 742010 7520
                                RTL
000605 260003 7530
                                XOR
                                         31M22, X
                                                         PACK THE CHARACTER
                        PUT4
                                                         STORE THE CHARACTER
000606 060003
               7540
                                DAC
                                         3TM22, X
                                         PUTIN, X
000607 620561
               7550
                                RET
                7560
                        PUTZ
                                                         PUT SECOND CHARACTER INTO BITS 11-17
                7570
    000610
                                . . .
000610 220003
               7580
                                LAC
                                         3TM22,X
                                                         LOAD THE STORAGE WORD
                                                         CLEAR ROOM FOR THIS CHARACTER
000611 500662
                7590
                                AND
                                        CBLB
                                                         AND INSERT THE NEW CHARACTER
                                XOR
                                         3TM21
000612 240002
                7600
000613 600606
                                JMP
                                        PUT4
                                                         EXIT
                7610
                7620
                                FGET REMOVES THE FIRST REMAINING CHARACTER FROM THE 1/0 BUFFER.
                7630
                7640
                                IT RETURNS IT AS 7-BIT ASCII IN THE AC.
                7650
                        FGET
                                ENTER
    000614
                7660
                                , PMC
                                        SAVE, ON
000614 740040
                                XX
                                 . PMC
                                        RESTORE
                                                         LOAD THE ACTIVE ADDRESS
                                LAC
                                        3TEM1
000615 200052 7670
000616 540051
                7680
                                SAD
                                         3TEMO
                                                         RETURN +1 FOR NO CHARACTER
000617
       620614
                7690
                                RET
                                        FGET, X
                                                         RETURN +2 FOR SUCCESSFUL
       440614
                7700
                                INX
                                        FGET
000620
                                JMS
                                        NXPTR
                                                         ADVANCE THE POINTER TO THE NEXT CHARACTER LOCATION
000621 100635 7710
000622
        040052 7720
                                DAC
                                        3TEM1
                                                         AND SAVE THE NEW POINTER
                                RAL
        740010
               7730
000623
                                        3TM22.X
                                                         LOAD THE CHARACTER
        220003 7740
000624
000625 744400 7750
                                SNLICLL
                                JMP
                                        FGET2
000626
       600633
               7760
                                RTR
       742020 7770
000627
000630 742020
               7780
                                RTR
000631 742020
                7790
                                RTR
000632 742020
               7800
                                RTR
                        FGET2
                                                         MASK TO EIGHT-BIT ASCII
       500655
                7810
                                AND
                                        BL8
000633
                                RET
                                        FGET, X
000634 620614
                7820
                7830
                                NXPTR INCREMENTS THE POINTER PASSED IN THE AC, AND RETURNS THE RESULT IN
                7840
                                THE AC. THE LINK WILL ALWAYS BE FLIPPED, THE ADDRESS INCREMENTED OR WRAPPED
                7850
                7860
                                ONLY AS APPROPRIATE.
                7870
                7880
                        NXPTR
                                ENTER
    000635
                                 , PMC
                                        SAVE, ON
                                ΧX
B00635 740040
                                , PMC
                                        RESTORE
000636 040003
                7890
                                DAC
                                        3TM22
                                                         SAVE THE OLD POINTER -- THE ROUTINES STILL NEED IT
                                XOR
                                        BITO
                                                         FLIP BIT O
000637
       240646
               7900
000640 741100
                7910
                                SPA
                7920
                                RET
                                        NXPTR, X
                                                         NO NEED TO INCREMENT THE ADDRESS
       620635
000641
                                TAD
                                        81717
                                                         ELSE ADVANCE THE POINTER
       340653 7930
000642
                                        3TEM4
                                                         END OF THE BUFFER?
000643 540055 7940
                                SAD
```

RESB01	05/31/7	2 (	11:04:08	PDP-9 MI	NI TIME-SH	ARING	SYST	EM RESID	ENT EX	ECUTIV	VE P	ROGRAM				PAGE	22
	R				I/O BUFFER	HAND	LING	ROUTINES									
900644	200054	7950		LAC	37EM3		YES,	SO WRAP	THE P	DINTER	R						
900645	620635	7960		RET	NXPTR, X		EXIT										
		7970	•														
		7980	*	RESIDENT	CONSTANTS	ARE	USED	INSTEAD	OF LIT	ERALS	TO I	PERMIT	THEM	TO BE	ACCESSED	BY OVE	RLAYS,
		7990	•													•	
000646	400000	8000	BITO	400000													
000647	044000	8010	B I T 3 6	044000													
000650	010000	8020	8175	010000													
000651	004000	8030	<b>B116</b>	004000													
000652	002000	8040	<b>811</b> 7	002000													
000653	000001	8050	<b>#</b>    <b>T</b>   7	000001													
000654	000177	8060	8 L 7	177				SEVEN B									
000655	000377	8070	868	000377				EIGHT B		_							
000656	377777	8080	CB0	377777				TO CLEA									
000657	577777	8090	CB1	<b>57777</b> 7				TO CLEA									
000660	767777	8100	CB5	767777			MASK	TO CLEA	K BIT	5							
000661	775777	8110	C87	775777								_					
000662	777400	8120	CBL8	777400				TO CLEA									
000663	017777	8130	ADRSS	17777				TO RETA	IN JUS	IT THE	AUDI	KEZA B	ITS				
000664	600000	8140	JMP	JMP			CONS	_ * * *									
000665	703304	8150	pak	DBK			CONS	i Wia i									

RESIDENT DISK ROUTINES

```
8160
                                 .STITL RESIDENT DISK ROUTINES
                8170
                                THE RESIDENT DISK ROUTINE IS STRICTLY A MINIMUM SIZE PHYSICAL
                8180
                8190
                                DISK HANDLER.
                8200
                8210
                                 CALLING SEQUENCE: LAW PNTR
                8220
                                                   JMS DO
                8230
                                PNTR+1: PHYSICAL DISK ADDRESS ( = BLOCK NUMBER # 400 )
                8240
                8250
                                PNTR+2: CORE ADDRESS +1
                8260
                                PNTR+3: TWO'S COMPLEMENT WORD COUNT
                8270
                                PNTR+4: DISK READ (3) OR DISK WRITE (5)
                8280
                        00
                                ENTER
                8290
    000666
                                 .PMC
                                        SAVE, ON
                                XX
000666 740040
                                 . PMC
                                         RESTORE
                                                         SET THE PARAMETER POINTER
                                DAC
000667 040010
                8300
                                         10
                                                         BE SURE WE ARE SET FOR DISK ZERO
000670 707074
                8310
                                DLAH+10
000671 707212
                8320
                                DLOK+10
                                                         FIND OUT WHETHER OR NOT THE DISK IS IN USE
000672 751101
                8330
                                SPA; CLA; CMA
                                                         SKIP IF IT IS FREE
                                JMP
                                         . -2
                                                         ELSE WAIT FOR IT
000673 600671
                8340
                                                         FLAG THE SYSTEM IS USING THE DISK
       040266
                8350
                        DQ2
                                DAÇ
                                         DKLOK
000674
000675 220010
                8360
                        D03
                                 LAC
                                                         GET THE ADDRESS
                                        10.X
000676 707024
                8370
                                DLAL
                                                         PLACE IT INTO THE ADDRESS REGISTER
                                                         LOAD THE STARTING ADDRESS
000677 220010
                8380
                                LAC
                                        10.X
                                DAC
                                         SDKCA
                                                         SET THE CORE ADDRESS POINTER
000700 040037
                8390
        220010
                8400
                                LAC
                                         10.X
000701
000702 040036
                8410
                                DAC
                                        SDKWC
                                                         SET THE DISK WORD COUNT
                                 LAC
000703 220010
               8420
                                         10.X
                        DKOVR
                                DSCFIDSFXIDSCN
                                                         ISSUE THE READ COMMAND
000704 707047
                8430
                                DSSF
                                                         WAIT FOR THE OPERATION TO COMPLETE
000705 707001
                8440
000706 600705
                                 JMP
               8450
                                         . -1
                8460
                8470
                                  CHECK THE OPERATION AND RETURN TO THE APPROPRIATE PLACE
                8480
                                                         CLEAR THE AC AND GET THE STATUS OF THE OPERATION
                        DKDON
                                D$R$+10
000707 707272
                8490
                                DSCD
                                                         CLEAR THE FLAGS
000710 707242
                8500
                                SPA
                                                         SEE IF OK
       741100
000711
                8510
                                HLT
000712 740040
                8520
000713 620666
                8530
                                RET
                                         DO.X
                8540
                8550
                                OVERLAY COMMON CONTROL AND COMMUNICATION WORDS
                8560
                8570
                                , DSA
                        DCO
000714 000000
                8580
                        001
                                , DSA
                8590
000715 000000
                                , DSA
000716 000000 8600
                        002
000717 000000
                8610
                        0C3
                                , DSA
                                                         COLLECT LITERALS TEMPORARILY BEFORE USER TABLE
                                 .LIT
000720 633400
                8620
000721 000016
000722 777770
```

RES--801 05/31/72 01:04:08 PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM

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R

RESIDENT DISK ROUTINES

000723 375777

R

## FORMAT OF THE USER JOB TABLE

		8630			FORMAT OF THE L	JSER JOB TABLE
001		8640		, LOC	SJISTRI	THE COURSE OF THE HOUSE OF THE COURSE OF THE
001700		8650	FRDA	, DSA		DEVICE ADDRESS OF THE USER'S CURRENTLY OPEN FILE
901701	000000	8660	FRCA	, DSA		CORE ADDRESS OF THE USER'S CURRENTLYU OPEN FILE
001702	00000	8670	FRLEN	, DSA		LENGTH OF THE USER'S CURRENTLY OPEN FILE
001703	000000	8680	FRSTA	, DSA		START ADDRESS OF THE USER'S CURRENTLY OPEN FILE
		8690				THE RESERVE AND DESCRIPTION TO ADD DETRICING EVERUE. WE BROCK AND
001704	000000	8700	UTEMO	, DSA		USED FOR PASSING PARAMETERS TO OR BETHEEN EXECUTIVE PROGRAMS
001705	000000	8710	UTEM1	, DSA		
901706	000000	8720	UTEM2	, DSA		
001707	00000	8730	UTEM3	, DSA		
001710	000000	8740	UTEM4	, DSA		USED FOR PASSING PARAMETERS TO OR BETWEEN USER OR PHANTOM PROGRAMS
001711	000000	8750	UTEM5	, DSA		
001712	000000	8760	UTEMA	, DSA		
		8770				
001	713	8780	• 0	, BLOCK	40	USER IMAGE OF FIRST 40 LOCATIONS
		8790				
001753	000000	8800	AÇ	, DSA		USER AC SAVED
001754	000000	8810	MQ	, DSA		USER MQ SAVED
001755	000000	8820	SC	, D8 A		USER STEP COUNTER SAVED
001756	000000	8830	ACS	DSA		SOFTWARE ACCUMULATIOR SWITCHES REGISTER
		8840				
001757	000000	8850	CFOCK	, DSA		STORE USER'S CLOCK HERE
001760	000000	8860	IORS	, DSA		STORE USER+S PI STATUS
001761	000000	8870	DFLAG	, DSA		SOFTWARE IMAGE OF THE DISK FLAG
001762	000000	8880	DAPO	DSA		SOFTWARE IMAGE OF BISK REGISTER APO
001763	000000	8890	DAP1	, DSA		SOFTWARE IMAGE OF DISK REGISTER AP1
001764	00000	8900	DFN	, DSA		SOFTWARE IMAGE OF DISK FUNCTION REGISTER
001765	000000	8910	DSTAT	DSA.		SOFTWARE IMAGE OF DISK STATUS REGISTER
		8920				
001766	000000	8930	UÇORE	DSA		PHYSICAL DEVICE ADDRESS OF THE USER PROGRAM CORE IMAGE
001767	000000	8940	ÚDISK	DSA		PHYSICAL DEVICE ADDRESS OF THE PHYSICAL USER PHYSICAL DEVICE, FILE
001770	000000	8950	VALID	DSA		STORE THE USER'S VALIDATION BITS HERE
901771	000000	8960	NUMBR	DSA		TELETYPE NUMBER == POINTER TO RESIDENT TELETYPE PARAMETERS (USO, USO OR US2)
, - , , -		8970	• •	• •		
001772	000000	8980	NAME	DSA		NUMBER+TYPE
001773	000000	8990	OVER	DSA		NĂMĒ OP USERIS CURRENT OVERLAY PROGRAM
801774	000000	9000	TYPE	DSA		USER PROGRAM = 0: PHANTOM PROGRAM = -1
901775	00000	9010	PURNM	DSA		NAME FOR PURE CODE PORTION OF USER'S CURRENT PHANTOM PROGRAM (# 0 IF NONE)
901776	000000	9020	RSTRT	DSA		RESTART PC (CONTROLS ADDRESS, LINK, MEMORY PROTECT)
, , , , ,		9030	** ** *	"		
001	7 <b>7</b> 7	9040		END	1	
504	• • •			•		

TRANSFER ADDRESS 600001

CLKSPD

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R

CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

1757	CLOCK	4560	4570		
45	CMP1	3490	3500		
46	CMP2	3500	3510		
	CNTRL	3380	3390		
6 2 a 5 7					
2053	COMFLG	2200	2210		
2150	COMSTO	2270	2280		
16000	CORMAX	910	980		
47	CSPL	3510	3520		
44	CSWP	3480	3490		
60	CTBFR	3600	3630	3640	
1,00	CTBIN	3640	3650	3670	4250
200 <b>0</b>	CTEMPO	1630			
2001	CTEMP1	1640			
2002	CTEMPS	1650			
2003	CTEMP3	1660			
2004	CTEMP4	1670			
2005	CTEMP5	1680			
2006	CTEMP6	1690			
2007	CTEMP7	1700			
2010	CTEMPS	1710			
2011	CTEMP9	1720			
102	CTFLG	3650	3660		
104	CTNAM	3660			
2043	D PC	2120	2130		
2154	D BCA	2370	2380		
2153	D BDA	2360	2370		
2163	D FDA	2440	2450		
2042	D LOC	2110	2120		
2022	D AČŠŇ	1860	- 4		
2156	D BALT	2390	2400		
2155	D BLEN	2380	2390		
2161	D BMAX	2420	2430		
2157	D BMIN	2400	2410		
2162	D BPTR	2430	2440		
2167	D FMAX	2480	2490		
2165	D FMIN	2460	2470		
2046	D MASK	2150	2160		
2164	D MFDA	2450	2460		
2036	DADRSW	2070	2080		
1762	DAPO	4590	4600		
1763	DAP1	4600	4610		
653	DSK	4120	4130		
24	DBKNUM		2270		
		2220			
2054	DBKTAB	2210	2270		
2035	DESTOR	2050	2060		
422027	DDT	410			
12000	DDT\$T	5000	2000		
2037	DDUMSW	2080	2090		
1761	DFLAG	4580	4590		
1764	DFN	4610	4620		
2151	DFTYPE	2340	2350		
2045	DHIÇOR	2140	2150		

10.IN

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PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM

CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

 0Ç1

0Ç2 0Ç3 1/64

DFN

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		R				CROSS	REFERENCE	TABLE	
. 7.4	D f	002	0750						
67 <b>4</b> 67 <b>5</b>		003	8350 8360						
664		JMP	8140	3570					
/14		C 0	8580						
715		C1	8590						
7 <b>16</b> 7 <b>17</b>		)C2 )C3	8600 8610						
26		310	980	2260	3480				
27		311	990	2280	3500				
686	R B		8000	5370	7900				
670	R B		8020	5540 5350	4				
65 <u>1</u> 652	R B	10 T7	8030 8040	5350 5150	6000 6130	6 <b>5</b> 80			
662	RCE		8120	7590	9134	0,00			
45	R CM		1390	<b>* •</b>					
46	RC		1400						
#7	R C		1410	4460					
#4 1762	R C		1380 8880	<b>41</b> 60 <b>32</b> 30					
1763	R D		8890	-200					
634	RFG	EŤ	7660	6450	7690	7700	7820	_	
246	RFL		3070	2860	2910	2960	3080	3090	3100
1791 1700	R FF	-	8660 8650						
533	RIC		6840	7020					
1760		RS	8860	4-0					
425		DO	5680	4940					
407	RKE		<b>5380</b>	6670					
4 <b>1</b> 7 4 <b>1</b> 3	R KE	105 105	5560 5520	5270 5 <b>61</b> 0					
507	RK		6530	6460					
421	RK		5590	5510					
503	RKE	8D8 8D <b>9</b>	6450	6350 5950	6480	6 <b>60</b> 0	6650		
4 <b>3</b> 0 437	R KE		5490 5780	2750	9400	0000	6050		
1772		ME	8980	4090					
1773		/ER	8990						
394	R P		3630	3580					
5 <b>75</b> 6 <b>10</b>	R PL	)T2	7440 7570	7420					
606	RP		7540	7610					
34	RR	CS	1170	, ,					
32	-	)TO	1150						
33 230		T1 TP	1160 2880						
235	RRF		2930						
242	RR		2980						
335	R S		4150	4260	5790				
40	R SI		1330	4170	4180				
17₹4 4	R T\ R31(		9000 750	4080 6 <b>8</b> 10	6930				
395	RSRE		3730	3590	3770	3810			
-,-				•		· -			

RES801	05/31/	72 0	1104:08	PDP-9	MINI TI	ME-SHARING	SYSTEM	RESIDENT	EXECUT	IVE PROG	RAM			PAGE	32
	R				CROSS	REFERENCE	TABLE								
51	R3TEM0	1470	6280	6980	7230	7350	7400	7680							
52	R3TEM1	1480	6240	7240	7370	7670	7720	7000							
53	R3TEM2	1490	5070	5110	5250	5390	5520	5550	5930	4070	6060	6420	4440	4700	
- 3	HOIEME	1470	6410	6530			-			6030	6060	6120	6160	6390	
54	R3TEM3	1500	7220	7950	6570	6610	6620	6660	7250						
55	R3TEM4		4070	5490	5700	E740	7040								
56	R3TEM5	1510			5700	5710	7940								
57	R3TEM6	1520	5190 5360	6470 6040											
5 <sub>0</sub>	R3TM20	1530 1460	6820	6860	6960	6970									
	R3TM21	730	4790	4820	_		4700	45 B O	4544	7700	7744	7490	7/00		
2		740	7450		5100	6270 7540	6300	6550	6560	7320	7340	7480	7600		
3 34	R3TM22	3440	7450	7470	7530	7540	7580	7740	7890						
6 <b>63</b>	RACS RADRSS	8130	3560	6250	6290										
65 <b>3</b>	RBIT17	8050	7930	8270	0270										
647			5090	4470											
	RBIT36	8010		6630											
327	RCLKST	4060	3320												
1757	RCLOCK	8850													
6	RCNT	3390													
, 6 7 5	RCNTRL	770													
35 6 ე	RÇORE RCTBFR	3450 1760	1790	1800	1910										
1.00	RCTBIN	1790	1920	4530	1910										
			7250	4300											
1.02	RCTFLG	1810 4500	2710												
346	RCTKBD	4500	2/10												
104	RCTNAM	1920	2400												
347	RCTOUT	4520	2680	4040											
1003	RDBLK	4910	4920	4060											
1761	RDFLAG	8870	3210												
70 <b>7</b> 266	RDKDON RDKLOK	8490 3340	3180	4020	5750	8350									
208 704	RDKOVR	8430	3100	4020	5/50	6370									
			7040												
2 <b>53</b>	RDKSVC	3180	3010												
1765	RDSTAT	8910	3500								-				
32 33	RDTO	3420 3430													
422021	RDT1 RES	330													
422021	RESCAT	3470	3480												
1000	RESLEN	920	3400												
633	RFGET2	7810	7760												
234	RFLAG	3790	3800												
1702	RFRLEN	8670	0000												
1703	RFRSTA	8680													
526	RIO, IN	6790	4810	5920	6880	7010									
540	RIOOT	6920	5560	5690	7000	,010									
454	RKBD01	6110	6020	2020	, 900										
401	RKBD05	5240	5170												
416	RKBD41	5550	6050	6180											
357	RKBDIN	4750	4510	4590	4660	4800									
463	RKBD02	6230	6150												
441	RKBDOT	5910	4540	4610	4680										
76	RLOLOK	1770													
197	RL1BFR	1960	1990	2000	2020										
17/	1124 - 17	1.00			-3-0										

	R				CROSS	REFERENCE	TABLE	
6-	<b>m</b>							
127	RL1BIN	1990	2030	4600				
131	RL1FLG	2010						
351	RL1KBD	4580	2740					
125	RL1LOK	1970						
133	RL1NAM	2030	2022					
352	RL10UT	4600	2800	8440	0470			
136	RL2BFR	2070	2100	2110	2130			
156	RL2BIN	2100	2140	4670				
160	RL2FLG	2120	2770					
354	RL2KBD	4650	2770					
154	RL2LOK	2080						
162 355	RL2NAM RL2DUT	2140 4670	2830					
5 <b>5</b> 3	RNEWBR	7210	<b>5680</b>	7260				
1/71	RNUMBR	8960	5500	5720				
635	RNXPTR	7880	7360	7710	7920	7 <b>9</b> 60		
211	RPBFLG	2970	, 500	,,,,,	,,,,,	,,,,,		
227	RPFLAG	2870						
274	RPIDN2	3550						
270	RPIDON	3480	3310	4040	4100	5 <b>5</b> 70	5740	5770
303	RPIDUT	3620	2530	10.0			J, 40	J. , 🛡
267	RPISV2	3390	3000					
165	RP ISVC	2230	680					
411	RPITST	5500	3110					
230	RPTP	3780	3790					
235	RPTR	3800	3810					
1775	RPURNM	9010	- 4-4					
561	RPUTIN	7310	5180	7380	7 <b>3</b> 90	7 <b>5</b> 50		
35	RRCORE	1270	5590					
234	RRFLAG	2920						
1776	RRSTRT	9020						
242	RSCO	3820	3830					
1776	RSTRT	4710						
336	RŞWAP1	4160						
340	RSWAP3	4180						
1766	RUCORE	8930						
1767	RUDISK	8940						
1704	RUTEMO	8700						
1705	RUTEM1	8710	4040					
1706	RUTEM2	8720	4240					
1707	RUTEMS	8730						
1710	RUTEM4	8740						
1711	RUTEM5	875 <b>0</b>						
1712	RUTEM6	876 <b>0</b>						
1/70 1755	RVALID	895Q 4540	4550					
1755	SC SCRSTR	2670	マネノリ					
64000 <b>0</b> 2021	SCSAVE	1850	1860					
243	SHARP	2890						
273 3 <b>7</b> 7	SPCOD	5410						
422122	SPL	430						
1090	SPLST	4960						
70 A A	J. L.F.	4.04						

TYPE

UCORE

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PAGE	35
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RES801	05/3	1/72	01   04   08	PDP-9	WINI	TIME-SHARI	NG SYSTEM	RESIDENT	EXECUTIVE	PROGRAM
		R			CHO	SS REFEREN	CE TABLE			
1767	UDISK	4640								
336	UPARR	2940	)							
76	<b>US</b> O	4250	4260	4280						
125	ŲS1	429(	4300	4320						
174	US2	4330	4340	4360						
0	USER	2790	)							
3	USERS	2850	3200							
14000	USLEN	980	2640							
2015	USTORE	1800								
75	UTO	4280								
124	ŬŤ1	4320								
193	UT2	4360								
1704	UTEMO	4440								
1705	UTEM1	4450								
1796	UTEM2	4460								
1707	UTEM3	4470								
1710	UTEM4	4480								
1711	UTEM5	449								
1712	UTEM6	4500								
1770	VALID	4650								

RES801	05/31/7	2 01	104108	PDP-9	MINI TIME	-SHARING	SYSTEM	RESIDEN	T EXECUT	IVE PROG	RAM			PAGE	36
R				UNDEFINED SYMBOLS											
	2 3 4	5630 5640 5650 5660 5680 100	100 5270	120	120	<b>5</b> 80	580	2680	2680	3210	3210	5330	5 <b>3</b> 30		

RES--BU1 05/31/72 01;04+08 PDP-9 MINI TIME-SHARING SYSTEM RESIDENT EXECUTIVE PROGRAM PAGE 37 R MACRO CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

5280 3070 3730 4750 6790 6920

8290 7210 7310 7660 7880

ENTER MPOFF SWAP 5430 5610