



```
42 // store the time since the
43 unsigned long currentTime =
44
45 // compare the current time
46 // if it is greater than the
47 if (currentTime - previousTime
48     // save the current time as
49     previousTime = currentTime;
50 // Turn the LED on
51 digitalWrite(LED_PIN, HIGH);
52 // increment the led variable
53 // in 10 minutes the led will
54 led++;
55
```

**Berkeley** Public Health

Midterm Review Fall 2023

## Live Session - Format

- Midterm format & reminders
- Brief overview of course material Weeks 1-7
- Practice questions in small groups

# Midterm Format

- Open-book, open-note, open-Google, and must be your own work
- Timed Proctored
  - Multiple choice
  - Complete in Gradescope
  - R not required to complete exam but helpful tool
- Take-Home
  - Full week to complete
  - Like a problem set
  - Rmd file, knit to PDF
  - Submit to Gradescope

## Reminders about Proctored Exam

- Read all instructions carefully on the BCourses [‘Midterm’](#) page
- **Make sure you have reserved your ‘seat’ for the proctored exam**
- Questions during exam - ask the proctor in Zoom chat.

# Midterm Review - Overview

- Covers Weeks 1-7
- Basic R Concepts (objects, lists, etc.)
- Reading Data In and Out of R
- Creating Reproducible Examples to Solve Problems
- Tidying Your Data
- Creating Visualizations

# Midterm Review - Basic R Concepts

- **Weeks 1 and 2, PS#1**
- How to assign a value to an object
- The five basic data types in R
- Functions
- Calculation operators
- Packages
- Vectors and lists
- Functions: `if()`, `ifelse()`, and `if_else()`
- 'For' and 'While' loops

# Midterm Review - Data Frames and Reading In Data

- **Week 3, PS#2**
- Dataframes and tibbles
- Manipulating dataframes (create, add/subtract rows, columns)
- Find and set your working directory
- Functions: `data.frame()`, `tibble()`, `str()`, `length()`, `class()`, `typeof()`, `levels()`, `seq()`, `head()`, `tail()`, `read_excel()`, `read_csv()`, `dim()`
- Packages: `readxl`, `readr`, `tibble`

# Midterm Review - Reprex and Dates

- **Week 4, PS#3**
- How to create reproducible examples
- Dates (how to create, compare, etc.)
- Functions: `wday()`, `as_date()`
- Packages: `reprex`, `lubridate`



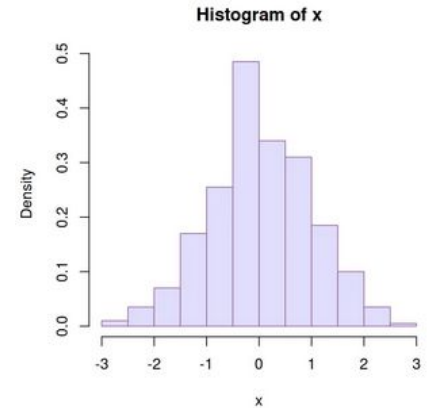
# Midterm Review - Tidying your Data

- **Week 5 & 6, PS#4**
- Subsetting by row or column
- Renaming
- Grouping and ungrouping
- Grouping and aggregating
- “Wide” and “long” datasets
- If\_else() or case\_when()
- Packages: tidyverse
- Functions: filter(), rename(), mutate(), arrange(), select(), group\_by(), summarize(), case\_when(), slice(), pivot\_wider(), pivot\_longer()



# Midterm Review - Visualizations

- **Week 7, PS#5**
- The value of data visualization & best practices
- Create, customize and format tables and graphs
- Functions: `pivot_longer()`, `pivot_wider()`, `kable()`
- Packages: `kable`, `kableExtra`, `ggplot2`



## Midterm Review - Helpful Links

- R/Posit Cheatsheets - <https://posit.co/resources/cheatsheets/>
- Readr: <https://rstudio.github.io/cheatsheets/data-import.pdf>
- Dplyr: <https://rstudio.github.io/cheatsheets/data-transformation.pdf>
- Tidyr: <https://rstudio.github.io/cheatsheets/tidyr.pdf>
- Lubridate:  
<https://rawgit.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/master/lubridate.pdf>

# Midterm Review - Practice Questions

- Practice Questions with the bob\_ross dataset
  - Data about “The Joy of Painting”, a program that aired on PBS from 1983-1994).
  - Data from [tidy tuesday](#), a weekly social data project.
- Breakout Rooms
  - `weekly_material/week_8`



“Final Reflections”, source:  
<https://www.twoinchbrush.com/images/painting294.png>