

Assignment 1

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Q1.A university DB contains information about professors (identified by SIN) and courses (identified by course ID). Professors teach courses; each of the following situations concerns the Teaches relationship set.

List all candidate keys of the Teaches relationship set

Assume the above Situation (b) applies in all subsequent situations. List all the keys possible in each of the following situations. c. Every professor teaches a course, and every course is taught by some professor. d. Every professor teaches exactly one course, and every course is taught by exactly one professor

Ans:

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MySQL 5.7 Command Line Client
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> use university;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_university |
+-----+
| course                |
| professors            |
| semester              |
| teaches               |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> desc course;
+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| courseId   | int(10)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.03 sec)

mysql> desc professors;
+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| ssn        | int(10)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| name       | varchar(10) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| department | varchar(10) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> desc teaches;
+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| ssn        | int(10)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| courseId   | int(10)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| semesterId | varchar(10) | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.11 sec)

mysql>
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```

MySQL 5.7 Command Line Client
course
professors
semester
teaches
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> desc course;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cid   | int(10) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> desc professors;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| sin   | int(10) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| name  | varchar(10) | YES | | NULL | |
| deprtment | varchar(10) | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> desc semester;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| sid   | varchar(10) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> desc teaches;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| sin   | int(10) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| cid   | int(10) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| sid   | varchar(10) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>

```

1a) Entity sets - professor: with sin underlined as the primary key,

- course: with cid underlined as the primary key,

- semester: with sid underlined as the primary key.

Relationship set - teaches : associates professor, course and semester.

There is a single candidate key of the teaches relationship: {SIN, CID, SID}

1b) Semester does not need to be an entity set here. Teaches is a binary relation between professor and course. Semester is attribute of teaches. The key of teaches is {SIN, CID}.

1c) This means total participation from professors and total participation from courses. Because it is still m-to-m, the candidate key remains {SIN, CID}.

1d) This time the relationship is 1-to-1. There are now two candidate keys: either {SIN} or {CID}

E-R diagram:



