

```
import numpy as np

arr = np.arange(0,11)

arr

array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10])

arr[8]

8

arr[1:5]

array([1, 2, 3, 4])

arr[0:5]

array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4])

arr[0:5]=100
arr

array([100, 100, 100, 100, 100,   5,   6,   7,   8,   9,  10])

arr = np.arange(0,11)
arr

array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10])

slice_of_arr = arr[0:6]
slice_of_arr

array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5])

slice_of_arr[:]=99
slice_of_arr

array([99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99])

arr

array([99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99,   6,   7,   8,   9, 10])

arr_copy = arr.copy()
arr_copy

array([99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99,   6,   7,   8,   9, 10])

arr_2d = np.array([[5,10,15],[20,25,30],[35,40,45]])
arr_2d

array([[ 5, 10, 15],
       [20, 25, 30],
       [35, 40, 45]])

arr_2d[1]

array([20, 25, 30])

arr_2d[1,0]

20

arr_2d[:2,1:]
```

```

array([[10, 15],
       [25, 30]])

arr_2d[2]

array([35, 40, 45])

arr_2d[2,:]

array([35, 40, 45])

arr2d=np.zeros((10,10))

arr_length=arr2d.shape[1]

for i in range(arr_length):
    arr2d[i]=i
arr2d

array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
       [1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],
       [2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2.],
       [3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.],
       [4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4.],
       [5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.],
       [6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6.],
       [7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7.],
       [8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8.],
       [9., 9., 9., 9., 9., 9., 9., 9., 9., 9.]])

arr2d[[2,4,6,8]]

array([[2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2.],
       [4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4.],
       [6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6.],
       [8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8.]])

arr2d[[6,4,2,7]]

array([[6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6.],
       [4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4.],
       [2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2.],
       [7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7.]])

arr =np.arange(1,11)
arr

array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10])

arr > 4

array([False, False, False, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True,
        True])

bool_arr = arr>4

bool_arr

array([False, False, False, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True,
        True])

arr[bool_arr]

array([ 5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10])

arr[arr>2]

array([ 3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10])

```


```
x=2  
arr[arr>x]  
  
array([ 3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10])
```

```
my_list= [1,2,3,4,]
print(my_list)
print(type(my_list))
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4]
<class 'list'>
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
arr=np.array(my_list)
print(arr)
print(type(arr))
```

```
 [1 2 3 4]
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
```

```
my_matrix=[[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]
print(my_matrix)
print(type(my_matrix))
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]
<class 'list'>
```

```
np.array(my_matrix)
```

```
array([[1, 2, 3],
       [4, 5, 6],
       [7, 8, 9]])
```

```
print(np.array(my_matrix))
```

```
[[1 2 3]
 [4 5 6]
 [7 8 9]]
```

```
print(type(np.array(my_matrix)))
```

```
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
```

```
np.arange(0,10)
```

```
array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
np.arange(2,20)
```

```
array([ 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18,
       19])
```

```
np.arange(my_matrix(1,5))
```

```
np.arange(0,10,3)
```

```
array([0, 3, 6, 9])
```

```
np.zeros(5)
```

```
array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

```
np.zeros((4,4))
```

```
array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0., 0.]])
```

```
np.zeros((6,4,2))
```

```

array([[0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.]],

      [[0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.]],

      [[0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.]],

      [[0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.]],

      [[0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.]],

      [[0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.],
       [0., 0.]])

```

```
np.ones((1,4,4))
```

```

array([[1., 1., 1., 1.],
       [1., 1., 1., 1.],
       [1., 1., 1., 1.],
       [1., 1., 1., 1.]])

```

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
np.linspace(0,10,4)
```

```
array([ 0.          ,  3.33333333,  6.66666667, 10.          ])
```

```
np.linspace(0,10,5)
```

```
array([ 0. ,  2.5,  5. ,  7.5, 10. ])
```

```
np.eye(50)
```

```

array([[1., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 1., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
       ...,
       [0., 0., 0., ..., 1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 1., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 1.]])

```

```
np.random.rand(6)
```

```
array([0.98915084, 0.72568535, 0.11748075, 0.30114676, 0.17622066,
       0.18720565])
```

```
np.random.rand(5,5,2)
```

```

array([[[0.60351398, 0.05738968],
       [0.68463086, 0.91047196],
       [0.95528408, 0.21309584],
       [0.06999391, 0.1096453 ],
       [0.37403682, 0.55844375]],

      [[0.6304985 , 0.21246983],
       [0.89700289, 0.02771646],
       [0.97701754, 0.49827104],
       [0.72549847, 0.78357863],
       [0.55785172, 0.40480014]],

      [[0.76917717, 0.19518931],

```

```
[0.13264183, 0.1258713 ],
[0.0898754 , 0.19404914],
[0.68006675, 0.85185722],
[0.57372115, 0.67512099]],

[[0.81543839, 0.19692475],
[0.4787941 , 0.25606791],
[0.21996484, 0.60209123],
[0.21814538, 0.36855781],
[0.56993201, 0.59814626]],

[[0.92783609, 0.5887963 ],
[0.35097801, 0.92434874],
[0.91624876, 0.82582402],
[0.7962011 , 0.38193032],
[0.1609569 , 0.91540096]]])
```

```
np.random.randn(2,5,5)
```

```
array([[[-0.09874752,  0.0081019 , -1.06659521,  0.13693104,
          0.48704131],
        [-1.20296068,  0.76106879, -1.10141479,  0.90131306,
          0.39517262],
        [-0.35286571,  0.92867196,  1.20487235,  0.4863117 ,
         -1.2545478 ],
        [-0.96002663, -0.8317218 , -0.25667751,  2.62579549,
          0.36674329],
        [-0.55286845, -0.28404729,  0.38166566,  1.96518571,
         -1.42443341]],

        [[-1.37730492,  1.05476512, -0.25371845,  2.54017378,
          0.01136691],
        [-1.2862719 ,  0.93558455, -1.26255692,  0.9949774 ,
         -1.21006503],
        [ 1.29106346,  0.21554628, -0.66498616,  0.5402126 ,
         -0.36165217],
        [ 0.69728301,  2.09036269, -0.15663154,  1.47595769,
         -1.6410172 ],
        [-1.10312392, -0.91606701, -1.60780256, -0.52402702,
          0.40005345]]])
```

```
np.random.randint(1,4,13)
```

```
array([2, 1, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 2, 3, 2, 2, 1, 2])
```

```
arr=np.arange(5,10,5)
```

```
print(arr)
```

```
[5]
```

```
arr=np.random.randint(0,50,24)
```

```
print(arr)
```

```
[20  8 13 49  9  1 29 22 38 38 29 37 11  2 33  4  0 24 17  0 24  0 47 38]
```

```
arr
```

```
array([20,  8, 13, 49,  9,  1, 29, 22, 38, 38, 29, 37, 11,  2, 33,  4,  0,
        24, 17,  0, 24,  0, 47, 38])
```

```
ar
```

```
array([25, 16,  7, 16, 41,  2, 41,  9, 37,  7,  8, 47, 48, 43, 23, 31, 40,
        20, 24,  9, 48, 11,  3])
```

```
arr.reshape(4,6)
```

```
array([[26, 32, 16, 47, 23, 47],
       [36,  0, 21, 40,  6, 13],
       [10, 21, 11, 13, 38, 21],
       [33, 23, 22,  7, 30, 41]])
```

```
arr
```

```
array([[20,  8, 13, 49,  9,  1, 29, 22, 38, 38, 29, 37, 11,  2, 33,  4,  0,  
       24, 17,  0, 24,  0, 47, 38]])
```

```
arr.max()
```

```
47
```

```
arr.min()
```

```
0
```

```
arr.argmin()
```

```
7
```

```
arr.shape
```

```
(24,)
```

```
arr.reshape(4,6)
```

```
array([[26, 32, 16, 47, 23, 47],  
       [36,  0, 21, 40,  6, 13],  
       [10, 21, 11, 13, 38, 21],  
       [33, 23, 22,  7, 30, 41]])
```

```
arr.reshape(4,6)
```

```
array([[20,  8, 13, 49,  9,  1],  
       [29, 22, 38, 38, 29, 37],  
       [11,  2, 33,  4,  0, 24],  
       [17,  0, 24,  0, 47, 38]])
```

```
arr.dtype
```

```
dtype('int64')
```

```
arr.shape
```

```
(24,)
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
a= np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8])
a[0:2]
```

```
array([1, 2])
```

```
a[3:7]
```

```
array([4, 5, 6, 7])
```

```
a[0:-6]
```

```
array([1, 2])
```

```
a[0:]
```

```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8])
```

```
a[-4:-2]
```

```
array([5, 6])
```

```
a[:]
```

```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8])
```

```
a[::2]
```

```
array([1, 3, 5, 7])
```

```
a[::-3]
```

```
array([8, 5, 2])
```

```
x="Welcome to SASI Engineering Collage"
```

```
print(x[0:7])
```

```
print(len(x))
```

```
Welcome
35
```

```
print(x[11:])
```

```
SASI Engineering Collage
```

```
print(x[::-1])
```

```
ewocleW ot ISAS EgnireenigE SASI
```

```
x_x=slice(1,30,4)
```

```
print(a[x_x])
```

```
[2]
```



```
import numpy as np

a=np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8])
a[7:]

array([8])

a[0:-4]

array([1, 2, 3, 4])

a[: ]

array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8])

a[::7]

array([1, 8])

a[:: -2]

array([8, 6, 4, 2])

a[-2::-2]

array([7, 5, 3, 1])

str="Welcome to SASI Engineering collage"
print(str[0])
print(len(str))

W
35

print(str[11:])

SASI Engineering collage

print(str[::-1])

egalloc gnireenignE ISAS ot emocleW

mysc=slice(1,5,2)
print(a[mysc])

[2 4]

mysc=slice(-1,-12,-1)
print(str[mysc])

egalloc gni

s=input("Enter a string :")
sub=input("Enter a sub string :")
print(s.find(sub))

Enter a string :hello world
Enter a sub string :world
6

len(s)

11
```

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
import statistics as s
print(s.mean([2,4,6]))
```

4

```
print(s.harmonic_mean([10,30,50,70,90]))
```

27.97513321492007

```
x=min(-5,-10,-2)
print(x)
```

-10

```
x=abs(-37)
print(x)
```

37

```
x=pow(-2,4)
print(x)
```

16

```
import math as m
x=m.sqrt(64)
print(x)
```

8.0

```
x=m.floor(1.4)
print(x)
```

1

```
x=m.ceil(1.4)
print(x)
```

2

```
x=m.pi
print(x)
```

3.141592653589793

```
import numpy as np
arr=np.arange(0,10)
arr
```

array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])

```
arr*arr
```

array([0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81])

```
arr-arr
```

array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])

```
arr/arr
```

```
<ipython-input-18-50b4ced5627e>:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide
arr/arr
array([nan,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.])
```

```

arr**3

array([ 0, 1, 8, 27, 64, 125, 216, 343, 512, 729])

np.sqrt(arr)

array([0.          , 1.          , 1.41421356, 1.73205081, 2.          ,
       2.23606798, 2.44948974, 2.64575131, 2.82842712, 3.          ])

np.exp(arr)

array([1.00000000e+00, 2.71828183e+00, 7.38905610e+00, 2.00855369e+01,
       5.45981500e+01, 1.48413159e+02, 4.03428793e+02, 1.09663316e+03,
       2.98095799e+03, 8.10308393e+03])

np.max(arr)

9

np.min(arr)

0

np.log(arr)

<ipython-input-24-a67b4ae04e95>:1: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
np.log(arr)
array([      -inf, 0.          , 0.69314718, 1.09861229, 1.38629436,
       1.60943791, 1.79175947, 1.94591015, 2.07944154, 2.19722458])

arr1=np.array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]])
arr1

array([[1, 2, 3],
       [4, 5, 6],
       [7, 8, 9]])

arr2=[[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]
arr2[0][2]

3

np.ones(5)

array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])

np.ones((2,2))

array([[1., 1.],
       [1., 1.]])

np.linspace(0,10,4)

array([ 0.          , 3.33333333, 6.66666667, 10.          ])

np.linspace(0,10,50)

array([ 0.          , 0.20408163, 0.40816327, 0.6122449 , 0.81632653,
       1.02040816, 1.2244898 , 1.42857143, 1.63265306, 1.83673469,
       2.04081633, 2.24489796, 2.44897959, 2.65306122, 2.85714286,
       3.06122449, 3.26530612, 3.46938776, 3.67346939, 3.87755102,
       4.08163265, 4.28571429, 4.48979592, 4.69387755, 4.89795918,
       5.10204082, 5.30612245, 5.51020408, 5.71428571, 5.91836735,
       6.12244898, 6.32653061, 6.53061224, 6.73469388, 6.93877551,
       7.14285714, 7.34693878, 7.55102041, 7.75510204, 7.95918367,
       8.16326531, 8.36734694, 8.57142857, 8.7755102 , 8.97959184,
       9.18367347, 9.3877551 , 9.59183673, 9.79591837, 10.          ])

np.eye(3)

array([[1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 1., 0.]])

```

```
[0., 0., 1.]])
```

```
np.random.rand(5)
```

```
array([0.75491569, 0.02355573, 0.70075466, 0.56924687, 0.41401132])
```

```
np.random.rand(6)
```

```
array([0.64398772, 0.11290953, 0.15670773, 0.97718162, 0.09777336,
       0.43828925])
```

```
np.random.rand(5,5)
```

```
array([[0.48737273, 0.30603841, 0.91344483, 0.60023343, 0.52585742],
       [0.06422271, 0.80393497, 0.03861707, 0.85451362, 0.1811598 ],
       [0.86297057, 0.05895708, 0.9468471 , 0.54808268, 0.78580546],
       [0.93176929, 0.39172821, 0.87545829, 0.29070762, 0.98246993],
       [0.06960282, 0.05994629, 0.6949342 , 0.85199657, 0.80296504]])
```

```
np.random.randn(2)
```

```
array([-1.66615377,  0.25808248])
```

```
np.random.randint(1,100)
```

```
38
```

```
np.random.randint(1,100,4)
```

```
array([94, 55, 34, 65])
```

```
arr3=np.arange(25)
```

```
arr3
```

```
array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
        17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24])
```

```
arr3.reshape(5,5)
```

```
import scipy
```

```
print(scipy.__version__)
```

```
1.11.3
```

```
from scipy import constants
```

```
help(constants)
```

```
Help on package scipy.constants in scipy:
```

```
NAME
```

```
    scipy.constants
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
=====
Constants (:mod:`scipy.constants`)
=====
```

```
.. currentmodule:: scipy.constants
```

```
Physical and mathematical constants and units.
```

```
Mathematical constants
```

```
=====
```

```
=====  =====
``pi``      Pi
``golden``  Golden ratio
``golden_ratio`` Golden ratio
=====  =====
```

```
Physical constants
=====
```

```
=====
`c` speed of light in vacuum
`speed_of_light` speed of light in vacuum
`mu_0` the magnetic constant :math:`\mu_0`
`epsilon_0` the electric constant (vacuum permittivity), :math:`\epsilon_0`
`h` the Planck constant :math:`h`
`Planck` the Planck constant :math:`h`
`hbar` :math:`\hbar = h/(2\pi)`
`G` Newtonian constant of gravitation
`gravitational_constant` Newtonian constant of gravitation
`g` standard acceleration of gravity
`e` elementary charge
`elementary_charge` elementary charge
`R` molar gas constant
`gas_constant` molar gas constant
`alpha` fine-structure constant
`fine_structure` fine-structure constant
`N_A` Avogadro constant
`Avogadro` Avogadro constant
`k` Boltzmann constant
`Boltzmann` Boltzmann constant
`sigma` Stefan-Boltzmann constant :math:`\sigma`
`Stefan_Boltzmann` Stefan-Boltzmann constant :math:`\sigma`
`Wien` Wien displacement law constant
`Rydberg` Rydberg constant
`m_e` electron mass
`electron_mass` electron mass
`m_p` proton mass
`proton_mass` proton mass
`m_n` neutron mass
```

```
print(constants.liter)
```

```
0.001
```

```
from scipy import cluster
help(cluster)
```

```
Help on package scipy.cluster in scipy:
```

```
NAME
```

```
scipy.cluster
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
=====
Clustering package (:mod:`scipy.cluster`)
=====
```

```
.. currentmodule:: scipy.cluster
```

```
.. toctree::
   :hidden:
```

```
cluster.vq
cluster.hierarchy
```

Clustering algorithms are useful in information theory, target detection, communications, compression, and other areas. The `vq` module only supports vector quantization and the k-means algorithms.

The `hierarchy` module provides functions for hierarchical and agglomerative clustering. Its features include generating hierarchical clusters from distance matrices, calculating statistics on clusters, cutting linkages to generate flat clusters, and visualizing clusters with dendrograms.

```
PACKAGE CONTENTS
```

```
_hierarchy
_optimal_leaf_ordering
_vq
hierarchy
tests (package)
vq
```

```
DATA
```

```
__all__ = ['vq', 'hierarchy']
```

```
FILE
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/scipy/cluster/__init__.py
```

```
from scipy import special
a=special.exp10(3)
print(a)
```

```
1000.0
```

```
b= special.exp2(3)
print(b)
```

```
8.0
```

```
c=special.sindg(0)
print(c)
```

```
0.0
```

```
d=special.cosdg(90)
print(d)
```

```
-0.0
```

```
from scipy import integrate
help(integrate)
```

```
Help on package scipy.integrate in scipy:
```

```
NAME
    scipy.integrate
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
=====
Integration and ODEs (:mod:`scipy.integrate`)
=====
```

```
.. currentmodule:: scipy.integrate
```

```
Integrating functions, given function object
=====
```

```
.. autosummary::
   :toctree: generated/
```

```
quad          -- General purpose integration
quad_vec      -- General purpose integration of vector-valued functions
dblquad       -- General purpose double integration
tplquad       -- General purpose triple integration
nquad         -- General purpose N-D integration
fixed_quad    -- Integrate func(x) using Gaussian quadrature of order n
quadrature    -- Integrate with given tolerance using Gaussian quadrature
romberg       -- Integrate func using Romberg integration
newton_cotes  -- Weights and error coefficient for Newton-Cotes integration
qmc_quad      -- N-D integration using Quasi-Monte Carlo quadrature
IntegrationWarning -- Warning on issues during integration
AccuracyWarning  -- Warning on issues during quadrature integration
```

```
Integrating functions, given fixed samples
=====
```

```
.. autosummary::
   :toctree: generated/
```

```
trapezoid      -- Use trapezoidal rule to compute integral.
cumulative_trapezoid -- Use trapezoidal rule to cumulatively compute integral.
simpson        -- Use Simpson's rule to compute integral from samples.
romb           -- Use Romberg Integration to compute integral from
               -- (2**k + 1) evenly-spaced samples.
```

```
.. seealso::
```

```
:mod:`scipy.special` for orthogonal polynomials (special) for Gaussian
quadrature roots and weights for other weighting factors and regions.
```

```
Solving initial value problems for ODE systems
=====
```

```
The solvers are implemented as individual classes, which can be used directly
```

(low-level usage) or through a convenience function.

```
.. autosummary::
   :toctree: generated/
```

```
i=scipy.integrate.quad(lambda x :special.exp10(x),0,1)
print(i)
```

```
(3.9086503371292665, 4.3394735994897923e-14)
```

```
e=lambda x,y:8*x+6*y
f=lambda x:0
g= lambda x:1
integrate.dblquad(e,0,2,f,g)
```

```
(20.0, 2.220446049250313e-13)
```

```
from scipy import linalg
a=np.array([[1,2],[3,4]])
b=linalg.inv(a)
print(b)
```

```
[[-2.   1. ]
 [ 1.5 -0.5]]
```

```
from ast import increment_lineno
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from scipy import interpolate
x=np.arange(5,20)
y=np.exp(x/3.0)
f=interpolate.interp1d(x,y)
x1=np.arange(6,12)
y1=f(x1)
plt.plot(x,y,'o',x1,y1,'--')
plt.show()
```

