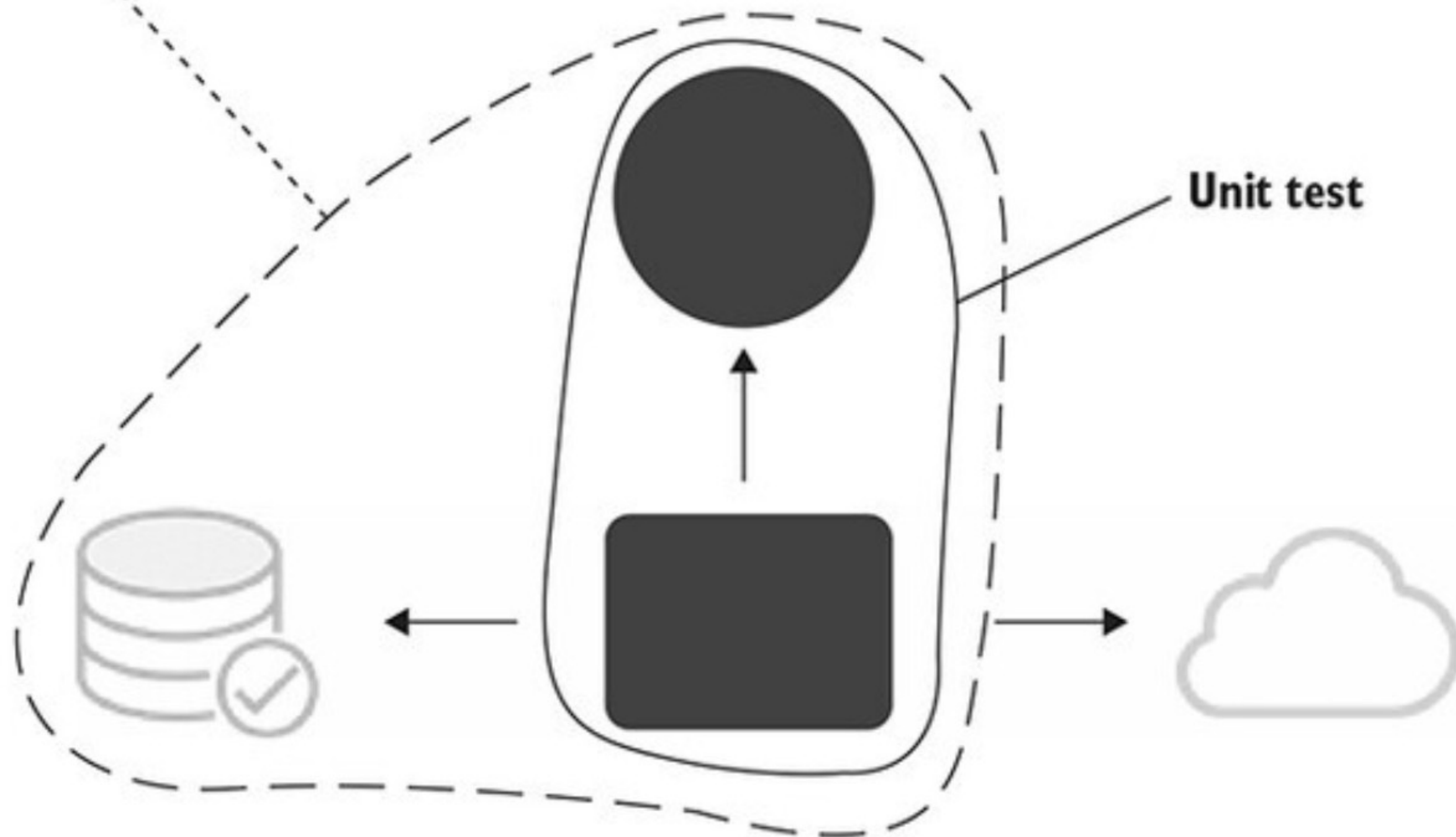


Integration test

Another class

Unit test



Database

System under test

Payment gateway

End-to-end test

Test doubles

dummy, stub, spy, mock, and fake

- Mocks help to emulate and examine outgoing interactions. These interactions are calls the SUT makes to its dependencies to change their state
- Stubs help to emulate incoming interactions. These interactions are calls the SUT makes to its dependencies to get input data

