Total No. of Questions—8]

[Total No. of Printed Pages—4+2]

| Seat | |
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| No. | |

[4757]-1086

S.E. (I.T.) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION, 2015

DATA STRUCTURES AND FILES

(2012 PATTERN)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

N.B. := (i) Answer four questions.

- (ii) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- (iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (iv) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- 1. (a) Change the following infix to postfix using stack. Clearly indicate the content of stack: [6]
 - (i) (A + B) * C D * F + C.
 - (ii) (A 2) * (B + C D * E) * F.
 - (b) Explain the implementation of circular queue using sequential organization. [6]

| 2. | (a) | Implement | Stack | as | an | ADT | using | linked |
|----|-----|---------------|-------|----|----|-----|-------|--------|
| | | Organization. | | | | | | [6] |

- (b) Specify which of the following application would be suitable for a first-in-first-out queue and justify your answer:
 - (i) A program is to keep track of patients as they check into a clinic, assigning them to doctors on a first come, first served basis.
 - (ii) An inventory of parts is to be processed by part number.
 - (iii) A dictionary of words used by spelling checker is to be created.
 - (iv) Customers are to take numbers at a bakery and be served in order when their number come-up.
- (c) Define Multiqueues. [2]
- **3.** (a) Write a function for creating Binary Search Tree. [4]

(b) Define a graph. For the given adjacency matrix draw the graph and its adjacency list: [8]

| | A | В | C | D | Е | F | G | Н |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| В | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| С | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| E | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| F | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| G | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Н | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Find all the nodes adjacent to node A, node F and node G.

Or

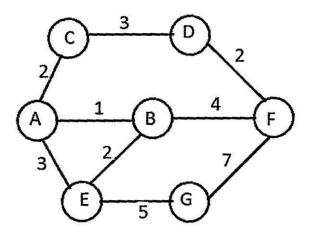
4. (a) Construct a binary tree from the given traversals: [4]

Pre-order : * + a - b c/- d e - + f g h

In-order : a + b - c * d - e/f + g - h

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- (b) With example define the following terms wrt graphs: [4]
 - (i) Degree of node
 - (ii) Isolated node
 - (iii) Path
 - (iv) Cycle.
- (c) For the given graph show stepwise representation of MST using Kruskal's algorithm. [4]



5. (a) Create a Huffman's tree for the given data set and find the corresponding Huffman's codes: [6]

| Data | Weight |
|--------------|--------|
| A | 10 |
| В | 3 |
| \mathbf{C} | 4 |
| D | 15 |
| \mathbf{E} | 2 |
| \mathbf{F} | 4 |
| G | 2 |
| Н | 3 |

- (b) Create hash table and resolve collision using linear probing with replacement:

 [4]

 Table Size = 10 Hash Function = key%10

 9, 45, 13, 59, 12, 75, 88, 11, 105, 46
- (c) Consider hash table in Q5b. After the hash table is 70% full apply rehashing and resolve collision for the same data. [4]

Or

6. (a) Construct an AVL search tree by inserting the following elements in the order of their occurrence. Show the balance factor and type of rotation at each stage:

[6]

55, 66, 77, 15, 11, 33, 22, 35, 25, 44, 88, 99

- (b) Write C++ program to implement priority queue using a Heap

 Data Structure. [8]
- 7. (a) Distinguish between logical and physical deletion of records and illustrate it with example. [6]
 - (b) With the prototype explain the inbuilt functions in 'C' language for reading and writing character and record in a file.

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- 8. (a) Explain different file opening mode with example in C++. [6]
 - (b) Explain the concept of: [6]
 - (i) Primary Indexes
 - (ii) Clustering Indexes
 - (iii) Secondary Indexes.