

Unit 1 Hands-on: Generative AI & NLP Fundamentals

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Output Table:

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|-------------------|---------|------------------------|--|--|
| Generation | BERT | <i>Failure</i> | <i>Example: Generated nonsense or random symbols.</i> | <i>BERT is an Encoder; it isn't trained to predict the next word.</i> |
| | RoBERTa | <i>Failure</i> | Similar to BERT, output was incoherent or generation did not complete properly. | RoBERTa is also an encoder-only model focused on understanding, not generation |
| | BART | <i>Partial Success</i> | Text was generated but was largely incoherent and accompanied by weight mismatch warnings. | BART is an encoder-decoder model but is not optimized for free-form text generation like GPT-style models. |
| Fill-Mask | BERT | <i>Success</i> | <i>Predicted 'create', 'generate'.</i> | <i>BERT is trained on Masked Language Modeling (MLM).</i> |
| | RoBERTa | <i>Success</i> | Produced accurate and confident predictions for the masked token | RoBERTa is optimized for MLM with improved training strategies. |
| | BART | <i>Failure</i> | Task not well supported; predictions were poor or inconsistent. | BART is trained for sequence-to-sequence tasks, not MLM. |

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| QA | BERT | Partial Success | Answer was incomplete or sometimes inaccurate. | Base BERT is not fine-tuned on QA datasets like SQuAD. |
| | RoBERTa | Partial Success | Slightly better answers than BERT but still inconsistent. | Improved pretraining helps, but QA fine-tuning is still required. |
| | BART | Failure | Output was incorrect or unrelated to the question. | BART requires task-specific QA fine-tuning; base model is unsuitable. |