#### **BUILDING INFORMATION**

Category: Non-residential
Status: In planning

Building type: New construction

Year of construction:

Units:

Number of occupants: 6 (Design)

Occupant density: 482.2 ft²/Person

#### **Boundary conditions**

#### **Building geometry**

Floor area:

Climate: BUFFALO NIAGARA INTL AP NY Enclosed volume: 62,906 ft<sup>3</sup>

Net-volume: **47,808.6** ft<sup>3</sup>

Internal heat gains: 2.5 Btu/hr ft² Total area envelope: 9,323.6 ft²

Area/Volume Ratio: **0.1** 1/ft

2,893 ft<sup>2</sup>

Overheat temperature: 77 °F Envelope area/iCFA: 3,223

**68** °F

#### **PASSIVEHOUSE REQUIREMENTS**

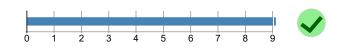
Certificate criteria: PHIUS+ 2018

# **Heating demand**

Interior temperature:

specific: 15.46 kBtu/ft²yr target: 25 kBtu/ft²yr

total: 44,735.21 kBtu/yr



#### **Cooling demand**

 sensible:
 6.15 kBtu/ft²yr

 latent:
 0.19 kBtu/ft²yr

 specific:
 6.34 kBtu/ft²yr

 target:
 25 kBtu/ft²yr

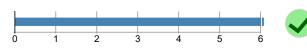
total: 18,339.57 kBtu/yr



#### **Heating load**

specific: 10.4 Btu/hr ft² target: 25 Btu/hr ft²

total: 30,079.03 Btu/hr

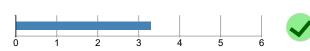


#### **Cooling load**

 specific:
 3.3
 Btu/hr ft²

 target:
 25
 Btu/hr ft²

 total:
 9,536.66
 Btu/hr



# Source energy

total:

0 kWh/yr
specific:
0 kBtu/ft²yr
target:
34.8 kBtu/ft²yr

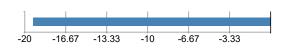
total: **0** kBtu/yr specific: 0 kBtu/ft²yr



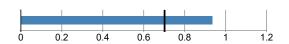
# Site energy

total: -55,879.6 kBtu/yr specific: -19.32 kBtu/ft²yr total: -16,378.31 kWh/yr

specific: -5.66 kWh/ft²



# Air tightness



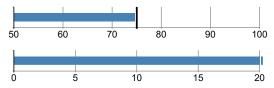


# **PASSIVEHOUSE RECOMMENDATIONS**

Sensible recovery efficiency: 74.6 %

Frequency of overheating: 33.7 % Cooling system is required

Frequency of overheating only applies if there is not a [properly sized] cooling system installed.



#### **BUILDING ELEMENTS**

**Windows** Heat gain/loss heating period: LOSS GAIN SKYLIGHT Average SHGC: 0.38 WEST Average solar reduction factor heating: 0.43 SOUTH Average solar reduction factor cooling: 0.46 EAST **0.441** Btu/hr ft² °F Average U-value: NORTH Total glazing area: 386.4 ft<sup>2</sup> 12000 -24000 -12000 -6000 6000 -18000 [kBtu/yr] Total window area: 516.1 ft<sup>2</sup>

#### **HVAC**

Total heating demand:	44,735	kBtu/yr						
Total cooling demand:	18,340	kBtu/yr						
Total DHW energy demand:	8,828	kBtu/yr						
Solar DHW contribution:	0	kBtu/yr						
Auxiliary electricity:	16,783	kBtu/yr						
			Ò	10000	20000	30000	40000	50000
Electricity					[kBt	tu/yr]		
Direct heating / DHW:	0	kWh/yr						
Heatpump heating:	4,044	kWh/yr						
Cooling:	2,190	kWh/yr						
HVAC auxiliary energy:	1 010	k\Mb/vr						

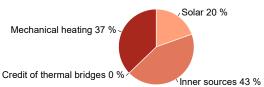
HVAC auxiliary energy: **4,919** kWh/yr Appliances: 1,299 kWh/yr Renewable generation, coincident production and use39,911 kWh/yr Total electricity demand: 0 kWh/yr

8000 16000 24000 32000 40000 [kWh/yr]

#### **HEAT FLOW - HEATING PERIOD**

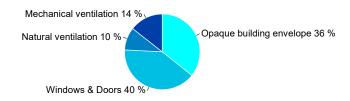
#### **Heat gains**

Solar: **18,155** kBtu/yr Mechanical heating 37 % Inner sources: **40,288** kBtu/yr Credit of thermal bridges: 0 kBtu/yr Credit of thermal bridges 0 % Mechanical heating: 44,735 kBtu/yr



#### **Heat losses**

Opaque building envelope: **36,867** kBtu/yr Windows & Doors: 41,374 kBtu/yr Natural ventilation: 10,083 kBtu/yr Mechanical ventilation: 14,854 kBtu/yr



#### **CLIMATE**

Latitude: 42.9 °

Longitude: -78.7 °

Elevation of weather station: **705.4** ft

Elevation of building site: **623** ft

Heat capacity air: 0.018 Btu/ft3F

Daily temperature swing summer: °F 18

Average wind speed: 13.1 ft/s

#### **Ground**

Average ground surface temperature: °F 50.2

Amplitude ground surface temperature: **55.6** °F

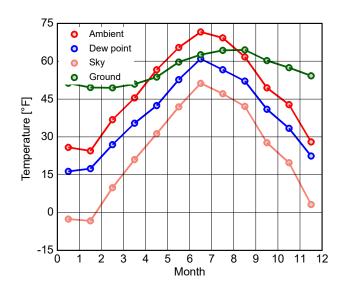
Ground thermal conductivity: 1.2 Btu/hr ft °F

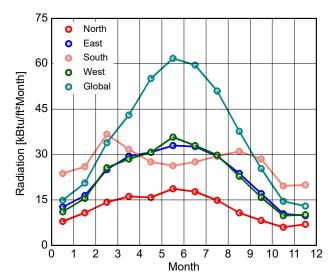
9.8 ft

Ground heat capacity: 29.8 Btu/ft3F

Depth below grade of groundwater:

Flow rate groundwater: **0.2** ft/d





#### **Calculation parameters**

Length of heating period: 303 days/yr

Heating degree hours: 163.1 kFh/a

Phase shift months: **1.3** mths

Time constant heating demand: **51.2** hr

Time constant cooling demand: **0** hr

Time constant cooling demand with night ventilation: **0** hr

Climate for	Heating load 1	Heating load 2	Cooling
Temperature [°F	12.2	26.8	77
Solar radiation North [Btu/hr ft	16.8	9.5	21.9
Solar radiation East [Btu/hr ft	29.5	12.4	40.9
Solar radiation South [Btu/hr ft	50.1	19.3	36.8
Solar radiation West [Btu/hr ft	25.4	11.7	28.5
Solar radiation Global [Btu/hr ft	33.9	15.8	72.3

Relevant boundary conditions for heating load calculation: Heating load 1

#### **ANNUAL HEAT DEMAND**

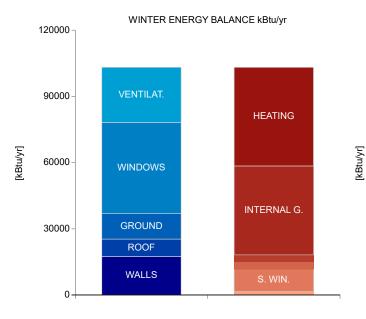
Transmission losses :	78,241	kBtu/yr
Ventilation losses:	24,937	kBtu/yr
Total heat losses:	103,178	kBtu/yr
Solar heat gains:	23,520	kBtu/yr
Internal heat gains:	52,195	kBtu/yr
Total heat gains:	75,715	kBtu/yr
Utilization factor:	77.2	%
Useful heat gains:	58,442	kBtu/yr

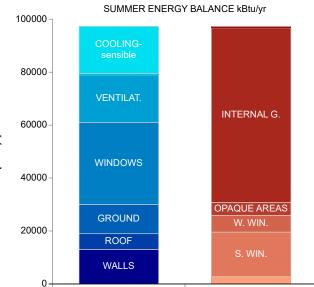
Annual heat demand: **44,735** kBtu/yr Specific annual heat demand: **15,464.8** Btu/ft²yr

#### **ANNUAL COOLING DEMAND**

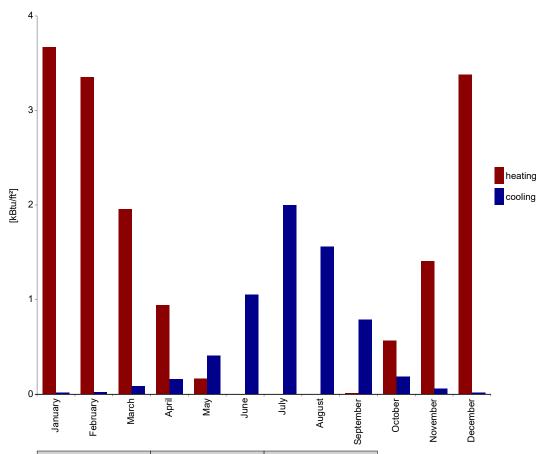
Solar heat gains:	30,749	kBtu/yr
Internal heat gains:	65,970	kBtu/yr
Total heat gains:	96,719	kBtu/yr
Transmission losses :	117,015	kBtu/yr
Ventilation losses:	34,186	kBtu/yr
Total heat losses:	151,201	kBtu/yr
Utilization factor:	52.2	%
Useful heat losses:	78,941	kBtu/yr
Cooling demand - sensible:	17,778	kBtu/yr
Cooling demand - latent:	561	kBtu/vr

Cooling demand - sensible: 17,778 kBtu/yr
Cooling demand - latent: 561 kBtu/yr
Annual cooling demand: 18,340 kBtu/yr
Specific annual cooling demand: 6.3 kBtu/ft²yr





# SPECIFIC HEAT/COOLING DEMAND MONTHLY



Month	Heating [kBtu/ft²]	Cooling [kBtu/ft²]
January	3.7	0
February	3.4	0
March	2	0.1
April	0.9	0.2
May	0.2	0.4
June	0	1.1
July	0	2
August	0	1.6
September	0	0.8
October	0.6	0.2
November	1.4	0.1
December	3.4	0

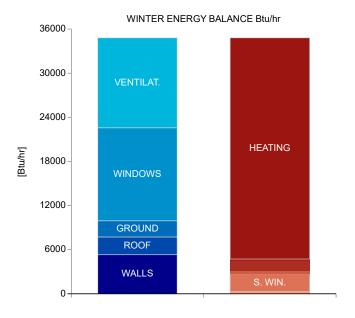
HEATING LOAD					
	First clima	ite	Second climate		
Transmission heat losses:	22,566.3	Btu/hr	17,218.4	Btu/hr	
Ventilation heat losses:	12,234.6	Btu/hr	9,022.2	Btu/hr	
Total heat loss:	34,800.9	Btu/hr	26,240.6	Btu/hr	
Solar heat gain:	3,254.5	Btu/hr	1,326	Btu/hr	
Internal heat gain:	1,467.3	Btu/hr	1,467.3	Btu/hr	
Total heat gains heating:	4,721.9	Btu/hr	2,793.3	Btu/hr	
Heating load:	30,079	Btu/hr	23,447.3	Btu/hr	

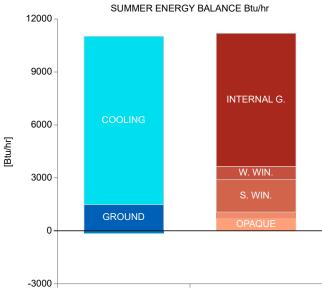
Relevant heating load: 30,079 Btu/hr
Specific heating load: 10.4 Btu/hr ft²

# **COOLING LOAD**

Solar heat gain:	3,650.8	Btu/hr
Internal heat gain:	7,531.5	Btu/hr
Total heat gains cooling:	11,182.3	Btu/hr
Transmission heat losses:	1,682.9	Btu/hr
Ventilation heat losses:	-37.2	Btu/hr
Total heat loss:	1,645.7	Btu/hr
Cooling load - sensible:	9,536.7	Btu/hr
Cooling load - latent:	0	Btu/hr

Relevant cooling load: 9,536.7 Btu/hr
Specific maximum cooling load: 3.3 Btu/hr ft²





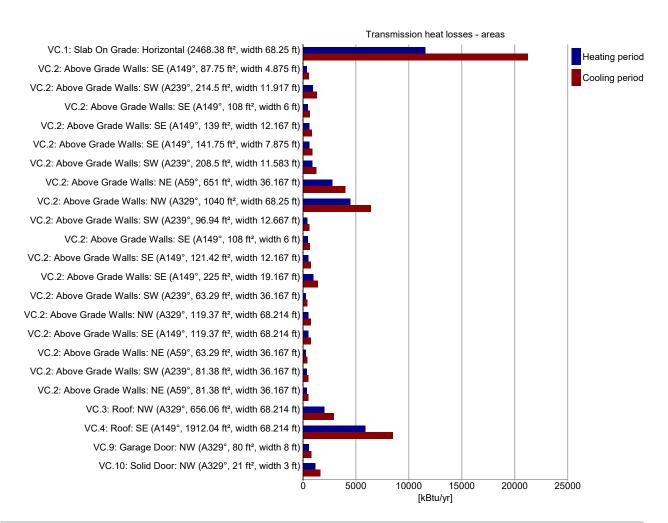
# **AREAS**

#### Transmission heat losses - areas

Name	Area [ft²]	Average U-value [Btu/hr ft² °F]	Absorption coefficient	Emission coefficient	Reduction factor shading [%]	Transmission losses heating [kBtu/yr]	Transmission losses cooling [kBtu/yr]
VC.1: Slab On Grade: Horizontal (2468.38 ft², width 68.25 ft)	2468.4	0.048	0	0	0	11549	21224.9
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 87.75 ft², width 4.875 ft)	87.8	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	375.8	539.7
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SW (A239°, 214.5 ft², width 11.917 ft)	214.5	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	918.6	1319.3
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 108 ft², width 6 ft)	108	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	462.5	664.3
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 139 ft², width 12.167 ft)	139	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	595.2	855
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 141.75 ft², width 7.875 ft)	141.8	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	607	871.9
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SW (A239°, 208.5 ft², width 11.583 ft)	208.5	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	892.9	1282.4
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: NE (A59°, 651 ft², width 36.167 ft)	651	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	2787.8	4004.2
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: NW (A329°, 1040 ft², width 68.25 ft)	1040	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	4453.6	6396.8
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SW (A239°, 96.94 ft², width 12.667 ft)	96.9	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	415.1	596.2
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 108 ft², width 6 ft)	108	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	462.5	664.3
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 121.42 ft², width 12.167 ft)	121.4	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	520	746.8
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 225 ft², width 19.167 ft)	225	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	963.5	1383.9
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SW (A239°, 63.29 ft², width 36.167 ft)	63.3	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	271	389.3
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: NW (A329°, 119.37 ft², width 68.214 ft)	119.4	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	511.2	734.2
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SE (A149°, 119.37 ft², width 68.214 ft)	119.4	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	511.2	734.2
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: NE (A59°, 63.29 ft², width 36.167 ft)	63.3	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	271	389.3
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: SW (A239°, 81.38 ft², width 36.167 ft)	81.4	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	348.5	500.5
VC.2: Above Grade Walls: NE (A59°, 81.38 ft², width 36.167 ft)	81.4	0.024	0.4	0.9	100	348.5	500.5
VC.3: Roof: NW (A329°, 656.06 ft², width 68.214 ft)	656.1	0.017	0.4	0.9	100	2027.6	2912.3
VC.4: Roof: SE (A149°, 1912.04 ft², width 68.214 ft)	1912	0.017	0.4	0.9	100	5909.4	8487.7
VC.9: Garage Door: NW (A329°, 80 ft², width 8 ft)	80	0.036	0.4	0.9	100	529.6	760.7
VC.10: Solid Door: NW (A329°, 21 ft², width 3 ft)	21	0.297	0.4	0.9	100	1135.2	1630.6

#### Degree hours [kFh/a]

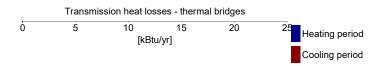
	Heating	Cooling
Ambient heating	101	145.1
Ground heating	54.1	99.5



#### THERMAL BRIDGES

#### Transmission heat losses - thermal bridges

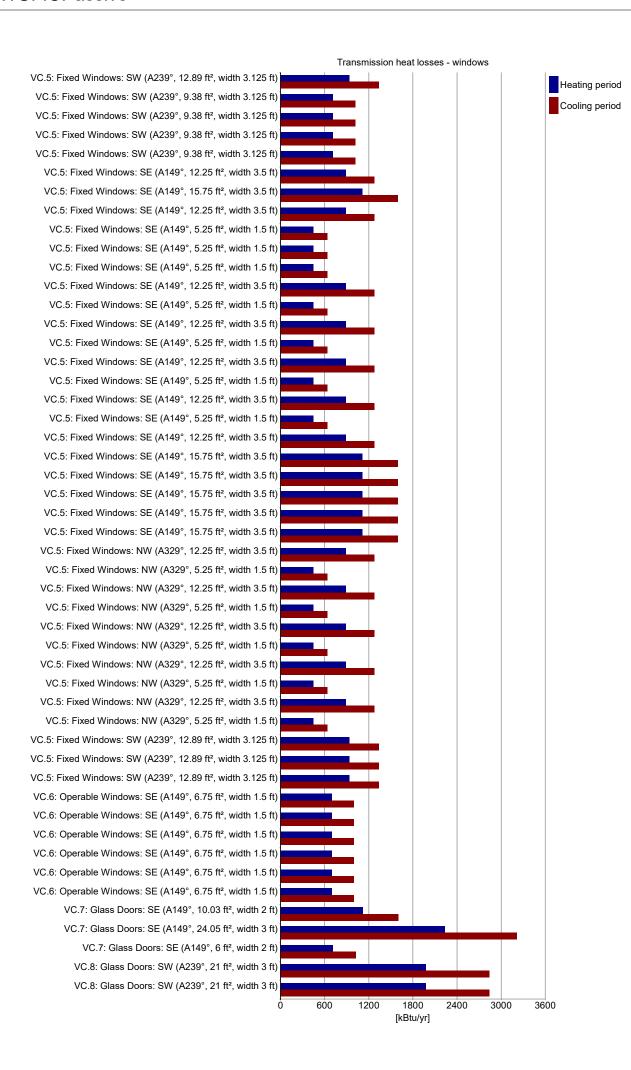
•				
Name	Length [ft]	Psi-value [Btu/hr ft °F]	Transmission losses	Transmission losses cooling
			[kBtu/yr]	[kBtu/yr]

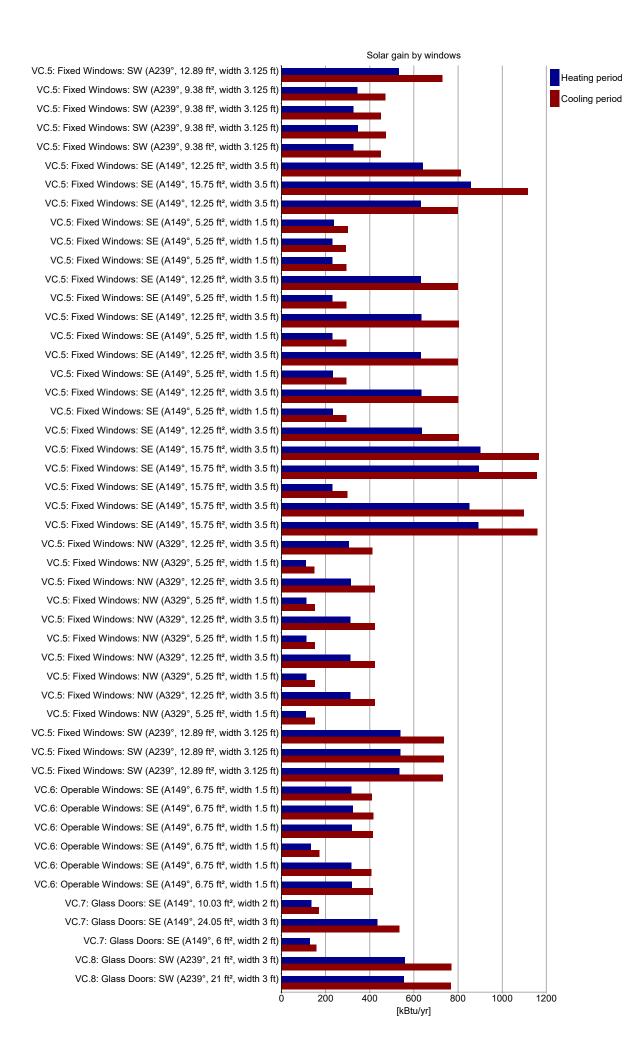


# **WINDOWS**

#### Transmission heat losses - windows

Name	Quan- tity	Incli- nation [°]	U-value total [Btu/hr ft² °F]	SHGC (perpen- dicular)	Reduction factor shading [%]	Reduction factor shading summer [%]	Solar gain heating [kBtu/yr]	Solar gain cooling [kBtu/yr]	Transmission losses heating [kBtu/yr]	Transmission losses cooling [kBtu/yr]
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 12.89 ft², width 3.125 ft)	1	90	0.397	0.4	70.6	75.1	532.3	729.1	930.5	1,336.5
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 9.38 ft², width 3.125 ft)	1	90	0.414	0.4	65.5	69.8	343.8	470.8	706.1	1,014.2
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 9.38 ft², width 3.125 ft)	1	90	0.414	0.4	62.4	69	323.9	448.6	706.1	1,014.2
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 9.38 ft², width 3.125 ft)	1	90	0.414	0.4	65.6	69.9	344.4	471.6	706.1	1,014.2
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 9.38 ft², width 3.125 ft)	1	90	0.414	0.4	62.6	69	325.2	450	706.1	1,014.2
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	79	73.1	641.2	812.6	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 15.75 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.387	0.4	81.9	84	857.3	1,116.4	1,108.8	1,592.5
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	77.6	71.5	631	798.4	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	79	73.1	236.1	299.3	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	77	71.5	230.3	291.9	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	77.1	72.1	230.3	292.4	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	77.5	71.8	630	797.9	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	77.2	71.9	230.7	292.7	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	78	72	634	802.4	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	77.2	71.8	230.6	292.5	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	77.6	71.5	631.1	798.4	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	77.6	72.5	231.8	294.3	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	77.9	72.1	632.8	801.5	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	77.6	72.5	231.8	294.3	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	78.2	72.5	635	804.5	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 15.75 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.387	0.4	85.6	85.1	901.5	1,166	1,108.8	1,592.5
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 15.75 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.387	0.4	84.8	84.6	893.4	1,156	1,108.8	1,592.5
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 15.75 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.387	0.4	21.8	21.4	229.7	297.4	1,108.8	1,592.5
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 15.75 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.387	0.4	80.6	79.7	849.6	1,097.7	1,108.8	1,592.5
VC.5: Fixed Windows: SE (A149°, 15.75 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.387	0.4	85	86.3	891.2	1,158.2	1,108.8	1,592.5
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	78.5	78.1	303.7	412	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	76.3	75.5	109.1	147.6	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	80.5	80.1	312.8	423	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	78	77	112	151	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	80.5	80.1	312.6	422.7	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft)	1	90	0.464	0.4	78	77	112	150.9	443.2	636.6
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5 ft)	1	90	0.399	0.4	80.5	80.1	312.6	422.7	889.5	1,277.7
VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 5.25 ft², width 1.5 ft) VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 12.25 ft², width 3.5	1	90	0.464	0.4	78	77	111.9	150.9	443.2	636.6
ft) VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 12.25°11°, width 3.5°11°) VC.5: Fixed Windows: NW (A329°, 5.25°11°, width 1.5°11°)	1	90	0.399	0.4	80.5	80.1	312.6	422.7	889.5	1,277.7
ft) VC.5: Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 12.89 ft², width	1	90	0.464	0.4	77.4	76.5	110.9	149.7	443.2	636.6
V.5.5 Fixed Windows: SW (A239 , 12.89 ft*, width V.5.5 Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 12.89 ft*, width	1	90	0.397	0.4	71.3	75.6	538	736.2	930.5	1,336.5
3.125 ft) VC.5: Fixed Windows: SW (A239°, 12.89 ft², width	1	90	0.397	0.4	71.3	75.6	538	736.2	930.5	1,336.5
VC.6: Operable Windows: SE (A149°, 6.75 ft², width	1	90	0.397	0.4	70.7	75.1	532.7	729.5	930.5	1,336.5
VC.6: Operable Windows: SE (A149°, 6.75 ft², width	1	90	0.566	0.4	81.2	81.4	315.1	407.9	694.2	997.1
VC.6: Operable Windows: SE (A149°, 6.75 ft², width	1	90	0.566	0.4	82.7	81.8	321.8	415.3	694.2	997.1
1.5 ft) VC.6: Operable Windows: SE (A149°, 6.75 ft², width	1	90	0.566	0.4	82.2	81.8	319.1	412.6	694.2	997.1
VC.6: Operable Windows: SE (A149°, 6.75 ft², width	1	90	0.566	0.4	34	34.3	131.4	170.9	694.2	997.1
VC.6: Operable Windows: SE (A149°, 6.75 ft², width	1	90	0.566	0.4	81.2	81	315	407.4	694.2	997.1
1.5 ft)	1	90	0.566	0.4	82.3	82.1	318.8	413	694.2	997.1
VC.7: Glass Doors: SE (A149°, 10.03 ft², width 2 ft)	1	90	0.612	0.4	32.9	27.1	135.6	169.1	1,116	1,603
VC.7: Glass Doors: SE (A149°, 24.05 ft², width 3 ft)	1	90	0.511	0.4	32.5	26.1	432.9	533.1	2,233.7	3,208.3
VC.7: Glass Doors: SE (A149°, 6 ft², width 2 ft)	1	90	0.653	0.4	59.3	47.5	128.8	157.9	712.6	1,023.6
VC.8: Glass Doors: SW (A239°, 21 ft², width 3 ft)	1	90	0.518	0.4	57.7	62.3	558.9	769.3	1,976.9	2,839.5
VC.8: Glass Doors: SW (A239°, 21 ft², width 3 ft)	1	90	0.518	0.4	57.6	63.2	554.9	767.8	1,976.9	2,839.5





# Summary building envelope

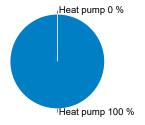
	Total area	length	Average U-value / Psi value		Transmission losses	
Exterior wall ambient:	3,770.9	ft²	0.025	Btu/hr ft² °F	17,380.8	kBtu/yr
Exterior wall ground:	0	ft²	0	Btu/hr ft² °F	0	kBtu/yr
Basement:	2,468.4	ft²	0.048	Btu/hr ft² °F	11,549	kBtu/yr
Roof:	2,568.1	ft²	0.017	Btu/hr ft² °F	7,937	kBtu/yr
Windows:	516.1	ft²	0.441	Btu/hr ft² °F	41,373.9	kBtu/yr
Doors:	0	ft²	0	Btu/hr ft² °F	0	kBtu/yr
Thermal bridge ambient:	0	ft	0	Btu/hr ft °F	0	kBtu/yr
Thermal bridge perimeter:	0	ft	0	Btu/hr ft °F	0	kBtu/yr
Thermal bridge floor slab:	0	ft	0	Btu/hr ft °F	0	kBtu/yr

# **Shading**

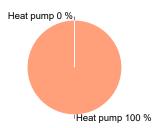
	Heating	Cooling
Reduction factor North:	79.4 %	78.9 %
Reduction factor East:	100 %	100 %
Reduction factor South:	<b>71.4</b> %	<b>68.3</b> %
Reduction factor West:	<b>65.2</b> %	<b>70.1</b> %
Reduction factor Horizontal:	100 %	100 %

	DHW			Heating			Total		
System	Covered DHW demand [%]	Estimated solar fraction [%]	Final energy demand [kBtu/yr]	Covered heating demand [%]	Estimated solar fraction [%]	Final energy demand [kBtu/yr]	Performance ratio	CO2 equivalent emissions [lb/yr]	Source energy demand [kBtu/yr]
Heat pump, HPTU-50N	0	0	0	100	0	10,154.9	0	4,462	28,433.7
Heat pump, HPTU-50N	100	0	3,643.2	0	0	0	0.4	1,600.8	10,200.9
Σ	100	0	3,643.2	100	0	10,154.9		6,062.9	38,634.6

DHW - final energy



Heating - final energy



# **COOLING UNITS**

	sensible		latent	
Air cooling:	0	kBtu/ft²yr	<b>0</b> kB	tu/ft²yr
Recirculation cooling:	6.1	kBtu/ft²yr	<b>4.2</b> kB	tu/ft²yr
Additional dehumidification:			<b>0</b> kB	tu/ft²yr
Panel cooling:	0	kBtu/ft²yr		
Sum:	6.1	kBtu/ft²yr	<b>4.2</b> kB	tu/ft²yr

#### **VENTILATION**

#### **Energy transportable by supply air**

#### **Heating energy**

transportable: 2.34  $\text{W/ft}^2$  load: 3.05  $\text{W/ft}^2$ 





**Cooling energy** 

transportable: 1.29  $W/ft^2$  load: 0.97  $W/ft^2$ 



Infiltration pressure test ACH50:

Total extract air demand:

Supply air per person:

Occupancy:

0.94 1/hr

540 cfm

12 cfm

6

Average air flow rate:

Average air change rate:

0.38 1/hr

Effective ACH ambient:

0.16 1/hr

Effective ACH ground:

0 1/hr

Energetically effective air exchange:

0.16 1/hr

Infiltration air change rate:

0.07 1/hr

Infiltration air change rate (heating load):

0.16 1/hr

Type of ventilation system:

Wind screening coefficient (e):

Wind exposure factor:

Wind shield factor:

Balanced PH ventilation

0.07

Wind exposure factor:

0.05

Ventilation heat losses: 22,361.17 kBtu/yr

#### **Devices**

Name	Sensible recovery efficiency [-]	Electric efficiency [W/cfm]	Heat recovery efficiency SHX [-]	Effective recovery efficiency [-]
RenewAire	0.8	0.06	NaN	0.7
Altogether	0.8	0.06	0	0.7

#### Ducts

Name	Length (total) [ft]	Clear cross-section [ft²]	U-value [Btu/hr ft² °F]	Assigned ventilation units
Supply / outdoor air duct	20	0.5454	2.31	RenewAire
Extract / Exhaust air duct	20	0.5454	2.31	RenewAire
Σ	40			

<sup>\*</sup>length \* quantity

#### **SUMMER VENTILATION**

ACH night ventilation:

ACH natural summer:

0 1/hr

Mechanical ventilation summer:

0.4 1/hr

Mechanical ventilation summer with HR:

Preferred minimum indoor temperature for night ventilation:

68 °F

Overheating temperature: 77 °F

<sup>\*\*</sup> thermal conductivity / thickness

# **ELECTRICITY DEMAND - AUXILIARY ELECTRICITY**

Туре	Quantity	Indoor	Norm demand	Electric demand [kWh/yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Electric demand
Other	1	yes	233 W	1225.6	11708	
Ventilation winter	1	yes	1 W/cfm	1578.4	15078.3	
Ventilation Defrost	1	yes	2,281 W	1039	9925.5	
Ventilation summer	1	yes	1 W/cfm	1076.2	10281.2	
$\Sigma$				4919.2	46993	0 500 1000 1500 2000 [kWh/yr]

# **ELECTRICITY DEMAND NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING**

#### Equipment

Equipment							
Туре	Quantity	Indoor	Utilization pattern	Power rating norm demand	Electric demand [kWh/yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Electric demand
PC	3	yes	Pattern 1: Office	83 (+5) W	431.4 (+11.1)	4227.5	
Monitor	3	yes	Pattern 1: Office	50 (+5) W	259.9 (+11.1)	2589	
Printer	1	yes	Pattern 1: Office	540 (+29) W	148.5 (+71.8)	2104.3	
Refrigerator	1	yes	Pattern 1: Office	1 kWh/d	365	3486.9	
Σ	8				1,204.8 (+94.1)	12407.7	0 112.5 225 337.5 450 [kWh/yr]

Values in brackets ( ) display energy saving mode

#### Lighting

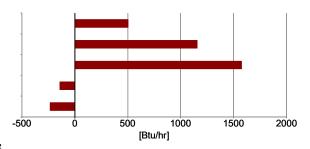
Name	Utilization pattern	Installed lighting power [W/ft²]	Daylight utilization	Lighting full load hours [hrs/yr]	Electric demand [kWh/yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]		Ele	ectric dema	nd	
Σ.					0	0	Ò	1	2	3	4
_									[kWh/vr]		

# **INTERNAL HEAT GAINS**

# **Heating season**

Electricity total:	505.9	Btu/hr
Auxiliary electricity:	1,158	Btu/hr
People:	1,576.8	Btu/hr
Cold water:	-143	Btu/hr
Evaporation:	-235.4	Btu/hr
$\Sigma$ :	7,178.2	Btu/hr

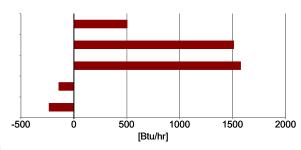
Specific internal heat gains: 2.5 Btu/hr ft²



# **Cooling season**

Σ:	7,178.2	Btu/hr
Evaporation:	-235.4	Btu/hr
Cold and hot water:	-143	Btu/hr
People:	1,576.8	Btu/hr
Auxiliary electricity:	1,511.4	Btu/hr
Electricity total:	505.9	Btu/hr

Specific internal heat gains: 2.5 Btu/hr ft²



#### **DHW AND DISTRIBUTION**

DHW consumption per person per day: 3.2 gal/Person/day

Average cold water temperature supply: 50.2 °F

Useful heat DHW: 7,900.6 kBtu/yr Specific useful heat DHW: 2,731.2 Btu/ft²yr

Total heat losses of the DHW system:

Specific losses of the DHW system:

320.7 Btu/ft²yr

Performance ratio DHW distribution system and storage: 1.1
Utilization ratio DHW distribution system and storage: 0.9

Total heat demand of DHW system: 8,828.2 kBtu/yr
Total specific heat demand of DHW system: 3,051.9 Btu/ft²yr

Total heat losses of the hydronic heating distribution:

0 kBtu/yr
Specific losses of the hydronic heating distribution:
0 btu/ft²yr

Performance ratio of heat distribution: 100 %

Region	Length [ft]	Annual heat loss [kBtu/yr]
Hydronic heating distribution pipes		
Σ	0	0
DHW circulation pipes		
In conditioned space	0	0
$\Sigma$	0	0
Individual pipes		
In conditioned space		0
$\Sigma$		0
Water storage		
Σ		0

#### Property/Site

Building name:

# **Property information**

Owner's name:

Property address:

City:

Zip:

#### Site information

Climate Location: BUFFALO NIAGARA INTL AP NY

# **Building**

# **Building Information**

Area of Conditioned Space: 2,893 ft²

Volume of conditioned space: 47,808.6 ft³

Number of bedrooms: 4

Foundation Type:

Winter setpoint temperature:

Slab on grade

68 °F

Summer setpoint temperature:

77 °F

#### Slab floor

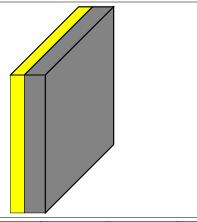
Name	Area [ft²]	Assembly
Slab On Grade	2,468.4	R-20 Slab

Assembly (Id.3): R-20 Slab

Homogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 19.861 hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

Thickness: 10 in



Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	XPS Core (heat cond.: 0,03 W/mK)	2.5	0.36	0.0173	4	
2	Concrete	131.35	0.19	0.7933	6	

# Slab on grade

Floor slab area: 2,489.4 ft<sup>2</sup>

U-Value of basement slab: **0.1** Btu/hr ft² °F

Floor slab perimeter (P): 209.6 ft

Total R-value of perimeter insulation: 15 hr ft² °F/Btu

# Above-grade walls & Rim/band joists

Name	Orientation	Area [ft²]	Short wave radiation absorption	Assembly
Above Grade Walls	SE (29 %), SW (18 %), NE (22 %), NW (32 %)	3,669.9	0.4	2X10 R-30 cellulose w/ ZIP R-12 sheathing
Roof	Horizontal (100 %)	656.1	0.4	Attic R-60 Blown
Roof	Horizontal (100 %)	1,912	0.4	Attic R-60 Blown
Garage Door	NW (100 %)	80	0.4	Garage Doors
Solid Door	NW (100 %)	21	0.4	Hollow Metal Door
	Total	6,339		

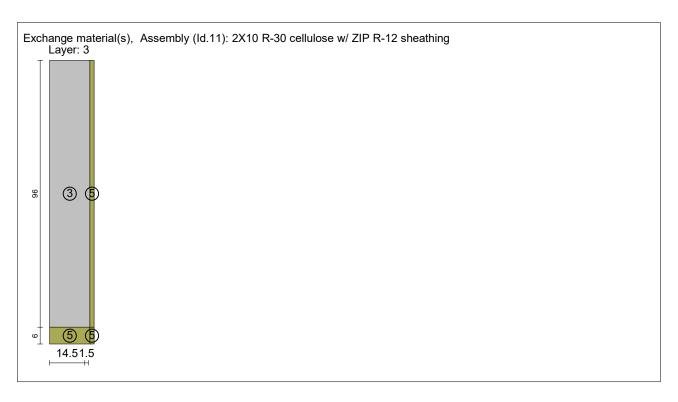
#### Assembly (Id.11): 2X10 R-30 cellulose w/ ZIP R-12 sheathing

Inhomogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 41.451 / 48.683 hr ft² °F/Btu (EN ISO 6946 / homogenous layers

Thickness: 12.234 in

Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color		
1	Oriented Strand Board	40.58	0.45	0.0532	0.492			
2	Polyisocyanurate Board	2.03	0.35	0.0139	2			
3	Cellulose Fibre Insulation	1.87	0.45	0.0219	9.25			
4	Oriented Strand Board	40.58	0.45	0.0532	0.492			
Exchange materials								
5	Southern Yellow Pine	31.21	0.45	0.0688				

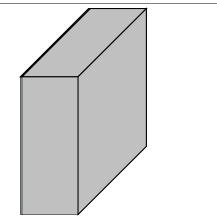


Assembly (Id.8): Attic R-60 Blown

Homogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 58.036 hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

Thickness: 16.492 in



Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color		
1	Gypsum Board (USA)	53.06	0.21	0.0942	0.492			
2	Cellulose Fibre Insulation	1.87	0.45	0.0231	16			

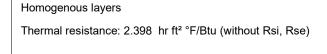
Assembly (Id.10): Garage Doors

Homogenous layers
Thermal resistance: 26.5 hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

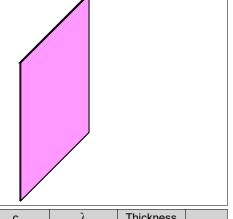
Thickness: 5.3 in

1	Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	1	Polyisocyanurate Board	2.03	0.35	0.0167	5.3	

Assembly (Id.12): Hollow Metal Door







N	Material/Layer  r. (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	Polyisocyanurate Board	2.03	0.35	0.0139	0.4	

# **Windows and Glass Doors**

Name	Orientation	Area [ft²]	Window type
Fixed Windows	SE (55 %), SW (23 %), NW (22 %)	393.6	TubeLite Fixed (calc)
Operable Windows	SE (100 %)	40.5	TubeLite Casement (calc)
Glass Doors	SE (100 %)	40.1	TU2400
Glass Doors	SW (100 %)	42	TU2400
	Total	516.1	

# Window type (Id 6): TubeLite Fixed (calc) Basic data

Buoio data		
Uw -mounted	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.3774
Frame factor		0.8387
Glass U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.29
SHGC/Solar energy transmittance (perpendicular)		0.38

#### Frame data

Setting		Left	Right	Тор	Bottom
Frame width	[in]	2	2	3	2
Frame U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
Glazing-to-frame psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Frame-to-Wall psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029

#### Solar radiation angle dependent data

Ooiai raaiation ai	igio aoponaciii aai
Angle [°]	Total solar trans.
0	

# Window type (Id 5): TubeLite Casement (calc)

#### Basic data

Uw -mounted	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.4387
Frame factor		0.8387
Glass U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.29
SHGC/Solar energy transmittance (perpendicular)		0.38

#### Frame data

Setting		Left	Right	Тор	Bottom
Frame width	[in]	2	2	3	2
Frame U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
Glazing-to-frame psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Frame-to-Wall psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029

# Solar radiation angle dependent data

Angle [°]	Total solar trans.
0	

#### Window type (ld 3): TU2400

#### Basic data

Uw -mounted	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.5046
Frame factor		0.6573
Glass U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.29
SHGC/Solar energy transmittance (perpendicular)		0.38

#### Frame data

Setting		Left	Right	Тор	Bottom
Frame width	[in]	5	5	5	5
Frame U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Glazing-to-frame psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Frame-to-Wall psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029

#### Solar radiation angle dependent data

Angle [°]	Total solar trans.
0	

# Ceilings

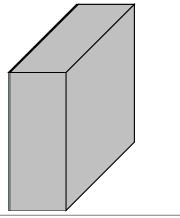
Name	Area [ft²]	Short wave radiation absorption	Assembly
Roof	656.1	0.4	Attic R-60 Blown
Roof	1,912	0.4	Attic R-60 Blown
Total	2,568.1		

#### Assembly (Id.8): Attic R-60 Blown

Homogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 58.036 hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

Thickness: 16.492 in



Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	Gypsum Board (USA)	53.06	0.21	0.0942	0.492	
2	Cellulose Fibre Insulation	1.87	0.45	0.0231	16	

# **Space heating**

Туре	Performance ratio of heat generator [-]	Fuel type
Heat pump	0.23	Electricity

# **Space cooling**

Туре	Distribution	Capacity [kBtu/hr]	COP
Heat pump	Recirculation air	60	4
Total		60	

# Water heating

Туре	Performance ratio of heat generator [-]	Fuel type
Heat pump	0.41	Electricity

# Water storage

Nr	Capacity [gal]
----	-------------------

#### Infiltration/Ventilation

ACH @ 50 Pascal **0.9** 1/hr CFM @ 50 Pascal **745.3** cfm

Nr	Sensible recovery efficiency [-]	Rate [cfm]	Electric efficiency [W/cfm]	Fan [W]	Defrost	Temperature below which defrost must be used [°F]	Subsoil heat exchanger efficiency [-]
5	0.45	249.7	0.03	249.7	yes	16.48	0
Total	0.45	249.7		249.7			

# WUFI®Passive

# **Lights and appliances**

Туре	Energy use [kWh/yr]	In conditioned space
Other	1,225.58	yes
Ventilation winter	1,578.37	yes
Ventilation Defrost	1,038.98	yes
Ventilation summer	1,076.22	yes
Total	4,919.16	

# **WUFI®Passive**

Project name:

Climate:

Type:

Interior conditioned floor area:

Number of units:

Occupants:

Site energy use:

Specific site energy use:

Site energy use:

Specific site energy use:

Site energy use per person:

Net site energy use (with 100% renewables):

Specific net site energy use (with 100% renewables):

Net site energy use (with 100% renewables):

Specific net site energy use (with 100% renewables):

Net site energy use per person (with 100% renewables):

# As Built Final BUFFALO NIAGARA INTL AP NY Non-residential

2,893 ft<sup>2</sup>

1

6

-55,879.6 kBtu/yr

-19.3 kBtu/ft²yr

-16,378.3 kWh/yr

-5.7 kWh/ft²yr

**-2,729.7** kWh/Person yr

-55,879.6 kBtu/yr

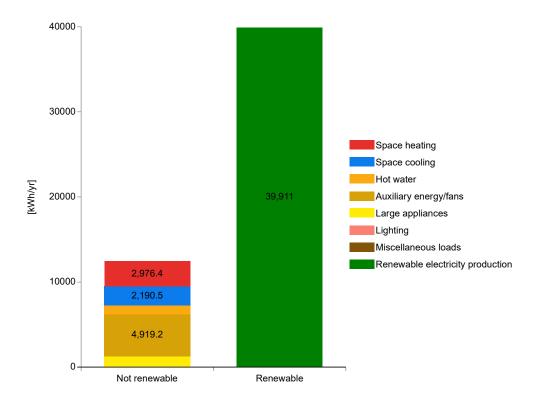
-19.3 kBtu/ft²yr

-16,378.3 kWh/yr

-5.7 kWh/ft²yr

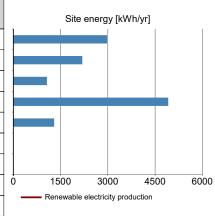
-2,729.7 kWh/Person yr

#### **OVERVIEW**



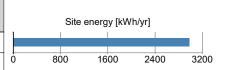
#### **TOTAL USE BY TYPE**

Туре	Site Energy [kWh/yr]	Specific site energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	
Space heating	2,976.4	1	10,154.9	3.5	
Space cooling	2,190.5	0.8	7,473.6	2.6	
Hot water	1,067.8	0.4	3,643.2	1.3	
Auxiliary energy/fans	4,919.2	1.7	16,783.2	5.8	
Large appliances	1,298.8	0.4	0.4 4,431.3		
Lighting	0	0	0	0	
Miscellaneous loads	0	0	0	0	
Renewable electricity production	-39,911	-13.8	-136,168.5	-47.1	
Total	-27,458.3	-9.5	-93,682.4	-32.4	



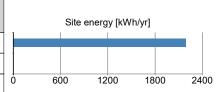
#### **SPACE HEATING**

Туре	Site Energy [kWh/yr]	Specific site energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	
Heat pump	2,976.4	1	10,154.9	3.5	
Total	2,976.4	1	10,154.9	3.5	



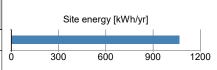
#### **SPACE COOLING**

Туре	Site Energy [kWh/yr]	Specific site energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]
Recirculation Cooling	2,190.5	0.8	7,473.6	2.6
Dehumidification	0	0	0	0
Total	2,190.5	0.8	7,473.6	2.6



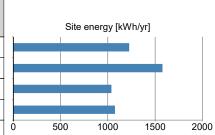
#### **DHW**

Туре	Site Energy [kWh/yr]	Specific site energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	
Heat pump	1,067.8	0.4	3,643.2	1.3	
Total	1,067.8	0.4	3,643.2	1.3	



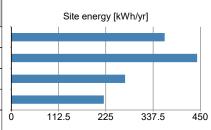
#### **AUXILIARY ENERGY/FANS**

Туре	Site Energy [kWh/yr]	Specific site energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]
Other	1,225.6	0.4	4,181.4	1.4
Ventilation winter	1,578.4	0.5	5,385.1	1.9
Ventilation Defrost	1,039	0.4	3,544.8	1.2
Ventilation summer	1,076.2	0.4	3,671.8	1.3
Total	4,919.2	1.7	16,783.2	5.8



# **LARGE APPLIANCES**

Туре			Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]
Refrigerator	365	0.1	1,245.3	0.4
PC	442.5	0.2	1,509.8	0.5
Monitor	271	0.1	924.6	0.3
Printer	220.3	0.1	751.5	0.3
Total	1,298.8	0.4	4,431.3	1.5



# **LIGHTING**

Туре	Site Energy [kWh/yr]	Specific site energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	
Total	0	0	0	0	

# **MISC LOADS**

Туре	Site Energy [kWh/yr]	Specific site energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Site Energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific Site Energy [kBtu/ft² yr]
Total	0	0	0	0

# **WUFI®Passive**

Project name: As Built Final

Climate: BUFFALO NIAGARA INTL AP NY

1

Type: Non-residential

Interior conditioned floor area: 2,893 ft<sup>2</sup>

Number of units:

Occupants: 6

Source energy use: **0** kBtu/yr

Specific source energy use: **0** kBtu/ft²yr

Source energy use: **0** kWh/yr

Source energy use per person: **0** kWh/Person yr

Net source energy use (with 100% renewables): -156,462.9 kBtu/yr

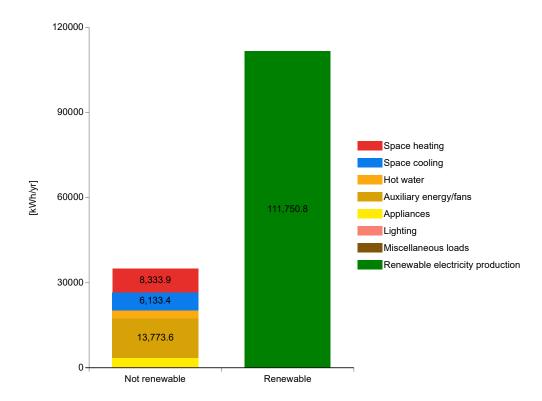
Specific net source energy use (with 100% renewables): -54.1 kBtu/ft²yr

Net source energy use (with 100% renewables): -45,859.3 kWh/yr

Specific source energy use per person (with 100% renewables): -7,643.2 kWh/Person yr

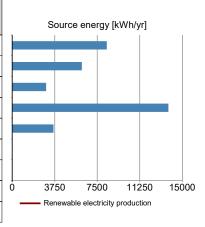
PHIUS+ Source Zero: YES

#### **OVERVIEW**



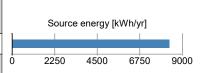
#### **TOTAL USE BY TYPE**

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	
Space heating	8,333.9	2.9	28,433.7	9.8	
Space cooling	6,133.4	2.1	20,926	7.2	
Hot water	2,989.9	1	10,200.9	3.5	
Auxiliary energy/fans	13,773.6	4.8	46,993	16.2	
Appliances	3,636.7	1.3	12,407.7	4.3	
Lighting	0	0	0	0	
Miscellaneous loads	0	0	0	0	
Renewable electricity production	-111,750.8	-38.6	-381,271.9	-131.8	
Total	-76,883.3	-26.6	-262,310.7	-90.7	



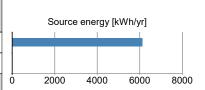
#### **SPACE HEATING**

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	Source energy factor [kWh/kWh]	Source
Heat pump	8,333.9	2.9	28,433.7	9.8	2.8	Electricity
Total	8,333.9	2.9	28,433.7	9.8		



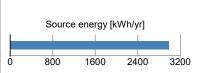
# **SPACE COOLING**

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	Source energy factor [kWh/kWh]	Source
Recirculation Cooling	6,133.4	2.1	20,926	7.2	2.8	Electricity
Dehumidification	0	0	0	0	2.8	Electricity
Total	6,133.4	2.1	20,926	7.2		



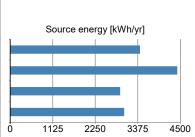
#### **DHW**

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	Source energy factor [kWh/kWh]	Source
Heat pump	2,989.9	1	10,200.9	3.5	2.8	Electricity
Total	2,989.9	1	10,200.9	3.5		



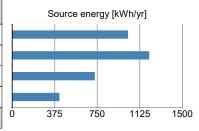
#### **AUXILIARY ENERGY/FANS**

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	Source energy factor [kWh/kWh]	Source
Other	3,431.6	1.2	11,708	4	2.8	Electricity
Ventilation winter	4,419.4	1.5	15,078.3	5.2	2.8	Electricity
Ventilation Defrost	2,909.2	1	9,925.5	3.4	2.8	Electricity
Ventilation summer	3,013.4	1	10,281.2	3.6	2.8	Electricity
Total	13,773.6	4.8	46,993	16.2		



# **LARGE APPLIANCES**

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	Source energy factor [kWh/kWh]	Source
Refrigerator	1,022	0.4	3,486.9	1.2	2.8	Electricity
PC	1,207.9	0.4	4,121.1	1.4	2.8	Electricity
Monitor	727.7	0.3	2,482.6	0.9	2.8	Electricity
Printer	415.8	0.1	1,418.6	0.5	2.8	Electricity
Total	3,373.3	1.2	11,509.2	4		



# **LIGHTING**

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	Source energy factor [kWh/kWh]	Source
Total	0	0	0	0		

# MISC LOADS

Туре	Source energy [kWh/yr]	Specific source energy [kWh/ft² yr]	Source energy [kBtu/yr]	Specific source energy [kBtu/ft² yr]	Source energy factor [kWh/kWh]	Source
Total	0	0	0	0		

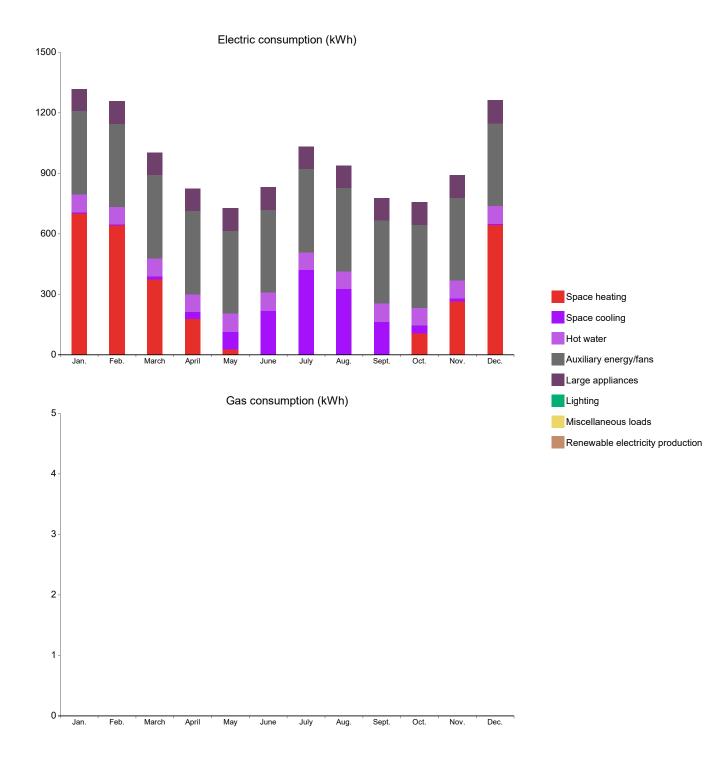
# SITE ENERGY MONTHLY REPORT

# ELECTRICITY USE [kWh]

Туре	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Space heating	706.21	645.71	377.22	181.49	31.81	0.37	0	0	2.24	109.17	271.17	651.02
Space cooling	3.94	4.58	17.76	34.36	86.57	223.58	423.81	330.27	166.88	39.13	12.94	3.95
Hot water	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98	88.98
Auxiliary energy/fans	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93	409.93
Large appliances	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23	108.23
Lighting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous loads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Renewable electricity production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

# GAS USE [kWh]

Туре	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Space heating	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Space cooling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hot water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auxiliary energy/fans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Large appliances	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lighting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous loads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Renewable electricity production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



WUF	l®Pass	ive
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# Project data

Client	
Surname & Name	
Locality	
Postal code	
Street	
Tel.	
e-mail	
Building	
Name/Type	
Locality	
Postal code	
Street	
Country	
Owner	
Surname & Name	
Locality	
Postal code	
Street	
Responsible	
Surname & Name	
Locality	
Postal code	
Street	
Tel.	
e-mail	
Date	9.9.2020

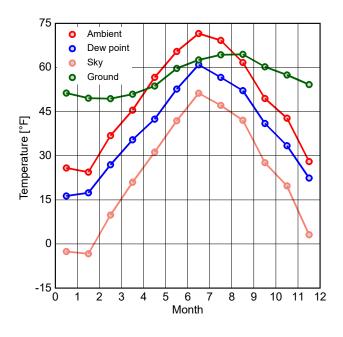
#### Climate

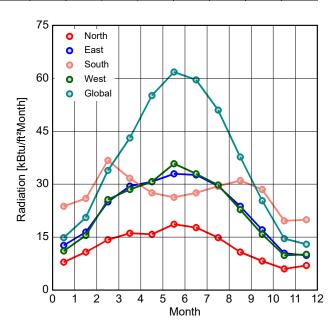
#### Case 1: Climate

Location: BUFFALO NIAGARA INTL AP NY						
Latitude	[°]	42.933				
Longitude	[°]	-78.733				
Altitude weather station	[ft]	705.38058				
Altitude building	[ft]	623				
Daily temperature swing summer	[°F]	18				
Average wind speed	[ft/s]	13.1234				
Additional data						
Ground thermal conductivity	[Btu/hr ft °F]	1.1556				
Ground heat capacity	[Btu/lb°F]	0.2388				
Ground density	[lb/ft³]	124.8559				
Depth below grade of groundwater	[ft]	9.8425				
Flow rate of groundwater	[ft/d]	0.164				

#### **Climate Data**

Setting	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Heating W. 1	Heating W. 2	Cooling W. 1	Cooling W. 2
Temperature [°F]																
Ambient	25.9	24.4	36.9	45.5	56.7	65.5	71.6	69.3	61.7	49.5	42.8	28	12.2	26.8	77	
Dew point	16.3	17.4	27	35.4	42.4	52.7	61	56.7	52.2	41	33.4	22.5				
Sky	-2.6	-3.3	9.9	21	31.3	41.9	51.3	47.1	42.1	27.7	19.8	3.2				
Ground	51.3	49.6	49.5	51	53.7	59.7	62.6	64.4	64.5	60.3	57.5	54.2				
Solar radiation	kBtu/ft²N	lonth]											Solar ra	diation [E	Btu/hr ft²]	
North	7.9	10.8	14.3	16.2	15.8	18.7	17.8	14.9	10.8	8.2	6	7	16.8	9.5	21.9	
East	12.7	16.5	25	29.5	30.7	33	32.7	29.5	23.8	17.1	10.5	9.8	29.5	12.4	40.9	
South	23.8	26	36.8	31.7	27.6	26.3	27.6	29.5	31.1	28.5	19.7	20	50.1	19.3	36.8	
West	11.1	15.5	25.7	28.5	30.7	35.8	33	29.8	22.8	15.8	9.8	10.1	25.4	11.7	28.5	
Global	14.9	20.6	33.9	43.1	55.2	61.8	59.6	51	37.7	25.4	14.6	13	33.9	15.8	72.3	





# Passive house data

# General data

Non-residential
School
In planning
New construction
68
Calculated
2.481
Design
6
1
1
54299.9
62906
47808.6
2893

# **Additional data**

Preferred minimum indoor temperature for night ventilation	on [°F]	68
Overheating temperature threshold	[°F]	77
Fresh air per person	[cfm]	12
Hot water tap-openings per person per day		3
Hot water tap-opening utilization days per year	[days/yr]	365
Air-tightness metric		Envelope airtightness at 50 Pa
Envelope airtightness at 50 Pa	[cfm/ft²]	0.08
Non combustible materials		No
Type of ventilation system		Balanced PH ventilation
Max. humidity ratio (if dehumidification)	[lbw/lba]	0.012
Building wind exposure		Several sides exposed - moderate screening
Wind screening coefficient (e)		0.07
Wind exposure factor (f)		15
Wind shield factor		0.05
DHW consumption (60°) per person per day	[gal/Person/day]	3.2
Average cold water temperature of the supply	[°F]	
Mechanical room temperature	[°F]	68

# WUFI®Passive

#### Foundation interface: Slab

Туре	Slab on grade
Floor slab area	ft²] 2489.4
U-Value of basement slab [Btu/hr ft²	°F] 0.05
Floor slab perimeter (P)	[ft] 209.6
Position of the perimeter insulation	Not defined
Perimeter insulation width/depth	[ft] 4
Thickness of perimeter insulation	[in] 3
Conductivity perimeter insulation [Btu/hr ft	°F] 0.01667
Phase shift months [mont	ns]
Harmonic fraction [Btu/hi	F]

#### Utilization pattern: 1, Office

Officiation pattern. 1, Office	
Begin utilization [hr	][7
End utilization [hr	] 18
Annual utilization [days/yı	250
Illumination level [lux	500
Height of utilization level	Level 2: 2.62 ft
Relative absence [-	0.3
Part use factor of building operating period for lighting [-	0.9
Optional data	
Average occupancy [ft²/Person	
Room setpoint temperature [°F	
Heating reduction temperature [°F	
Daily utilization hours [hrs/d	]
Annual utilization hours [hrs/yr	
Annual utilization hours during daytime [hrs/yr	
Annual utilization hours during nighttime [hrs/yr	
Daily heating operation hours [hrs/d	
Daily ventilation operation hours [hrs/d	
Number of max water tap openings per day [-	]

## Utilization pattern: 2, Workshop

Begin utilization	[hr]	7
End utilization	[hr]	18
Annual utilization	[days/yr]	200
Illumination level	[lux]	300
Height of utilization level		Level 2: 2.62 ft
Relative absence	[-]	0
Part use factor of building operating period for light	ing [-]	0.7
Optional data		
Average occupancy	[ft²/Person]	
Room setpoint temperature	[°F]	
Heating reduction temperature	[°F]	
Daily utilization hours	[hrs/d]	
Annual utilization hours	[hrs/yr]	
Annual utilization hours during daytime	[hrs/yr]	
Annual utilization hours during nighttime	[hrs/yr]	
Daily heating operation hours	[hrs/d]	
Daily ventilation operation hours	[hrs/d]	
Number of max water tap openings per day	[-]	

## Ventilation utilization pattern

Name	Operating days per week	Weeks per year	Additional data
Office	5	52	12 h/d (100%); 12 h/d (40%)
Workshop	5	52	12 h/d (100%); 6 h/d (77%); 6 h/d (40%)

## Zones / Components

#### Case 1/Zone 1

## Case 1/Zone 1: General data

Name		PUSH Training Center
Туре		Simulated zone
PH case		
Geometry		
Gross volume	[ft³]	62906
Net volume	[ft³]	47808.56
Floor area	[ft²]	2893
Clearance height	[ft]	8.2
Other data		
Specific heat capacity	[Btu/ft²F]	11
Humidity capacity	[lb/(lbw/lbda) ft²]	143.3713

## Inner load / occupancy

Occupant quantity	6
Humidity sources [lb/(ft²hr)]	4.096E-4
Additional data	
Heat loss due to evaporation (per person) [Btu/hr]	51
Heat loss due to flushing toilets (cold water)	Yes
Number of flush toilets	3
Toilet utilization pattern	Pattern 1: Office
Use default values for school	Yes

Name	Utilization pattern	Activity of persons	Occupant quantity	Floor area of utilization zone [ft²]
Office	Pattern 1: Office	Adult, sitting	2	
Workshop	Pattern 2: Workshop	Adult, standing or light work	17	

## Office equipment: 1

Application type	PC
Utilization pattern	Pattern 1: Office
Quantity	3
Within thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	83
Power rating (energy saving mode) [W]	5

## Office equipment: 2

Application type	Monitor
Utilization pattern	Pattern 1: Office
Quantity	3
Within thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	50
Power rating (energy saving mode) [W]	5

## Office equipment: 3

Application type		Printer
Utilization pattern		Pattern 1: Office
Quantity		1
Within thermal envelope		Yes
Power rating	[W]	540
Power rating (energy saving mode)	[W]	29
Duration of utilization time in energy saving mode*	[hrs/yr]	

## Kitchen equipment: 1

Application type	Refrigerator
Quantity	1
Within thermal envelope	Yes
Norm demand [kWh/d]	1

## Process loads: 1, Plainer

Name	Plainer
Total energy use [kWh/yr]	1760
Quantity	1
Include in source energy total	Yes
Increase source energy allowance	No
Inside thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	4400
Annual use hours [hr]	400
Comment	

## Process loads: 2, Table Top AC Unit

Name	Table Top AC Unit
Total energy use [kWh/yr]	1800
Quantity	4
Include in source energy total	Yes
Increase source energy allowance	No
Inside thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	1800
Annual use hours [hr]	1000
Comment	

## **Process loads: 3, Residential AC Trainer**

Name	Residential AC Trainer
Total energy use [kWh/yr]	3600
Quantity	1
Include in source energy total	Yes
Increase source energy allowance	No
Inside thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	3600
Annual use hours [hr]	1000
Comment	

## Process loads: 4, Joiner

Name	Joiner
Total energy use [kWh/yr]	1760
Quantity	1
Include in source energy total	Yes
Increase source energy allowance	No
Inside thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	4400
Annual use hours [hr]	400
Comment	

## **Process loads: 5, Dust Collector**

Name	Dust Collector
Total energy use [kWh/yr]	960
Quantity	1
Include in source energy total	Yes
Increase source energy allowance	No
Inside thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	2400
Annual use hours [hr]	400
Comment	

## Process loads: 6, Table Saw

Name	Table Saw
Total energy use [kWh/yr]	600
Quantity	1
Include in source energy total	Yes
Increase source energy allowance	No
Inside thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	1500
Annual use hours [hr]	400
Comment	

## Process loads: 7, Table Saw

1 Toccas Touris. 1, Tubic ouw	
Name	Table Saw
Total energy use [kWh/yr]	600
Quantity	1
Include in source energy total	Yes
Increase source energy allowance	No
Inside thermal envelope	Yes
Power rating [W]	1500
Annual use hours [hr]	400
Comment	

### Ventilation / Rooms

Name	Room type	Quantity	Utilization pattern		olume flow [cfm]		olume flow [cfm]	Average air change rate
	,		·	Supply Air	Exhaust Air	Supply Air	Exhaust Air	[1/hr]
	User defined	1	Pattern 1: Office	40	40	0	0	
	User defined	1	Pattern 2: Workshop	500	500	0	0	
			Total	540	540	0	0	

ACH via natural ventilation (day)	[1/hr]	
Average mechanical ventilation air change rate	[1/hr]	
ACH via natural ventilation (night)	[1/hr]	

#### Case 1/Zone 1: Visualized components

### Zone 1/Component 1: General data

Slab On Grade	
Opaque	
Zone 1: PUSH Training Center	
Ground	
Assembly (Id.3): R-20 Slab	
0.048	
2468.4	
180	
Horizontal (100 %)	
0 / 0.9653	

## Zone 1/Component 2: General data

Name	Above Grade Walls
Туре	Opaque
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Assembly	Assembly (Id.11): 2X10 R-30 cellulose w/ ZIP R-12 sheathing
U [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.0236
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	3669.9
Inclination [°]	90
Orientation	South-East (29 %), South-West (18 %), North-East (22 %), North-West (32 %)
Surface	
Rse / Rsi (According to component type) [hr ft² °F/Btu]	0.2271 / 0.7382
Absorption / Emission (User defined) [-]	0.4 / 0.9

## Zone 1/Component 3: General data

Name	Roof
Туре	Opaque
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Assembly	Assembly (Id.8): Attic R-60 Blown
U [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.017
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	656.1
Inclination [°]	27.9
Orientation	Horizontal (100 %)
Surface	
Rse / Rsi (According to component type) [hr ft² °F/Btu]	0.2271 / 0.5678
Absorption / Emission (User defined) [-]	0.4 / 0.9

## Zone 1/Component 4: General data

Name	Roof
Туре	Opaque
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Assembly	Assembly (Id.8): Attic R-60 Blown
U [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.017
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	1912
Inclination [°	9.2
Orientation	Horizontal (100 %)
Surface	
Rse / Rsi (According to component type) [hr ft² °F/Btu	0.2271 / 0.5678
Absorption / Emission (User defined) [-	0.4 / 0.9

## Zone 1/Component 5: General data

·	
Name	Fixed Windows
Туре	Transparent
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Window type	Window type (ld 6): TubeLite Fixed (calc)
Uw -mounted [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.3774
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	393.6
	90
	South-East (55 %), South-West (23 %), North-West (22 %)

## Zone 1/Component 6: General data

Name	Operable Windows
Туре	Transparent
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Window type	Window type (Id 5): TubeLite Casement (calc)
Uw -mounted [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.4387
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	40.5
Inclination [°]	90
Orientation	South-East (100 %)

## Zone 1/Component 7: General data

Name	Glass Doors
Туре	Transparent
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Window type	Window type (Id 3): TU2400
Uw -mounted [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.5046
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	40.1
Inclination [°]	90
Orientation	South-East (100 %)

## Zone 1/Component 8: General data

Name	Glass Doors
Туре	Transparent
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Window type	Window type (Id 3): TU2400
Uw -mounted [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.5046
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	42
Inclination [°]	90
Orientation	South-West (100 %)

## Zone 1/Component 9: General data

Name	Garage Door
Туре	Opaque
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Assembly	Assembly (Id.10): Garage Doors
U [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.0364
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	80
Inclination [°]	90
Orientation	North-West (100 %)
Surface	
Rse / Rsi (According to component type) [hr ft² °F/Btu]	0.2271 / 0.7382
Absorption / Emission (User defined) [-]	0.4 / 0.9

## Zone 1/Component 10: General data

Name	Solid Door
Туре	Opaque
Inner side	Zone 1: PUSH Training Center
Outer side	Outer air
Assembly	Assembly (Id.12): Hollow Metal Door
U [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.2973
Geometry	
Area [ft²]	21
Inclination [°]	90
Orientation	North-West (100 %)
Surface	
Rse / Rsi (According to component type) [hr ft² °F/Btu]	0.2271 / 0.7382
Absorption / Emission (User defined) [-]	0.4 / 0.9

Case 1/Zone 1: Thermal bridges

### Assemblies/window types

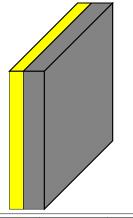
## Assembly (Id.3): R-20 Slab

Homogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 19.861 hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

Heat transfer coefficient (U-value): 0.048 Btu/hr ft² °F

Thickness: 10 in



Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	XPS Core (heat cond.: 0,03 W/mK)	2.5	0.36	0.0173	4	
2	Concrete	131.35	0.19	0.7933	6	

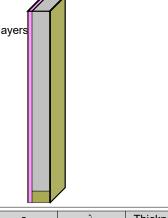
Assembly (Id.11): 2X10 R-30 cellulose w/ ZIP R-12 sheathing

Inhomogenous layers

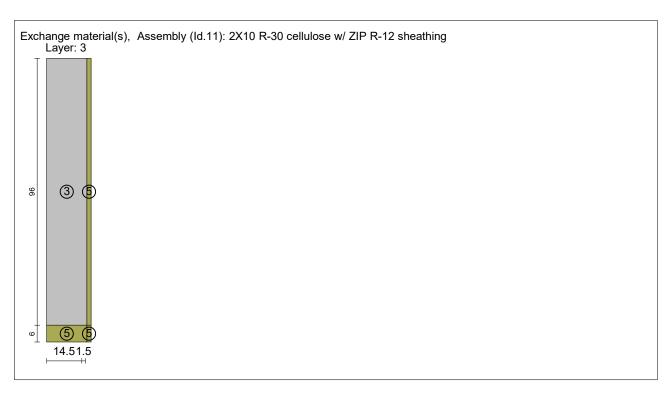
Thermal resistance: 41.451 / 48.683 hr ft² °F/Btu (EN ISO 6946 / homogenous layers

Heat transfer coefficient (U-value): 0.024 Btu/hr ft² °F

Thickness: 12.234 in



Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	Oriented Strand Board	40.58	0.45	0.0532	0.492	
2	Polyisocyanurate Board	2.03	0.35	0.0139	2	
3	Cellulose Fibre Insulation	1.87	0.45	0.0219	9.25	
4	Oriented Strand Board	40.58	0.45	0.0532	0.492	
	Exchange materials					
5	Southern Yellow Pine	31.21	0.45	0.0688		



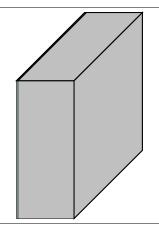
Assembly (Id.8): Attic R-60 Blown

Homogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 58.036 hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

Heat transfer coefficient (U-value): 0.017 Btu/hr ft $^{2}$  °F

Thickness: 16.492 in



Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	Gypsum Board (USA)	53.06	0.21	0.0942	0.492	
2	Cellulose Fibre Insulation	1.87	0.45	0.0231	16	

## Window type (Id 6): TubeLite Fixed (calc) Basic data

240.0 4444	
Uw -mounted [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.3774
Frame factor	0.8387
Glass U-value [Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.29
SHGC/Solar energy transmittance (perpendicular)	0.38

### Frame data

Setting		Left	Right	Тор	Bottom
Frame width	[in]	2	2	3	2
Frame U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
Glazing-to-frame psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Frame-to-Wall psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029

## Solar radiation angle dependent data

Angle [°]	Total solar trans.
0	

## Window type (Id 5): TubeLite Casement (calc)

## Basic data

Uw -mounted [Btu/hr ft²	F] 0.4387
Frame factor	0.8387
Glass U-value [Btu/hr ft²	F] 0.29
SHGC/Solar energy transmittance (perpendicular)	0.38

### Frame data

Setting		Left	Right	Тор	Bottom
Frame width	[in]	2	2	3	2
Frame U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
Glazing-to-frame psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Frame-to-Wall psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029

## Solar radiation angle dependent data

Angle [°]	Total solar trans.
0	

# Window type (ld 3): TU2400 Basic data

Dasic uata		
Uw -mounted	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.5046
Frame factor		0.6573
Glass U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.29
SHGC/Solar energy transmittance (perpendicular)		0.38

### Frame data

Setting		Left	Right	Тор	Bottom
Frame width	[in]	5	5	5	5
Frame U-value	[Btu/hr ft² °F]	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Glazing-to-frame psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Frame-to-Wall psi-value	[Btu/hr ft °F]	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029

### Solar radiation angle dependent data

Angle [°]	Total solar trans.
0	

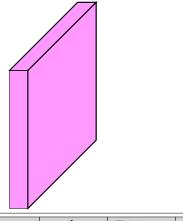
## Assembly (Id.10): Garage Doors

Homogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 26.5  $\,$  hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

Heat transfer coefficient (U-value): 0.036 Btu/hr ft² °F

Thickness: 5.3 in



Nr.	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	Polyisocyanurate Board	2.03	0.35	0.0167	5.3	

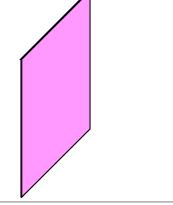
## Assembly (Id.12): Hollow Metal Door

Homogenous layers

Thermal resistance: 2.398 hr ft² °F/Btu (without Rsi, Rse)

Heat transfer coefficient (U-value): 0.297 Btu/hr ft² °F

Thickness: 0.4 in



Nr	Material/Layer (from outside to inside)	ρ [lb/ft³]	c [Btu/lb°F]	λ [Btu/hr ft °F]	Thickness [in]	Color
1	Polyisocyanurate Board	2.03	0.35	0.0139	0.4	

#### HVAC

#### System 1 (User defined): Basic, Device

## Heat pump, Heat pump: GSHP Water Furnace NBH049

Annual heating coefficient of performance (COP) [-	] 4.4
Total system performance ratio of heat generator [-	0.227
Coverage	Heating 1, Cooling 1

## Heat pump, Heat Pump water heater (HPWH) inside: HPTU-50N

Annual heating coefficient of performance (COP)	[-] 4.41
Total system performance ratio of heat generator	[-] 0.23
HPWH EF	[-] 3.45
Coverage	DHW 1

## Photovoltaic / renewable energy: PV - Per worst case

Photovoltaic / renewable energy	[kWh/yr] 39911	
Utilization factor	[-] 1	

### Mechanical ventilation: RenewAire

Sensible recovery efficiency	[-]	0.77
Humidity recovery efficiency	[-]	0.4
Electric efficiency [W/	/cfm]	1
Equipped with frost protection		Yes
Subsoil heat exchanger efficiency	[-]	
Quantity		1
HRV/ERV in conditioned space		Yes
No summer bypass feature (summer ventilation with HRV/ERV)		No
Defrost active		Yes
Temperature below which defrost must be used	[°F]	
Rooms ventilated by this unit		defined

#### System 1 (User defined): Basic, Distribution

#### Heating distibution

ricuting distribution				
Setting		In conditioned space	Outside conditioned space 1	Outside conditioned space 2
Design flow temperature	[°F]			
Length of distribution pipes	[ft]			
Heat loss coefficient per ft pipe [	Btu/hr ft °F]			
Temperature of the room the pipes pass through	[°F]			
Design system heating load	[kBtu/hr]			
Flow temperature controlled		No	No	No

## **DHW** distibution

Setting		In conditioned space	Outside conditioned space 1	Outside conditioned space 2
Circulation pipes				
Design flow temperature	[°F]			
Length of circulation pipes	[ft]			
Heat loss coefficient per ft pipe	[Btu/hr ft °F]			
Temperature of the room the pipes pass through	[°F]			
Daily running hours of the circulation	[hr]			
Individual pipes				
Length of individual pipes	[ft]			
Exterior pipe diameter	[in]			
Storage				
Average heat released from storage*	[Btu/hr]			

## **Cooling distribution**

Cooling via ventilation air	No		
Cooling via air recirculation	Yes		
Dehumidification	Yes		
Panel cooling	No		
Additional data			
Recirculation air cooling is single-speed	No		
Minimum temperature of cooling coil (for recirculation air)	[°F] 45		
Recirculation air flow rate	[cfm] 1500		

## Ventilation distribution

## Duct 1

Duct type	Supply / outdoor air duct
Duct shape	Round
Quantity [-]	2
Duct length [ft]	10
Duct diameter, nominal width [in]	10
Insulation thickness [in]	2
Thermal conductivity [Btu/hr ft °F]	0.02778
Is reflective	Yes
Assigned ventilation units	RenewAire

## Duct 2

Duct type	Extract / Exhaust air duct
Duct shape	Round
Quantity [-]	2
Duct length [ft]	10
Duct diameter, nominal width [in]	10
Insulation thickness [in]	2
Thermal conductivity [Btu/hr ft °F]	0.02778
Is reflective	Yes
Assigned ventilation units	RenewAire

## Supportive device / auxiliary energy

Name	Туре	Quantity	In conditioned space	Energy norm demand [Btu/hr]	Additional info
GSHP	Other	1	Yes	233	Period of operation 5.26 khr/yr

#### Results

## Main results

Specific space heating demand	[kBtu/ft²yr] 15.5
Specific sensible cooling energy demand	[kBtu/ft²yr] 6.1
Specific dehumidification energy demand	[kBtu/ft²yr] 0
Specific heating load	[Btu/hr ft²] 10.4
Specific cooling load	[Btu/hr ft²] 3.3
Specific source energy demand	[kBtu/ft²yr] 0
Pressurization test result	[ACH50] 0.935
Average U-value exterior wall ambient [Bt	u/hr ft² °F] 0.025
Average U-value exterior wall ground [Bt	u/hr ft² °F] 0
Average U-value roof ceiling ambient [Bt	u/hr ft² °F] 0.017
Average U-value floor slab basement ceiling [Bt	u/hr ft² °F] 0.048
Average ΔU thermal bridges [Bt	u/hr ft² °F] 0
Average U-value window total [Bt	u/hr ft² °F] 0.441
Effective heat recovery efficiency	[%] 74.6
Average U-value exterior wall ambient       [Bt         Average U-value exterior wall ground       [Bt         Average U-value roof ceiling ambient       [Bt         Average U-value floor slab basement ceiling       [Bt         Average ΔU thermal bridges       [Bt         Average U-value window total       [Bt	u/hr ft² °F] 0.025  u/hr ft² °F] 0  u/hr ft² °F] 0.017  u/hr ft² °F] 0.048  u/hr ft² °F] 0  u/hr ft² °F] 0  u/hr ft² °F] 0