| | Success rate (%) | | | Time cost (s) | | | Memory cost (MB) | | Simulation rounds | | Optimization value | | |
|-----------|------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| Benchmark | CDH | PED_G | PED_{D} | CDH | PED_G | PED_{D} | PED_G | PED_{D} | PED_G | PED_D | CDH | PED_G | PED_D |
| Arm-1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 41.20 | 12.89 | 2.25 | 371.55 | 347.44 | 819.53 | 420.12 | -9999.1 | -9997.4 | -9996.3 |
| Arm-2 | 0 | 98 | 100 | N/A | 79.41 | 71.70 | 389.64 | 367.22 | 15315.36 | 15761.64 | N/A | -19991.2 | -19989.6 |
| Arm-3 | 0 | 95 | 100 | N/A | 183.22 | 80.89 | 414.21 | 396.15 | 26747.39 | 16392.65 | N/A | -29977.2 | -29990.9 |
| Arm-5 | 0 | 93 | 100 | N/A | 891.77 | 90.21 | 679.36 | 453.68 | 35479.47 | 19203.20 | N/A | -49985.6 | -49989.6 |
| Veh-a-1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 80.45 | 10.41 | 1.82 | 210.29 | 187.84 | 271.91 | 82.39 | -9995.6 | -9989.2 | -9993.7 |
| Veh-a-2 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1913.24 | 69.73 | 45.25 | 256.91 | 258.45 | 2297.60 | 1657.12 | -19993.5 | -19991.2 | -19995.4 |
| Veh-a-3 | 19 | 94 | 96 | 3406.64 | 334.64 | 234.46 | 268.02 | 222.69 | 5695.50 | 2761.90 | -29985.2 | -29969.3 | -29979.5 |
| Veh-a-5 | 0 | 62 | 74 | N/A | 2611.57 | 1885.80 | 273.65 | 236.07 | 11288.70 | 7218.55 | N/A | -49936.5 | -49983.7 |
| Veh-b-1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 8.31 | 4.24 | 1.98 | 210.11 | 183.53 | 102.38 | 97.29 | -9994.2 | -9997.3 | -9995.3 |
| Veh-b-2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1502.40 | 78.52 | 41.14 | 249.25 | 212.44 | 3814.20 | 1934.38 | -19999.2 | -19998.3 | -19996.8 |
| Veh-b-3 | 53 | 89 | 96 | 2961.63 | 417.35 | 217.18 | 259.43 | 192.26 | 8614.70 | 3276.20 | -29990.8 | -29984.1 | -29981.4 |
| Veh-b-5 | 0 | 61 | 91 | N/A | 2478.92 | 538.47 | 276.80 | 210.46 | 14201.40 | 4010.20 | N/A | -49985.2 | -49990.4 |
| Veh-c-1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 33.76 | 6.18 | 2.28 | 264.36 | 193.21 | 593.63 | 128.09 | -9998.4 | -9999.4 | -9996.8 |
| Veh-c-2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1834.68 | 50.43 | 30.08 | 243.98 | 228.95 | 2189.30 | 1870.00 | -19996.1 | -19992.2 | -19987.8 |
| Veh-c-3 | 45 | 95 | 99 | 3519.77 | 357.52 | 121.15 | 278.30 | 235.30 | 7287.00 | 2715.03 | -29983.6 | -29979.1 | -29987.3 |
| Veh-c-5 | 0 | 76 | 83 | N/A | 1127.56 | 360.48 | 321.60 | 286.70 | 21360.00 | 8184.27 | N/A | -49991.2 | -49984.4 |
| Drone-1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 14.69 | 3.47 | 2.46 | 367.87 | 241.64 | 593.10 | 391.20 | -9988.5 | -9978.5 | -9985.9 |
| Drone-2 | 0 | 59 | 63 | N/A | 2102.96 | 1354.52 | 379.33 | 251.45 | 8568.40 | 5566.00 | N/A | -19894.4 | -19976.6 |
| Drone-3 | 0 | 24 | 35 | N/A | 2914.45 | 2400.53 | 492.14 | 287.73 | 28293.22 | 19462.34 | N/A | -29994.7 | -29985.1 |
| Drone-5 | 0 | 18 | 27 | N/A | 3497.25 | 2695.32 | 653.21 | 325.66 | 35821.00 | 23715.00 | N/A | -49892.1 | -49940.3 |