

classification

November 5, 2023

Experiment No 4 Write a program to perform classification tasks over given data using direct functions and evaluate its performance

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```
[ ]: import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
mnist = tf.keras.datasets.mnist
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
x_train, x_test=x_train/255.0, x_test/255.0
```

```
[ ]: print("Training Tensor")
print("number if dimension in tensor: %d"%x_train.ndim)
print("Tensor Shape", x_train.shape)
print("Data type", x_train.dtype)
print()
print("Testing Tensor")
print("number if dimension in tensor: %d"%x_test.ndim)
print("Tensor Shape", x_test.shape)
```

Training Tensor
number if dimension in tensor: 3
Tensor Shape (60000, 28, 28)
Data type float64

Testing Tensor
number if dimension in tensor: 3
Tensor Shape (10000, 28, 28)

```
[ ]: print("Data type", x_test.dtype)
```

Data type float64

```
[ ]: model=tf.keras.models.Sequential([
tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')
])
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
```

```
loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=5)
model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=2)
model.summary()
```

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Epoch 1/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2942 -
accuracy: 0.9144
Epoch 2/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1411 -
accuracy: 0.9571
Epoch 3/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1063 -
accuracy: 0.9674
Epoch 4/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0869 -
accuracy: 0.9736
Epoch 5/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0745 -
accuracy: 0.9775
313/313 - 1s - loss: 0.0723 - accuracy: 0.9785 - 516ms/epoch - 2ms/step
Model: "sequential"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 784)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	100480
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1290

```
Total params: 101770 (397.54 KB)
Trainable params: 101770 (397.54 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
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[ ]: x_test[0]
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[ ]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
            [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
            [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
            [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
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[ ]: predictions = model.predict(x_test)
print(predictions[1020])
np.argmax(predictions[1020])

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313/313 [=====] - 1s 1ms/step
[4.9627691e-10 1.8739981e-09 5.5064406e-06 9.9997544e-01 1.4164112e-10
 1.2414010e-05 1.7222192e-11 4.9364616e-07 5.2688438e-06 9.6760698e-07]

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[ ]: 3

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[ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.imshow(x_test[1020], cmap='gray')
pred=[]
for j in range(len(predictions)):
    pred.append(np.argmax(predictions[j]))
pred

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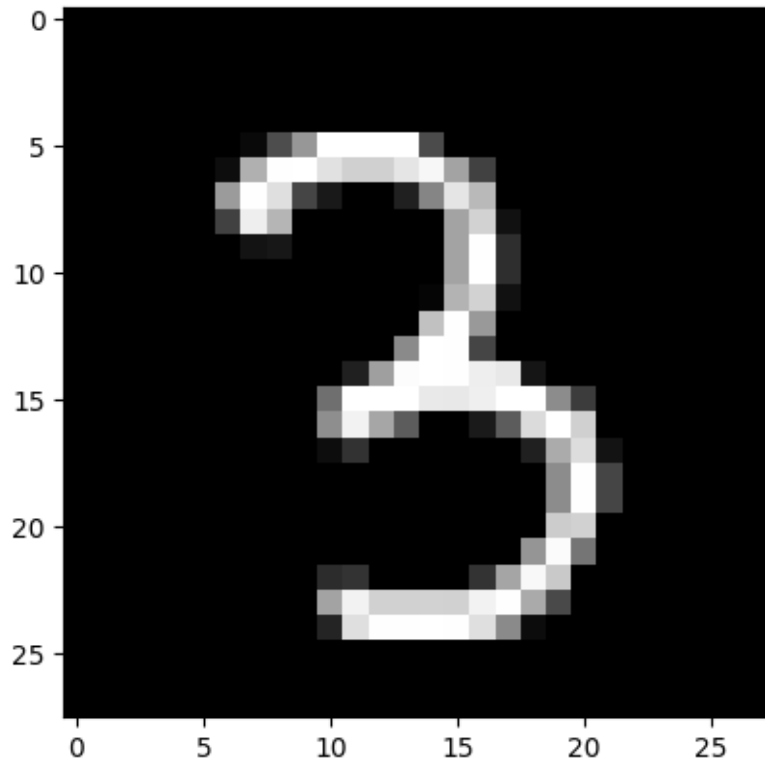
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```



```
[ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import matplotlib.image as im  
import cv2  
img = im.imread('IMG1.jpg')  
print(img)  
plt.imshow(img)  
img.dtype  
img=cv2.resize(img, (28,28), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)  
img.shape
```

```
[[[203 199 188]  
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...

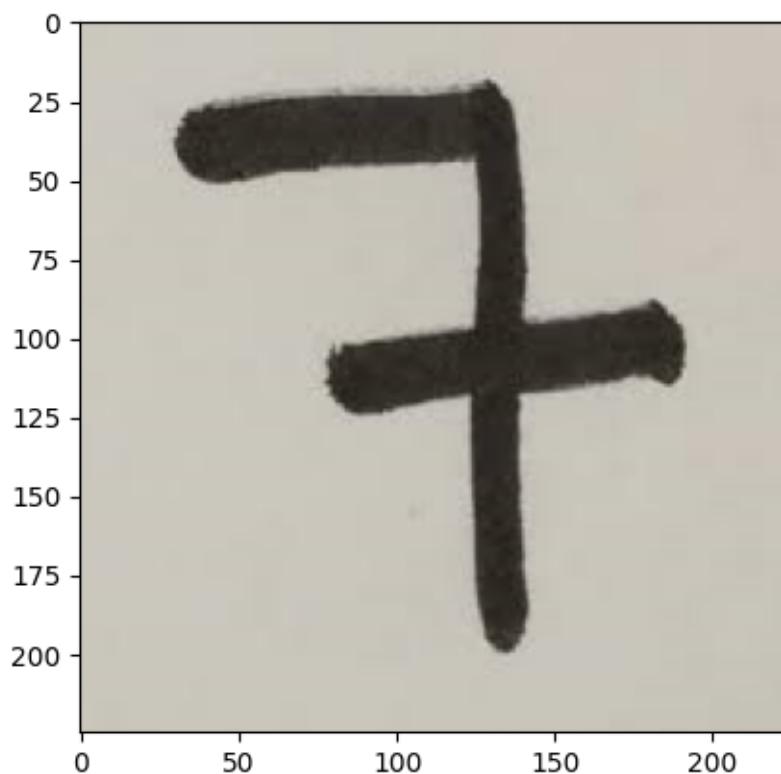
[[203 199 188]
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```

[]: (28, 28, 3)



```
[ ]: class_names=['0', '1', '2', '3', '4',
'5', '6', '7', '8', '9']
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
confusion_matrix(y_test, pred)
```

```
[ ]: array([[ 974,    0,    0,    0,    0,    1,    1,    2,    2,    0],
[    0, 1120,    3,    1,    0,    0,    2,    2,    7,    0],
[    7,    1, 1002,    1,    2,    0,    3,    8,    8,    0],
[    0,    0,    0,  990,    0,    8,    0,    4,    3,    5],
[    1,    0,    2,    0,  943,    0,    4,    3,    3,   26],
[    2,    0,    0,    2,    0,  882,    2,    1,    2,    1],
[    7,    2,    0,    1,    2,    4,   939,    0,    3,    0],
[    2,    3,    9,    5,    0,    0,    0, 1003,    0,    6],
[    2,    0,    3,    6,    4,    4,    0,    4,   949,    2],
[    3,    2,    0,    7,    5,    3,    1,    4,    1,   983]],
dtype=int64)
```

```
[ ]: import sklearn
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification_report(y_test, pred, target_names=class_names))
```

```
precision    recall  f1-score   support
```

0	0.98	0.99	0.98	980
1	0.99	0.99	0.99	1135
2	0.98	0.97	0.98	1032
3	0.98	0.98	0.98	1010
4	0.99	0.96	0.97	982
5	0.98	0.99	0.98	892
6	0.99	0.98	0.98	958
7	0.97	0.98	0.97	1028
8	0.97	0.97	0.97	974
9	0.96	0.97	0.97	1009
accuracy				0.98 10000
macro avg		0.98 0.98 0.98	10000	
weighted avg		0.98 0.98 0.98	10000	

```
[ ]: print('Accuracy :', sklearn.metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, pred))
print('F1 score :', sklearn.metrics.f1_score(y_test, pred,
average='weighted'))
print('Recall :', sklearn.metrics.recall_score(y_test, pred,
average='weighted'))
print('Precision :', sklearn.metrics.precision_score(y_test, pred,
average='weighted'))
```

```
Accuracy : 0.9785
F1 score : 0.9784989698978481
Recall : 0.9785
Precision : 0.9785768189074296
```

```
[ ]:
```