#### **Hackathon Project Final Presentation**

March 27th, 2022

# **Longhorn Energy Club**

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### **Executive Summary**

#### The Problem:

Determine the optimum drilling spot for 3 new wells to maximize production over the next two years

#### **Our Approach:**

- Analyzed AI data to see reservoir depletion trends
- Performed correlation analysis between features
- Created a model using interpolation and linear regression to predict the optimum new well locations

#### What did we learn?

- The lower zone generally has higher production
- Some features (...) have a seemingly greater impact on production than others

#### **Our Recommendation**

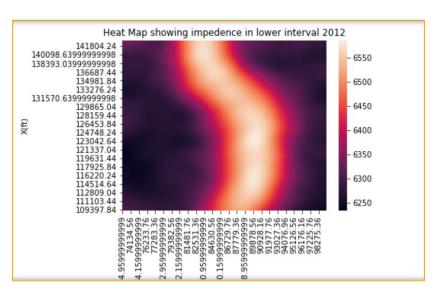
Drilling the 3 new wells in the lower zone at XX, XX, and XX

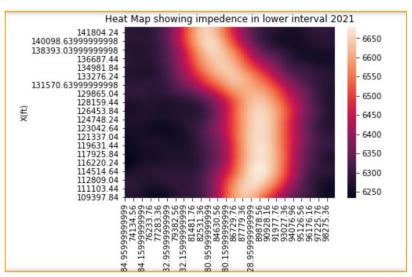


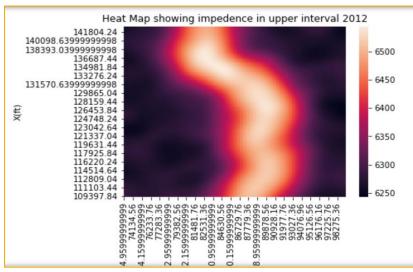
### Workflow

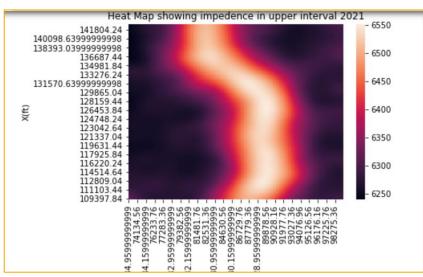
| Visualizing known well production |
|-----------------------------------|
| Analyzing AI data                 |
| Synthesizing well log data        |
| Determining correlations          |
| Selecting relevant features       |
| Creating a model                  |
| Predicting well production        |

### Impedance values for lower and upper interval

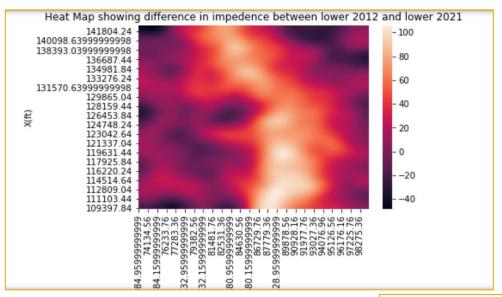




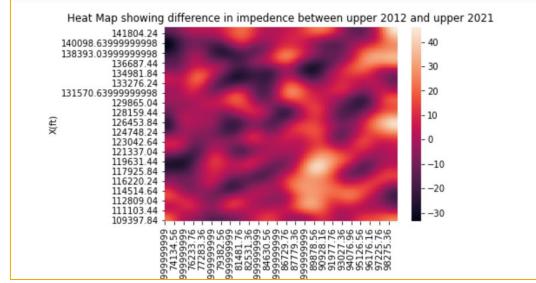




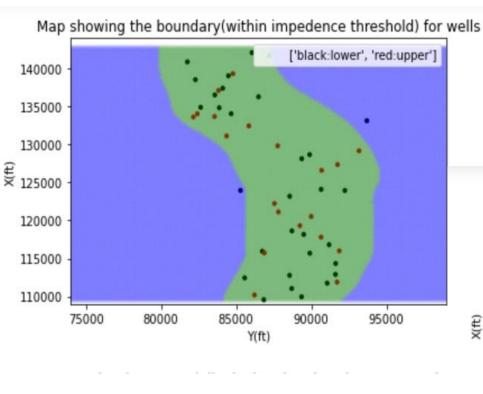
### **Comparing Impedance difference**

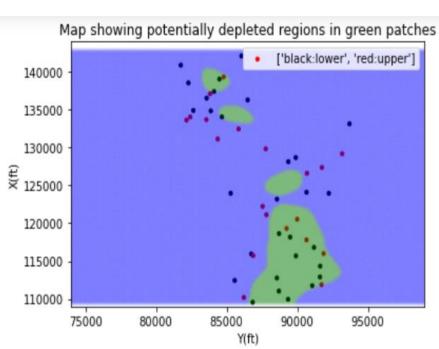


The top map shows high impedance difference between 2012 and 2021 in the lower interval

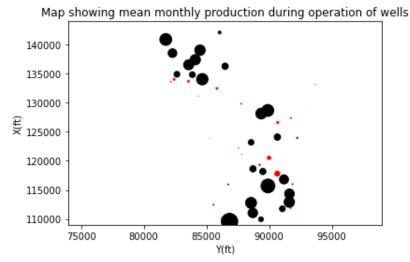


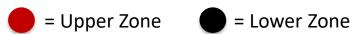
#### Potentially depleted wells in the Lower interval

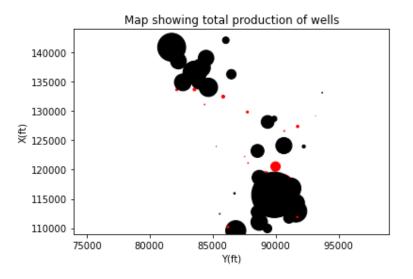




### **Oil Production Heat Map**

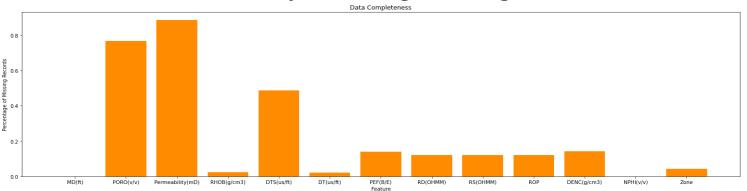






- Lower Zone generally has much greater production
  - True for monthly and total production
- Bottom right area has more production
  - True for monthly and total production
- Bottom right area appears to be more used

#### Synthesizing Well Log Data

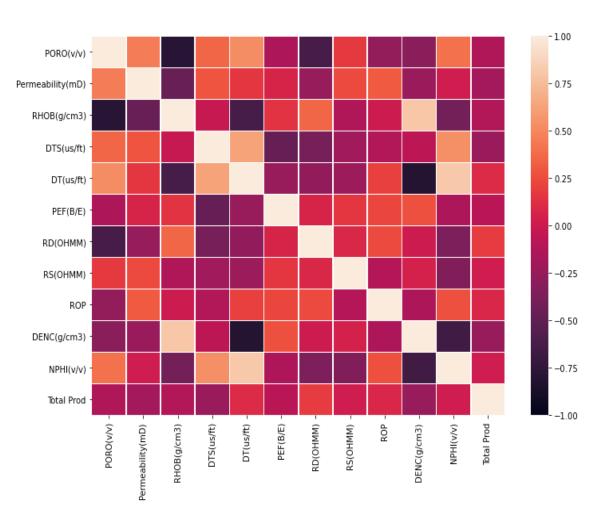


- Permeability and Porosity are largely missing
- DTS and DENC have lots of data missing as well

| WEL | _    | X(ft)     | Y(ft) E  | levation Kelly Bushing (ft) | Mean | Monthly Prod A | ggregate Production | PE | F(B/E) I | RD(OHMM)   | RS(OHMM)   | ROP DE    | NC(g/cm3) NP | HI(v/v)  |
|-----|------|-----------|----------|-----------------------------|------|----------------|---------------------|----|----------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 0   | WP0  | 137106.82 | 83818.47 | 7 193                       | .32  | 8.80916        | 8 475.6950          | 80 | 7.374498 | NaN        | NaN        | 15.932319 | 0.061904     | 0.209666 |
| 1   | WP1  | 132460.98 | 85832.77 | 7 187                       | .15  | 38.67564       | 1 1005.5666         | 52 | NaN      | 176.966978 | 175.689880 | NaN       | NaN          | 0.279190 |
| 2   | WP2  | 133634.00 | 82144.52 | 2 164                       | .55  | 46.36316       | 1 1576.3454         | 13 | 4.433433 | 196.608451 | 188.396267 | 18.849304 | 0.017321     | 0.213481 |
| 3   | WP3  | 140892.57 | 81747.12 | 2 179                       | .92  | Na             | N 0.0000            | 00 | 7.044380 | 233.012950 | 329.287366 | 15.102250 | 0.052180     | 0.134440 |
| 4   | WP4  | 109951.43 | 89343.45 | 5 186                       | .21  | 0.66463        | 2 57.8229           | 77 | 0.042712 | 133.065740 | 213.803551 | 26.269538 | 0.042712     | 0.201439 |
| 5   | WP5  | 123950.95 | 92227.33 | 172                         | .80  | 22.34258       | 3 1787.4066         | 80 | 6.662322 | 170.883516 | 277.129193 | 15.320779 | 0.059148     | 0.192889 |
| 6   | WP6  | 111035.32 | 88692.32 | 2 182                       | .66  | 381.19462      | 8 17534.9528        | 80 | 5.762926 | 144.473656 | 173.289089 | 19.841724 | 0.058958     | 0.154997 |
| 7   | WP7  | 112439.69 | 85560.85 | 5 181                       | .09  | 3060.20597     | 8 45903.0896        | '0 | NaN      | 82.461831  | 83.107373  | NaN       | NaN          | 0.340167 |
| 8   | WP8  | 127369.74 | 91739.99 | 180                         | .04  | 1221.21644     | .9 53733.5237       | 60 | 5.907931 | 145.416383 | 169.218916 | 19.972302 | 0.059421     | 0.160589 |
| 9   | WP9  | 115943.69 | 86730.44 | 1 178                       | .25  | 1367.7270      | 7 17780.4514        | 80 | 4.039047 | 271.416831 | 234.551988 | 20.025336 | 0.011873     | 0.209172 |
| 10  | WP10 | 134042.86 | 82411.27 | 7 184                       | .33  | 291.08637      | 27653.2052          | 90 | 3.777041 | 160.471227 | 120.150161 | 25.712574 | 0.010960     | 0.280983 |

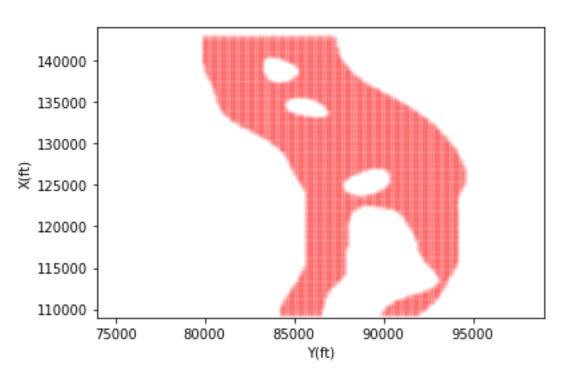
- Data table made with mean values for all 50 wells
- Production and location data were added to well logs

#### **Bivariate Distribution of Features**



- Looked for features with high correlation to production
- Features with lots of NaN values were ignored
  - Porosity,Permeability
- Some features were redundant
  - RHOB and DENC

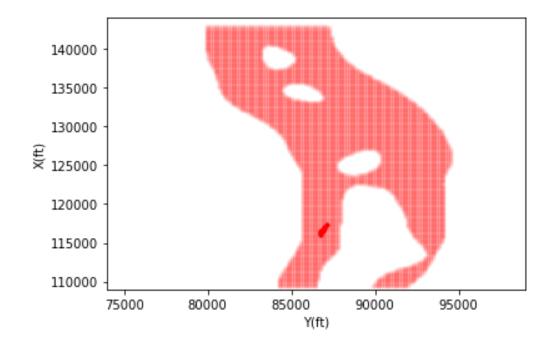
#### **Developing Model**



- Performed linear regression to find regression coef.
- 2D interpolation
- Divide AI map into upper and lower zones based on threshold values
  - Used maps to find potential well locations based on lower and upper intervals

#### **Results and Discussions**

| X(ft)     | Y(ft)    | AI_lower(2012-<br>01-01) | Al_upper(2012-<br>01-01) | Al_lower(2021-<br>12-20) | Al_upper(2021-<br>12-20) | lower_diff_year | upper_diff_year | 2-Year<br>Cumulative<br>Production<br>(bbl) | monthly<br>production |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 109397.84 | 91846.56 | 6405.762254              | 6388.173327              | 6459.647944              | 6393.941029              | 53.885690       | 5.767702        | 197969.60346                                | 8248.733478           |
| 133145.04 | 90796.96 | 6460.794670              | 6431.957110              | 6500.954836              | 6429.005527              | 40.160167       | -2.951583       | 197969.60346                                | 8248.733478           |
| 133145.04 | 87123.36 | 6552.622527              | 6516.945956              | 6630.098569              | 6532.484959              | 77.476042       | 15.539003       | 197969.60346                                | 8248.733478           |



#### Feedback

#### We learned

- How to develop a strategy for managing a large problem
- How to synthesize large batches of data
- How to stay focused for long stretches of time

#### We enjoyed

- Learning from the different mentors
- The complexity of the problem (partially due to lack of data)
- The strong focus on collaboration

#### Next year could be improved by

- A slightly longer timeframe
- Allowing groups of up to 5