PG BootCamp Russia 2024 Kazan



Отладка планировщика PostgreSQL

Сергей Соловьев, разработчик «Тантор Лабс»



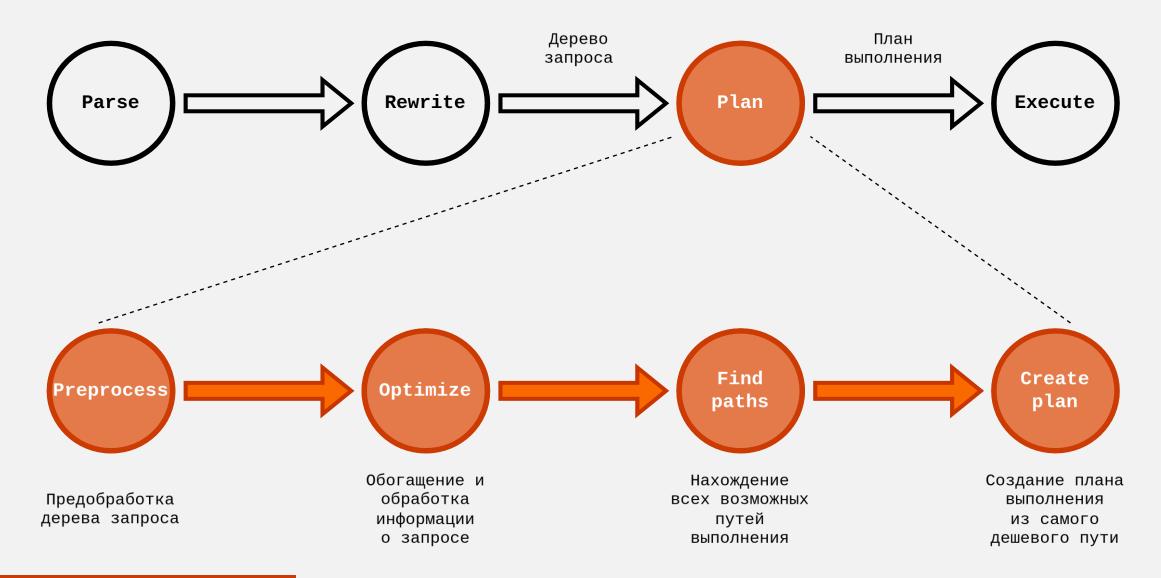


https://clck.ru/3DJ4CP





Обработка запроса





Организация исходного кода

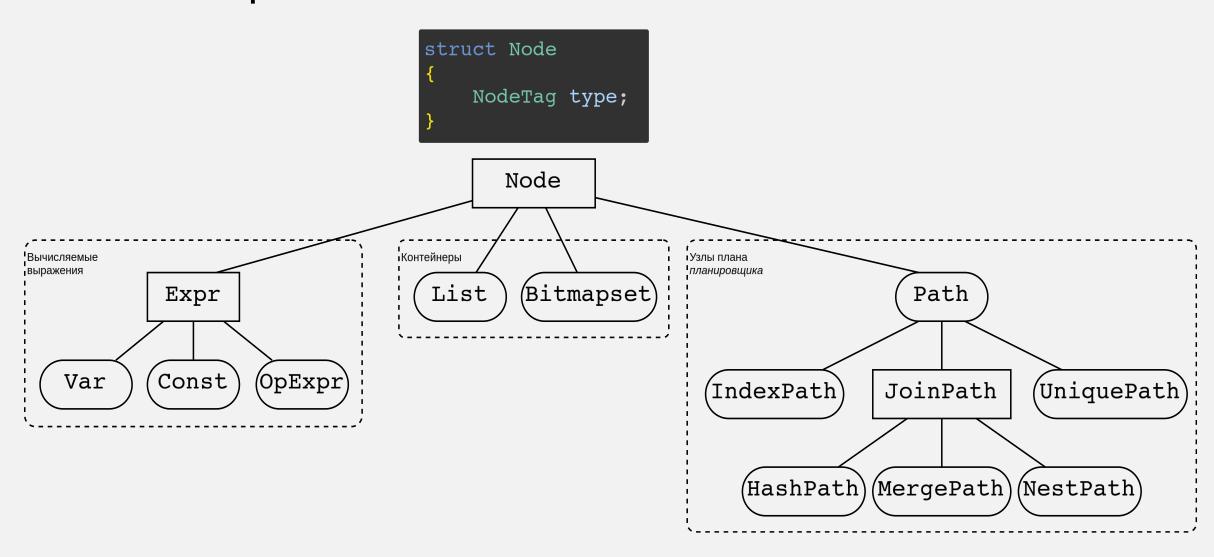
```
standard planner()
    subquery planner()
        grouping planner()
            query planner()
                /* Создание путей обхода таблиц */
                make one rel()
                    /* Нахождение стратегии JOIN'ов */
                    standard join search()
             * сортировка, группировка, LIMIT...
        /* Выбор самого дешевого пути */
    /* Создание плана выполнения */
```

subquery_planner

```
grouping planner
query_planner
SELECT t1.value, MAX(t1.id) FROM tbl1 t1 JOIN
         subquery_planner
         grouping_planner
         query_planner
         SELECT id, MAX(field) FROM tbl2
         WHERE field LIKE '%a%'
         GROUP BY id
  t2
USING (id)
WHERE t1.value > 10 AND t1.id <> 4
GROUP BY tl.value
HAVING COUNT(t1.id) > 100
```



Узлы и деревья





Запрос в дереве запроса

Query

```
SELECT * FROM
RTE JOIN
RTE_JOIN
RTE_RELATION
tbl1 t1
JOIN
RTE_RELATION
tbl2 t2
           USING (id)
LEFT OUTER JOIN
RTE_FUNCTION
generate_series(1, 100) g(id)
                                   USING (id),
 RTE_SUBQUERY
                       Query
                       RTE RELATION
   SELECT MAX(id) FROM tbl3 GROUP BY value
```

RangeTblEntry

```
RTE_RELATION
RTE_FUNCTION
RTE_SUBQUERY
RTE_JOIN

RTE_RELATION
RTE_FUNCTION
```



Запрос в планировщике

PlannerInfo

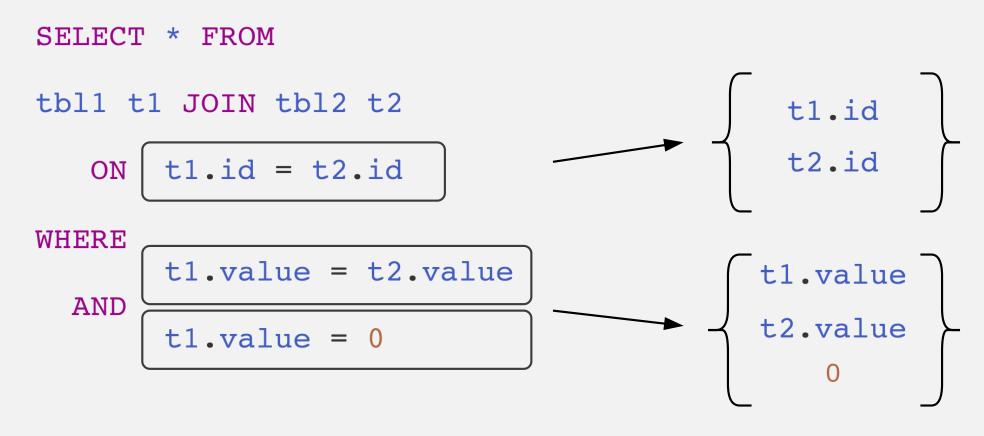
```
SELECT * FROM
RelOptinfo (JOINREL)
 RelOptInfo (BASEREL)
  tbl1 t1
 JOIN
 RelOptinfo (BASEREL)
 tbl2 t2
             USING (id)
 LEFT OUTER JOIN
 RelOptInfo (BASEREL)
  generate_series(1, 100) g(id)
                                        USING (id),
 RelOptinfo (BASEREL)
                        PlannerInfo
                       RelOptinfo (BASEREL)
    SELECT MAX(id) FROM tbl3 GROUP BY value
```

RelOptInfo

```
RELOPT_BASEREL - RelOptKind RELOPT_JOINREL
```



Вспомогательные структуры планировщика

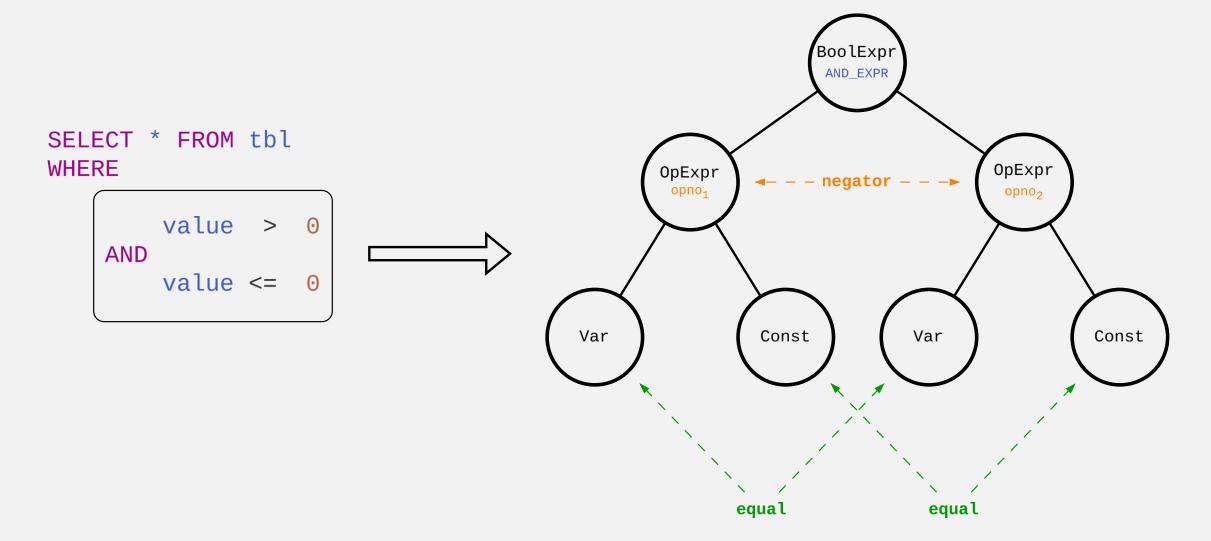


RestrictInfo

EquivalenceClass



Constraint Exclusion





Быстрое начало отладки

```
Shell
$ cat /etc/sysctl.d/10-ptrace.conf
kernel.yama.ptrace_scope = 0
$ cat .psqlrc
select pg_backend_pid();
$ PSQLRC="$PWD/.psqlrc" psql postgres
    pg_backend_pid
------
5323
postgres#=
```

```
launch.json

{
    "name": "Backend",
    "type": "cppdbg",
    "request": "attach",
    "program": "${workspaceFolder}/src/backend/postgres",
    "processId": "${command:pickProcess}"
}
```



Средства PostgreSQL

Отображение узлов

pprint - любой Node

print_rt - Range Table
print_expr - выражение
print_pathkeys - столбцы сортировки

Макросы

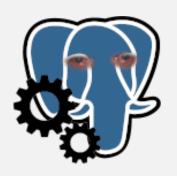
OPTIMIZER_DEBUG GEQO_DEBUG

postgresql.conf

```
debug_print_parse = on
debug_print_rewrite = on
debug_print_plan = on
debug_pretty_print = on
```



Расширение



PostgreSQL Hacker Helper

```
best_path: Path * [AggPath] = 0x1dfc600

path: Path =
subpath: Path * [SortPath] = 0x1dfbd60

path: Path =
subpath: Path * [HashPath] = 0x1dfbb40

path: JoinPath =
path_hashclauses: List * = 0x1dfbaf0
num_batches: int = 1
inner_rows_total: Cardinality = 1
aggstrategy: AggStrategy = AGG_SORTED
aggsplit: AggSplit = AGGSPLIT_SIMPLE
numGroups: Cardinality = 11
transitionSpace: uint64 = 0
```

```
PG VARIABLES

v root: PlannerInfo * = 0x1db7c10

outer_params: Bitmapset * = 0x0

v simple_rel_array: struct RelOptInfo ** = 0x1db9138

[0]: struct RelOptInfo * = 0x0

> [1]: struct RelOptInfo * = 0x1db9198

> [2]: struct RelOptInfo * = 0x1df6198

[3]: struct RelOptInfo * = 0x0

simple_rel_array_size: int = 4

> simple_rte_array: RangeTblEntry ** = 0x1db9168
```

PG BootCamp Russia 2024 Kazan



Спасибо!

Сергей Соловьев, «Тантор Лабс»



