```
- pop 라이브러리
                                    vg.gogx
import pop
def caller(func):
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        print(func.__name__, "(", args, ")", end=', ')
ret = func(*args, **kwargs) @데코레이터
        print(ret)
                                     함수이름 (인자),
        return ret
    return wrapper
                                     결과출력
class Out(pop.Out):
                                                       class Out(object):
                                     생성자 메서드
    def init (self, n):
                                                            def init (self, n):
        print("create Out")
                                                                self.bind = binder.Out new(n)
                                     create Out
        super().__init__(n)
    def __del__(self):
    print("delete Out")
                                     소멸자 메서드
                                                            def del (self):
                                                                self.off()
                                     delete Out
        super().__del__()
                                                            def on(self):
    @caller
    def on(self):
                                                                binder.Out_on(self.bind)
        super().on()
                                                            def off(self):
    @caller
                                      super().off()
                                                                binder.Out off(self.bind)
    def off(self):
        print("call Out.off")
                                     call Out.off
class Led(Out, pop.Led):
                                                       class Led(Out):
                                     생성자 메서드
    def __init__(self, n):
                                                            def __init__(self, n):
                                     create Led
        print("create Led")
                                                               super().__init__(n)
        Out,__init__(self, n)
                                                            def __del__(self):
                                                                super().__del__()
                                     소멸자 메서드
    def __del__(self):
                                     delete Led
        print("delete Led")
                                                            def blink(self, period, second):
        super().__del__()
                                                                for _ in range(second):
                                                                    self.on()
    @caller
                                                                    delay(period)
    def blink(self, period, second):
                                                                    self.off()
        super().blink(period, second)
                                                                    delay(period)
                                                        class Leds(object):
class Leds(pop.Leds):
    def __init__(self, led=None, debug=False):
                                                            leds = list()
        print("create Leds")
        self._max = pop.pinMax(pop.LED) 생성자 메서드
                                                            def __init__(self, debug=False):
                                                                self._max = pinMax(LED)
                                   create Leds
        for i in range(self._max):
            pin = pop.pinMap(pop.LED, i)
                                                                for i in range(self. max):
            if pin is 0xFF:
                self._leds = [None]
                                                                    pin = pinMap(LED, i)
                                         전역함수
                                                                    if pin is 0xFF:
                hreak
            else:
                                    class 안에 있지 않은 함수
                                                                        _leds = [None] # 깊은복사
                if debug:
                                                                        break
                    print("Led Pin: %d"% pin)
                                                                    else:
                self. leds.append(Led(pin))
                                                                        if debug:
                                                                            print("Led Pin: %d"% pin)
                                    Led Pin : 핀
    @caller
                                                                        self. leds.append(Led(pin)) # 얕은복사
    def __getitem__(self, item):
        return super(). getitem (item)
                                                            def __getitem__(self, item):
    @caller
                                                                if(len(self._leds) == 0):
    def allOn(self):
                                                                    raise ValueError("leds are empty")
        super().allOn()
                                                                return self. leds[item]
    @caller
                                                            def allOn(self):
    def allOff(self):
                                                                for led in self._leds:
        super.allOff()
                                                                    led.on()
    _name__== "__main__":
    import time
                                                            def allOff(self):
                                                                for led in self. leds:
    leds = Leds()
                                     모두 켜고.
                                                                    led.off()
    leds.allOn()
    time.sleep(2)
                                     2초 후,
    for i in range(8):
                                     순서대로 0.5초
        leds[i].off()
                                    간격으로 꺼짐
        time.sleep(.5)
```