

$A \rightarrow \epsilon$

FIRST & FOLLOW

$S \rightarrow cAD$
 $S \rightarrow A$
 $D \rightarrow Xe$
 $D \rightarrow Ac$
 $X \rightarrow b$
 $A \rightarrow eb$
 $A \rightarrow c$

$D \Rightarrow Xe \Rightarrow be$
 $D \Rightarrow Ac \Rightarrow ebc$
 $\Rightarrow ec$

$FIRST(D) = \{e, b, c\}$

$FOLLOW(S) = \{e\}$
 $a \in FIRST(S) \Rightarrow \epsilon$

$AB \epsilon \$$
 $S \$ \Rightarrow$

$S \Rightarrow cAD \Rightarrow cAXe \Rightarrow cAbe$
 $cA \underline{Ac} \Rightarrow cA \underline{eb}$
 $\Rightarrow cA \underline{c}$

$FOLLOW(A) = \{e, c, \$\}$

$A \rightarrow \epsilon$
 $A \rightarrow e$

$S \rightarrow S \$$
 $S \rightarrow \underline{ABC}$
 $A \rightarrow e$
 $B \rightarrow b$
 $B \rightarrow \epsilon$

$FIRST(S) = \{e\}$
 $FIRST(A) = \{e\}$
 $FIRST(B) = \{b, \epsilon\}$
 $S \Rightarrow ABC \Rightarrow \underline{e}Bc$

$FOLLOW(S) = \{\#\}$
 $FOLLOW(A) = \{b, c\}$

$S \Rightarrow ABC \Rightarrow \underline{Abc}$
 $\Rightarrow A \epsilon c$

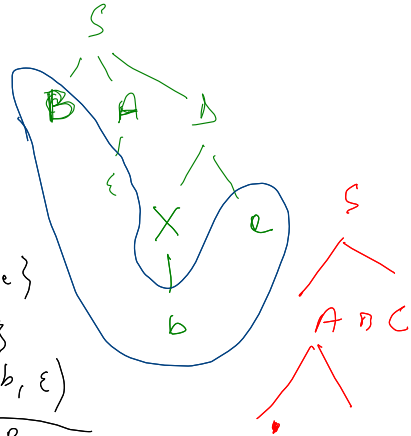
$$A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_n$$

$$FIRST(X_1 X_2 \dots X_n) = FIRST(X_1) \cup_e FIRST(X_2) \cup_e \dots \cup_e \{ \epsilon \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &\rightarrow AB \\
 A &\rightarrow a \mid \epsilon \\
 B &\rightarrow b \mid \epsilon \\
 FIRST(S) &= FIRST(AB) = \{e, b, c\} \\
 &= FIRST(A) \cup_e FIRST(B) \cup_e \{ \epsilon \} \\
 &= \{a\} \cup \{b\} \cup \{ \epsilon \}
 \end{aligned}$$

Fi

$A \rightarrow \epsilon$
 $A \rightarrow \epsilon$



$S' \rightarrow S \#$

$S \rightarrow \underline{ABC}$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b$

$B \rightarrow \epsilon$

$FIRST(S) = \{a\}$

$FIRST(A) = \{a\}$

$FIRST(B) = \{b, \epsilon\}$

$S \Rightarrow ABC \Rightarrow \underline{a} Bc$

$FOLLOW(S) = \{\#\}$

$FOLLOW(A) = \{b, c\}$

$S \Rightarrow ABC \Rightarrow \underline{Abc}$
 $\Rightarrow A\epsilon c$

$A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_n$

$FIRST(X_1 X_2 \dots X_n) = FIRST(X_1) \cup_{\epsilon} FIRST(X_2) \cup_{\epsilon} \dots \cup_{\epsilon} FIRST(X_n) \cup_{\epsilon} \{\epsilon\}$

$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow a \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow b \mid \epsilon$

$FIRST(S) = FIRST(AB) = \{a, b, \epsilon\}$
 $= FIRST(A) \cup_{\epsilon} FIRST(B) \cup_{\epsilon} \{\epsilon\}$
 $\{a\} \cup \{b\} \cup \{\epsilon\}$

$$A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_n$$

$$\text{FIRST}(X_1 X_2 \dots X_n) = \text{FIRST}(X_1) \cup_{\epsilon} \text{FIRST}(X_2) \cup_{\epsilon} \dots \cup_{\epsilon} \text{FIRST}(X_n) \cup_{\epsilon} \{\epsilon\}$$

$$S \rightarrow AB$$

$$A \rightarrow a \mid \epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow b \mid \epsilon$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{FIRST}(S) &= \text{FIRST}(AB) = \{a, b, \epsilon\} \\ &= \text{FIRST}'(A) \cup_{\epsilon} \text{FIRST}'(B) \cup_{\epsilon} \{\epsilon\} \\ &\quad \{a\} \cup \{b\} \cup \{\epsilon\} \end{aligned}$$

$S \rightarrow c \underline{A} D$

$S \rightarrow \underline{A}$ ←

$D \rightarrow X e$

$D \rightarrow \underline{A} c$

$X \rightarrow b$

$A \rightarrow e b$

$A \rightarrow c$

	FIRST	FOLLOW
S	c / e	\$
D	/ / b e c	\$
X	b	e
A	e c	b e c \$

$S \$ \Rightarrow c A D \$$

$\$ \$ \Rightarrow A \$$

$$A \rightarrow X_1 \dots X_n$$

$$A \rightarrow Y_1 \dots Y_m$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \underline{A} \rightarrow \underline{a} \\ A \rightarrow \underline{b} \end{array}$$

$$\text{FIRST}(A) \subset \text{FIRST}(X_1 \dots X_n)$$

$$\$ \in \text{FOLLOW}(S)$$

$$\text{SE } A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$$

$$\text{FOLLOW}(B) \subset \text{FIRST}(\beta) \quad \text{ECCEPTE } \varepsilon \text{ SE } \beta \Rightarrow^+ \varepsilon$$

$$\text{SE } A \rightarrow \alpha B \underline{\quad}$$

$$\dots A^* \dots \Rightarrow \dots \alpha B^* \dots$$

$$\text{FOLLOW}(B) \subset \text{FOLLOW}(A)$$

$$\text{SE } A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta \text{ e } \beta \Rightarrow^+ \varepsilon$$

$$E \rightarrow TE'$$

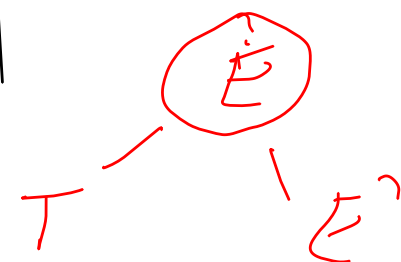
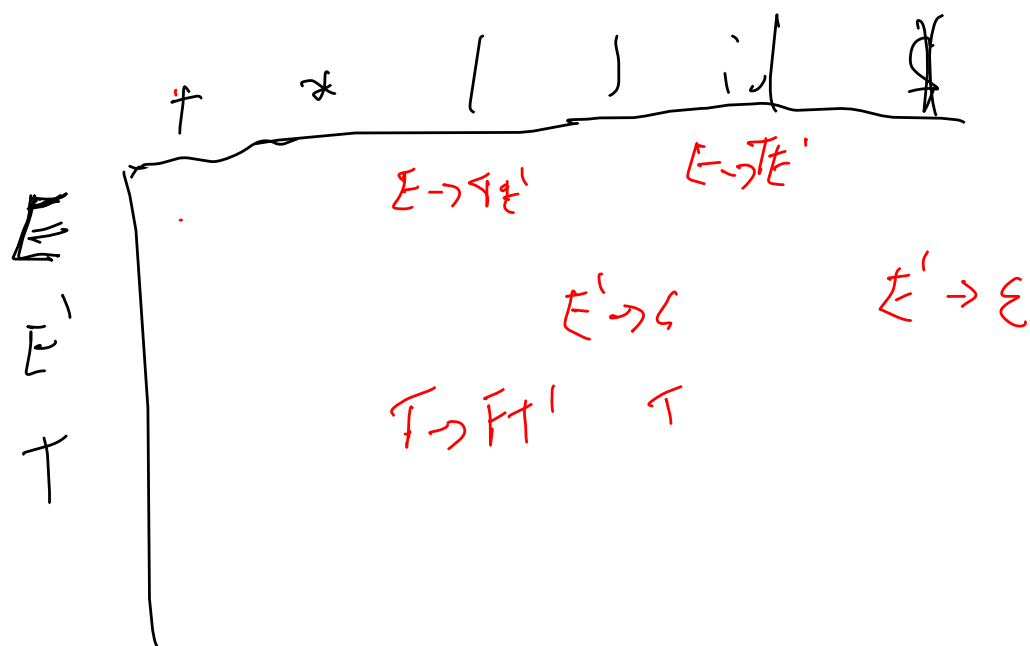
$$E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$$

$$T \rightarrow FT'$$

$$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$$

	FIRST	FOLLOW
E	(id	\$)
E'	+ ε	\$)
T	(id	+ ε \$)
T'	* ε	+ \$)
F	(id	* ε + \$)



Q

id \oplus \Rightarrow