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Avro RJ General Data









Introduction Avro RJ & BAe146 operators Dimensions

Basic Avro RJ dimensions

Passenger cabin features

Four door access
Cabin interior
Cabin versatility
5-Abreast configurations
6-Abreast configurations
Underfloor holds

Corporate jet

The Avro RJ corporate jet Corporate jet flexibility Corporate jet interiors

Technical overview

Structural simplicity
Well equipped flight deck
Simple flying controls
Quiet efficient powerplants
Low noise characteristics
APU
Landing Gear

Maintenance

World Fleet Dispatch Reliability
Maintenance access
Maintenance planning
JetSpares programme
Engine Maintenance Cost Protection

Customer Support

Regional aircraft locations
Spares logistics
Structural repair agreement
Field service representation
Customer training
Operations support
Vendor support
Technical support

Performance

Performance characteristics Avro RJ70 / RJ85 / RJ100

- Basic Data
- Take-off Field Length
- Payload Range

Economics

Economic analysis Avro RJ70 / RJ85 / RJ100

Economic results

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Introducing The Avro RJ

The Avro RJ is a short haul jet offering quiet, efficient operations on sectors up to 1700 Nautical miles (3150Km).

The aircraft is a successor of the BAe146 which first flew in 1981 and entered service with Dan Air in 1983. 221 BAe146 were manufactured up to 1992 when production shifted to the Avro RJ. 170 Avro RJ's were manufactured before production was ceased in 2001.

The Avro RJ family of regional jets is available in three fuselage sizes spanning 70 to 112 seats.

Avro RJ70 - 70-82 Seats Avro RJ85 - 85-100 Seats Avro RJ100 100-112 Seats

With 100% commonality of engines, flight deck and systems across the family, the Avro RJ offers the ultimate in flexible fleet solutions.







BAe 146 and Avro RJ Operators

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The BAe146 together with its successor, the Avro RJ, is currently in service worldwide.

Many of the operators are regional affiliates of mainline carriers such as Lufthansa and **British Airways**.

Among the others are corporate and VIP operators such as Formula One and the Queen's flight.

Seven airlines operate a total of 28 dedicated Freighter and Quick Change variants.



North America

Minden Air Montex Drilling

South America DAP Airways Star Peru TAM Bolivia

Europe

Aegean Airlines Air Dolomiti Albanian Airlines Alitalia / Air One Astra Airlines Atlantic Airways BA Citvflver **BAE SYSTEMS** Belle Air Blue 1 **Brussels Airlines** Casino Rodos Cityjet Eurowings Ford Europe **FAAM** Formula One Hemus Air Lufthansa Citvline Italitour Airlines Malmo Aviation Mistral Air Pan Air

SAS The Queens Flight Titan Airways TNT

WDL Aviation

Romavia **Swiss**

Uzbekistan Airways

Taban Air

Africa & Middle East

Syrian Pearl

Air Congo Int Air Libva Allegiance Air Air Tourist Gabon **BDF** Dubai Air Wing First Kuwaiti Mahan Air Palm Aviation Presidential Flight Roval Jet SA Airlink

Australasia Air National

Australian air Express

Cobham Aviation Services Australia





Asia Airfast Indonesia Manunggal Air **MDLR**

Nusantara Air Charter Pelita Air Service PT Aviastar Mandiri Regional One

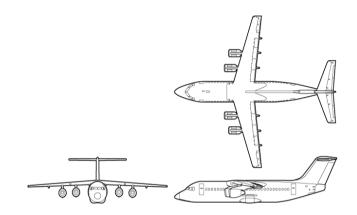
Riau Airlines

Dimensions

Avro RJ Dimensions

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Wing span Gross wing area	Avro RJ70 26.34 m (86ft 5 in) 77.3 m² (832 ft²)	Avro RJ85 26.34 m (86ft 5 in) 77.3 m ² (832 ft ²)	Avro RJ100 26.34 m (86ft 5 in) 77.3 m² (832 ft²)
Overall length	26.16 m (85ft 10 in)	28.55m (93ft 8 in)	30.99 m (101ft 8 in)
Overall height	8.61 m (28ft 3 in)	8.61 m (28ft 3 in)	8.59 m (28ft 2 in)
Main gear track	4.72 m (15ft 6 in)	4.72 m (15ft 6 in)	4.72 m (15ft 6 in)
Wheel base	10.09 m (33ft1.5 in)	11.20 m (36ft 9 in)	12.52 m (41ft 1 in)
Passenger cabin Length Headroom Internal diameter Floor width	15.42 m (50ft 7 in)	17.81 m (58ft 5 in)	20.20 m (66ft 3 in)
	2.07 m (6ft 9.5 in)	2.07 m (6ft 9.5 in)	2.07 m (6ft 9.5 in)
	3.42 m (11ft 3 in)	3.42 m (11ft 3 in)	3.42 m (11ft 3 in)
	3.24 m (10ft 8 in)	3.24 m (10ft 8 in)	3.24 m (10ft 8 in)

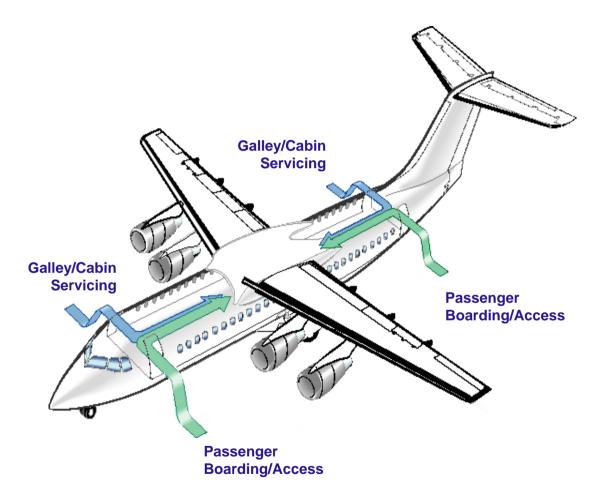
Passenger Cabin Features



Uniquely in its class, the Avro RJ features four Type 1 exit doors.

Forward and aft service doors on the right hand side and passenger doors on the left hand side, ensure speedy turnrounds and offer the distinct benefit of multiple emergency exit possibilities for passengers.

Whilst integral airstairs can be fitted to provide independence at remote airfields, jetway compatibility facilitates efficient passenger handling at mainline destinations.





The Avro RJ offers an outstanding interior standard for regional operations.

- Front and rear passenger doors
- Galley location options.
- Wide variety of seating capacities.
- 4, 5 or 6 abreast layout options.
- Front and rear under floor baggage holds.
- Large overhead bins

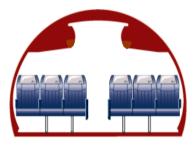




The wide Avro RJ cabin permits numerous seat combinations providing excellent flexibility to match specific service levels in segregated markets.

The basic economy class 6abreast passenger seating matches 737 standards whilst 4-abreast and 5-abreast introduce premium class options.

Large underfloor holds, forward and aft of the wing, provide excellent volume for checked bags and additional cargo.

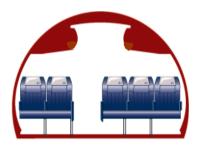


6-abreast 17" between seat arms

FIRST CLASS 4-abreast 53" double seats



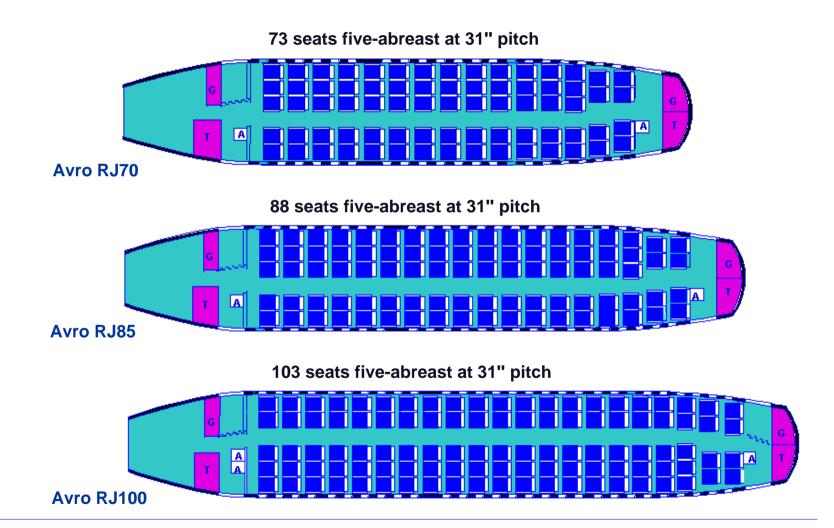
Outstanding underfloor holds



5-abreast 19" between seat arms

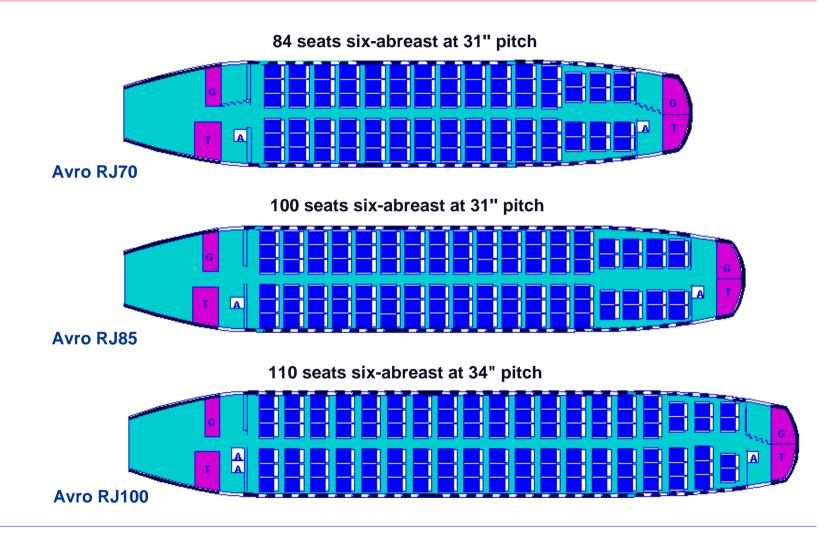
Typical 5 - Abreast Configurations

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Typical 6 - Abreast Configurations

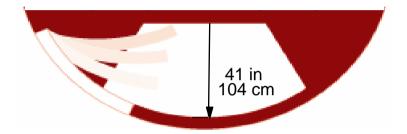
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The Avro RJ has two underfloor holds, each 41" high. The access doors open inwards.

- Forward hold door 1.09 m x 1.35 m (43 in x 53 in) Sill height 0.85 m (33 in)
- Rear hold door 1.04 m x 0.91m (41 in x 36 in) Sill height 0.88 m (35 in)



Hold capacities

Avro RJ70 13.56 m³ (479 ft³⁾

Avro RJ85 18.25 m³ (645 ft³⁾

Avro RJ100 22.98 m³ (812 ft³⁾

Corporate Jet

The Avro RJ Corporate Jet



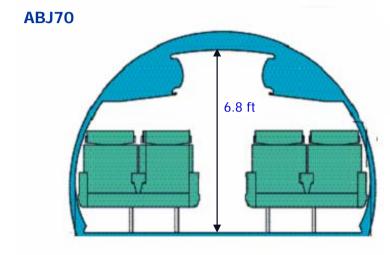
The BAe 146 & Avro RJ are already in service with a number of civil and military operators around the world as VIP transports and corporate shuttle aircraft.

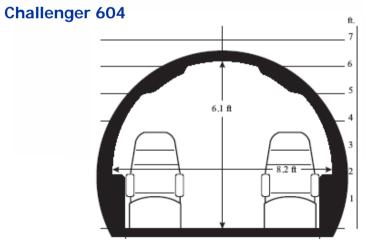
The aircraft performance and cabin size offers the potential buyer many advantages over the traditional small business jet.

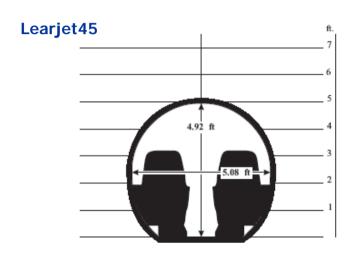
- Cabin volume over three times that of current largest business jets.
- Interior flexibility
- Excellent airfield performance
- Compliant with current and predicted noise and emission regulations.
- Independent from ground equipment APU, integral airstairs and low level baggage holds.
- Low stall speeds, steep approach option and four engines offer enhanced levels of safety.
- Airline levels of customer support from global suppliers.

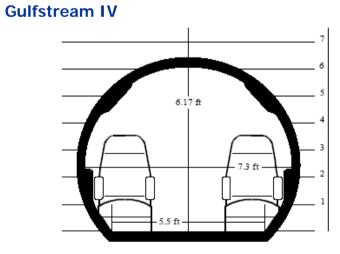
Superior Cabin Cross-Section

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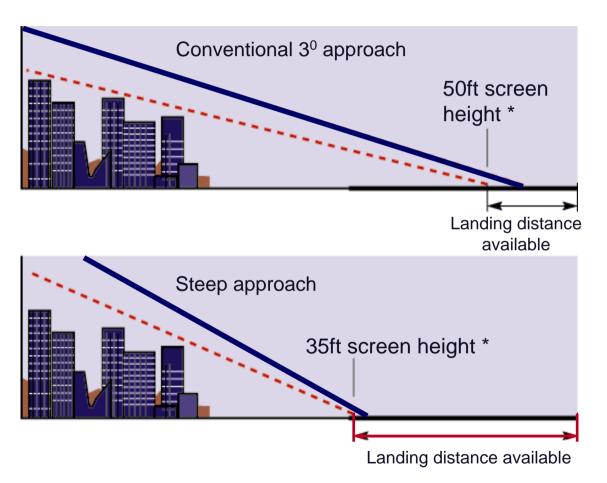






The outstanding performance, low environmental impact and optional steep approach capability of the Avro RJ allows unique access both to sensitive city centre airports and to remote, poorly equipped airfields with short strips.

This flexibility together with the enhanced safety features of the four engine layout is particularly attractive for operations in the VIP and corporate jet role.



* Subject to approval by local airworthiness authorities

Corporate Jet Interiors

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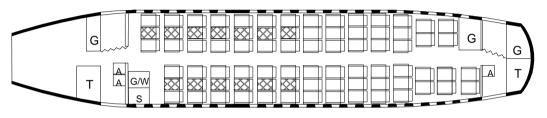
The spacious, adaptable cabin of the Avro RJ offers unique accommodation for a wide range of potential customised interiors which can be designed and installed by 3rd party specialist centres.



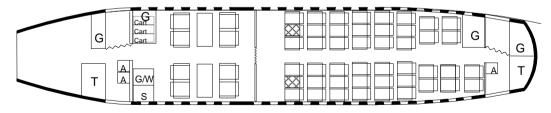


A more economic alternative to a custom interior is the Quick Change interior which converts a passenger configuration to a mixed layout with a forward VIP configuration.

79 passeger seats @ 30/31" pitch







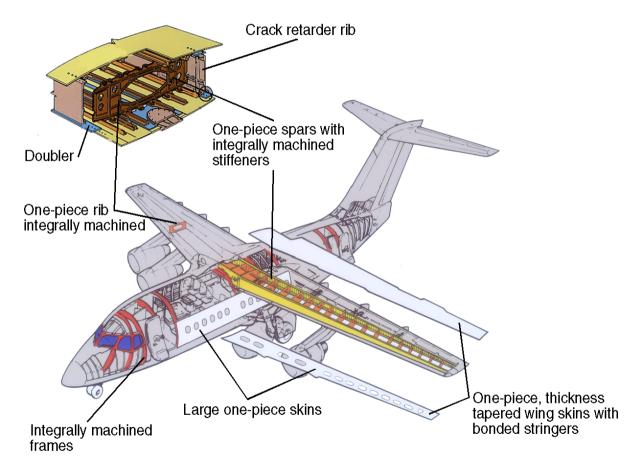
8 Seat VIP compartment
Plus
46 passeger seats @ 30/31" pitch

Technical Overview



Structural simplicity of the Avro RJ airframe is based on the BAe146 and has been achieved using one piece components wherever possible. Integral machining of components such as wing spars and frames leads to enhanced structural efficiency.

The structures and systems, initially cleared to 40,000 cycles/hours on the BAe146 are currently being extended to 80,000 cycles/hours, further underscoring the quality of the original design



Well Equipped Flight Deck

The Avro RJ features a spacious 2 - crew flight deck which features EFIS displays and digital avionics. Fleet aircraft vary but typically, the flight deck comprises:

Operational

- Honeywell DFGS autopilot
- Honeywell weather radar
- FADEC & auto throttle
- CAT3A ILS (opt.CAT3B)

Communications

- Dual VHF Comms (8.33 Khz)

Navigation

- Dual GNS-X nav management
- Dual Honeywell IRS
- Dual DME
- Dual VHF NAV (FM immune)
- Dual ADF
- Honeywell EGPWS

Surveillance

- Dual Mode 'S' transponders
- TCAS2 (Change 7)





The design philosophy behind the Avro RJ flying control system takes into consideration the need for simple, yet effective, system layout.

Aileron and elevator control is fully manual, although hydraulically powered controls are used where appropriate.

The very efficient high lift wing renders leading edge devices unnecessary. The aircraft has one piece flaps with no cutouts for jet efflux.



Quiet, Efficient Powerplants

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The AVRO RJ is powered by four Honeywell LF507-1F high bypass engines of modular design. The engines feature low fuel burns, low noise levels, low emissions and the Avro RJ requires no reverse thrust. The engines are maintained using on condition maintenance principles. Ease of on-wing inspection is complemented by simplicity and speed of engine removal.

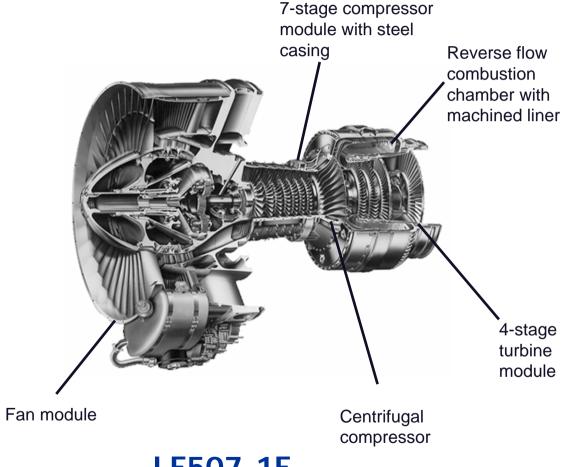
Engine data

Sea level

static thrust - 7000 lb (31.2 kN)

Flat rated to - ISA+8.3°C

Bypass ratio - 5.0:1



LF507-1F

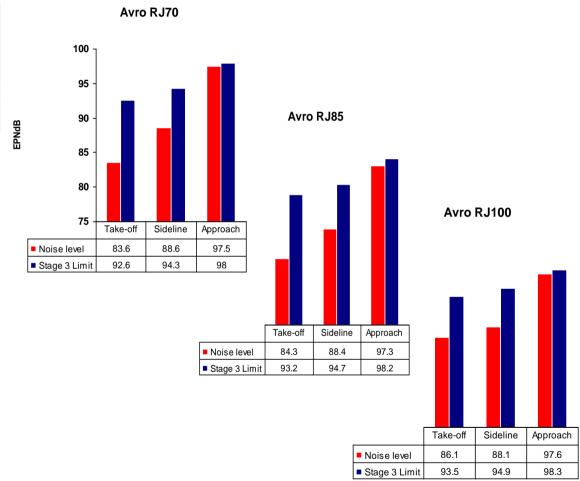
Low Noise Characteristics



Avro RJ certificated noise levels are among the quietest in their class.

Compared to ICAO Annexe 16/ FAR Pt 36 Stage 3 limits the aircraft's combined noise levels are 15.9 EPNdB lower. The Avro RJ is already compliant with proposed 'Chapter 4' requirements.

This is underscored by unique access to noise sensitive airports such as Bromma (Sweden), London City (UK), Salzburg & Innsbruck (Austria) and Berlin Tempelhof (Germany)



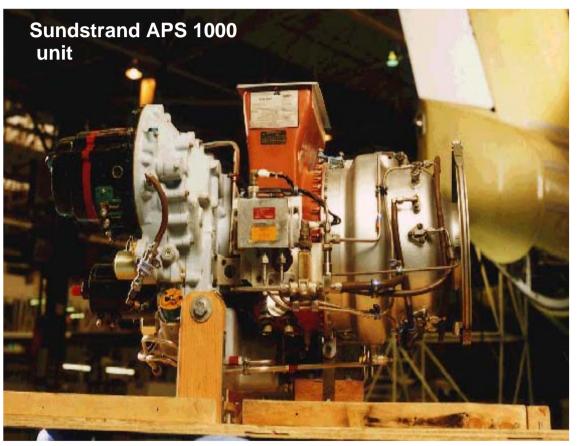
Auxiliary Power Unit



Avro RJ aircraft are fitted with Honeywell GTCP36 or Sundstrand APS1000 units.

The units supply bleed air for air conditioning up to 15,000 ft and electrical power for engine start, ground services and emergency power up to 25,000 ft.

In flight start is possible up to 20,000 ft altitude.



Landing Gear



The Messier Dowty trailing link main landing gear provides smooth landings, minimum tyre wear and long overhaul intervals.

- Twin wheel nose gear and main landing gear
- Wide track for stability and gravel runway operations
- Trailing link main gear
- Multi-disc carbon brakes with hydraulic back-up
- Electronic anti-skid
- Typical TBO 15,000 landings
- Wheel change 10 minutes
- Heat pack change 20 minutes

Maintenance & Customer Support

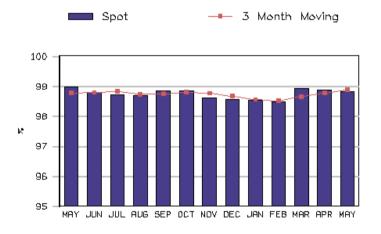
World Fleet Dispatch Reliability



The Avro RJ worldwide fleet maintains an average dispatch reliability of over 98.7% in the demanding regional airline operating environment.

DR BASED ON WATOG CRITERIA: JUNE 2008 TO MAY 2009

Mean: 98.74



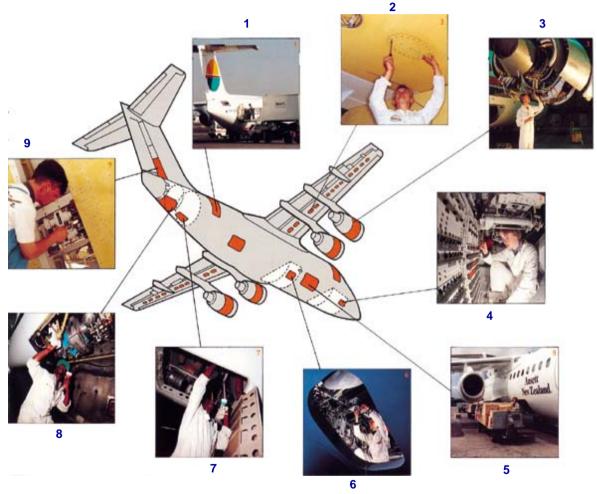
Note: Transwede & Malmo data for May 09 awaiting loading

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Routine inspection and maintenance of systems whose Line Replaceable Units are located in purpose-built equipment bays can be carried out via numerous access ports provided.

- 1. Service access
- 2. Fuel tank inspection
- 3. Engine cowlings
- 4. Avionics/electrics bay
- 5. Baggage holds
- 6. Hydraulics bay
- 7. Air conditioning packs bay
- 8. APU bay
- 9. Rudder control access





As part of the BAE Systems' commitment to continual product improvement, maintenance check intervals have recently undergone a 25% escalation. This means that A checks due at 500 Cycles are now delayed to 625 Cycles and C checks originally due at 4000 Cycles are now delayed to 5000 Cycles.

Maintenance plans have been developed for the Avro RJ based on MSG-3 logic. The plans can be tailored to suit individual operator's needs.

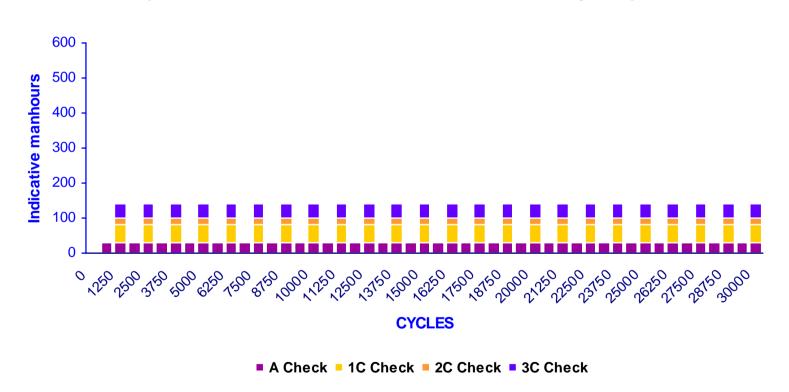
Nominal check intervals are currently:

	Interval	Typical Elapsed
Daily check	Within 24hrs of 1 st flight	-
Line check	70 Cycles	-
'A' Check	625 Cycles	1 day
'C' Check	5000 Cycles or 2.5 Yrs	21 days on block
Repeat S.I	Mainly 4 years	maintenance basis

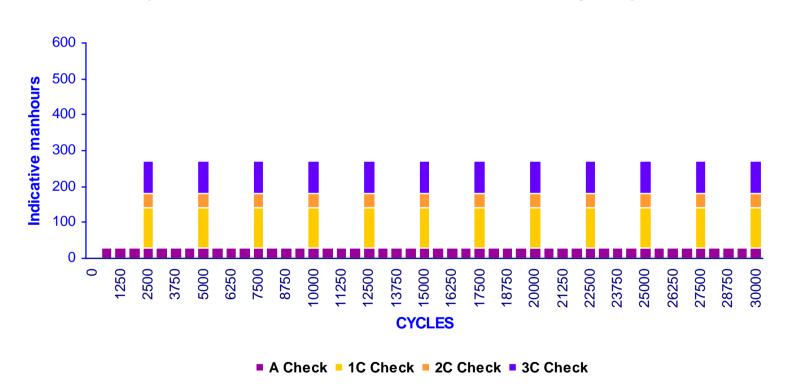
The most common maintenance programmes are the B3, B4 & B5

B3	B4	B5
24 event equalised 'C'	12 event equalised 'C'	6 event equalised 'C'
Check programme with	Check programme with	Check programme with
Intervals of 1250 flights	Intervals of 2500 flights	Intervals of 5000 flights
Or 6 months.	Or 1 year.	Or 2 years.

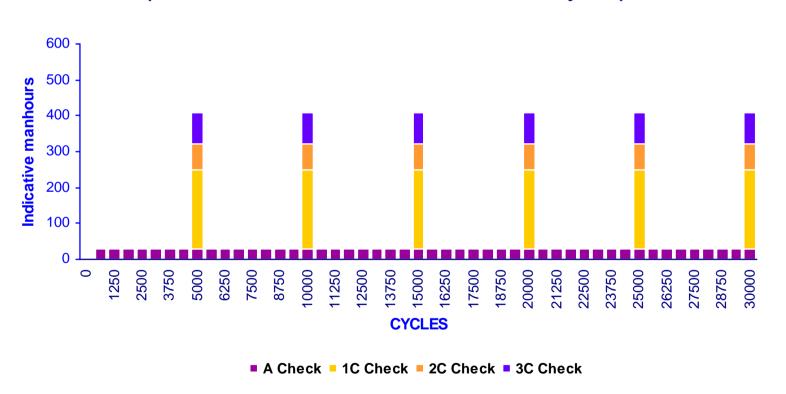
OPTION B3
(24 'C' Check events with intervals of 1250 Cycles)



OPTION B4 (12 'C' Check events with intervals of 2500 Cycles)



OPTION B5
(6 'C' Check events with intervals of 5000 Cycles)



Airframe Maintenance - JetSpares

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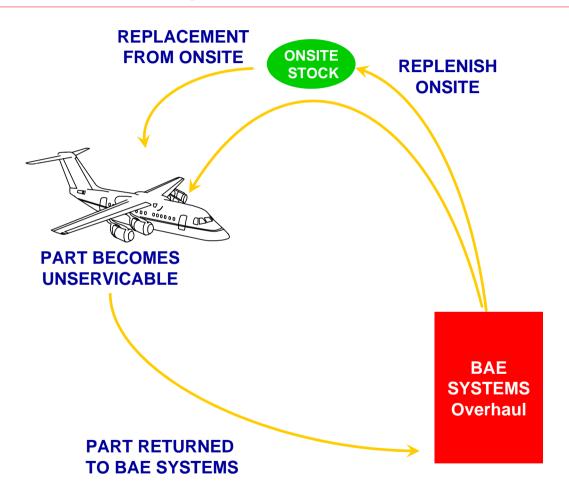
Airframe rotable spares provisioning and repair and overhaul programmes for the Avro RJ can be tailored to the needs and capabilities of individual operators through fixed cost pay by the hour packages.

JetSpares Programme

The recommended programme, JetSpares, is backed by BAE SYSTEMS. This offers an airframe rotable component by the hour service with a minimum initial spares investment

The programme covers three distinct areas:

- Recommendation of on-site Stock.
- Repair and overhaul of airframe rotable components.
- An exchange service for all airframe rotable components.





For a fixed hourly payment, Honeywell, the engine manufacturer, will undertake all engine maintenance on behalf of an operator over an agreed period (excluding line labour).

The criteria for acceptance of an engine into the program includes the operator's onwing maintenance capability, a pre-enrolment inspection and the engine modification status. Honeywell's Engine Maintenance Cost Protection Programme provides engine overhaul for a fixed hourly cost which is typically based upon the following operational elements:

- Average sector length
- Engine thrust management techniques
- Operational environment
- Annual utilisation

The plan covers parts and repair labour for scheduled and unscheduled maintenance and Category 1 and 2 Service Bulletins released after engine enrollment.

BAE SYSTEMS will assist Avro RJ operators in obtaining quotes from Honeywell.

Regional Aircraft Locations

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BAE Systems' Regional Aircraft division headquarters at Prestwick is home to Customer Support and Engineering.

Avro RJ training facilities are available via BAe Systems preferred supplier based at Woodford with spares stocks at Weybridge, close to London's international airports.

Additional support is provided from facilities in Washington DC.



Prestwick

Headquarters, Operations (Engineering and Support), Admin

Weybridge

European Logistics Centre (ELC) primary spares distribution centre

Hatfield

Asset Management

Washington

Asset Management

Kuala Lumpur





• Aircraft re-marketing

- Lease management and asset administration
- Technical services
- Advisory and consultancy

BAE Systems Asset Management has successfully built upon the world class re-marketing and leasing skills developed over 15 years, in the successful BAE Systems Asset Management operation. Those years of experience in the commercial aircraft leasing sector are being very effectively provided to third party organisations requiring such leasing and re-marketing skills for all commercial aircraft types – from Turbo Props to Widebodies.

An established global presence with offices in Europe, USA and Asia enables us to stay in contact with our customers on a daily basis

We believe our extensive experience built through the development of our highly successful asset management business over 15 years puts us in a unique position to see the world through our client's eyes and understand what is important when faced with the many complex issues which can arise – from managing all aspects of aircraft leases, to scheduled or unscheduled returns and achieving the most effective aircraft re-marketing

WWW.BAEAM.COM

Spares Logistics



Operators of BAE Systems Avro RJ aircraft enjoy the spares support of a major manufacturer supporting over 1100 aircraft in service worldwide.

Dedicated helpdesks manned round the clock provide fast response to AOG requests and the modern, well equipped warehouse facilities at Weybridge ensure efficient despatch of spares via London's Heathrow airport nearby.

- Spares operations for the world-wide fleet of Avro RJ aircraft is provided by :
 - Maintenance help desk manned 24 hours a day.
 - Spares Logistics Centre at Weybridge close to London Heathrow.
 - Additional spares store in Washington DC, USA.
- Direct access to the inventory through the SPEC 2000 computer system and the internet.

Structural Repair Agreement



Included in the portfolio of services provided by Regional Aircraft's Customer Support organisation is a Structural Repair Agreement.

This is an optional arrangement whereby, for a fixed annual subscription, BAE SYSTEMS will provide a range of services in the event of in-service damage to an Avro RJ.

- On-site structural damage assessment of customer aircraft
- Temporary repair scheme or service concession prior to provision of final repair solution
- Customer repair drawings, repair instructions and on-site structural assessments on demand from the customer.
- Provision of responses to airframe structural technical queries
- Assistance in use of the airframe structural documentation
- Provision of CAA approved repair schemes by way of a repair drawing or repair instruction

Field Service Representation



To assist with the entry into service of the Avro RJ, experienced Field Service Representatives are available to assist new operators.

These personnel become resident with the airline assisting the technical staff as they familiarise themselves with the aircraft and guiding them as they interface with various parts of the BAE Systems Regional Aircraft Customer Support organisation.

- Participation in daily meetings with airline
- Troubleshooting
- Reviewing and progressing outstanding issues.
- Liaising with BAE SYSTEMS customer support.
- Setting up lines of communication.
- Building relationships with key vendors.
- Ensuring BAE Systems is aware of any AOG.



Pilot ground training, cabin crew, engineering and management familiarisation training courses are provided at BAE Systems preferred supplier

Avro RJ simulator time can be purchased through our joint venture company CST-AVRO based in Berlin, Germany

at Manchester.

Typical customer training programmes

Pilots - 10 days ground school,

- 9 off 4 hour simulator sessions

Cabin crew - 3 days

• B1 Maintenance - 30 days (Airframe, engine, electrical power, avionics, LRU's)

B2 Maintenance -23 days (Electrical power, avionics)

^{*} Course prices available on application

Operations Support



In addition to pilot training, BAE SYSTEMS can provide ongoing support to customer's operations. advising and assisting with the introduction of new destinations, challenging airfields and operational issues.

BAE SYSTEMS has also partnered with the European Aeronautical Group for the provision of Avro RJ software services, in particular Airfield Performance data. EAG provide a range of navigational and flight planning services from their base in Stockholm, Sweden.

BAE SYSTEMS TOGETHER WITH ITS PARTNER EAG CAN PROVIDE

- Weight and balance material including loading aids
- Analysis of specific operational issues
- Airfield performance data and software

Vendor Support



The approach to vendor issues by BAE Systems' Regional Aircraft division is encapsulated in its RACAP programme (Regional Aircraft Cost Advantage Programme).

The RACAP team is a multidisciplinary group representing a broad range of specialities across the business. The team is tasked with continuous review of cost drivers and aircraft delay causes and the identifying of solutions which will improve these indicators. Vendor liaison forms a key part of this initiative.

- Cost reduction team based at Prestwick (RACAP team)
- Data feedback from operators continuously analysed and published.
- Regular liaison with major vendors.
- Continuous maintenance planning development to extend service intervals

Technical Support



A wide range of other Technical Support services is available from BAE Systems covering simple technical queries to assistance with Maintenance Planning.

An extensive library of customised Technical Manuals can be provided in various hard copy and electronic formats.

- Maintenance planning
- Continued Airworthiness support
- Technical queries
 - Repair Design Office
 - AOG technical support



- Maintenance and Operators manuals
- Illustrated parts catalogues
- Publishing & graphic design
- CD-ROM and On-line publications (via ISDN, Intranet and Internet)



Avro RJ Performance



The Avro RJ design yields unique qualities of handling, manoeuvrability and airfield access. The high wing and four engine configuration is complemented by tail mounted air brakes and optional steep approach mods, to extend the aircraft's potential into airfields formerly accessible to turboprop aircraft alone.

- 35000 ft Cruise ceiling *
- M0.72 Max operating speed (JAR)
- Low approach speeds
- Steep approach capability
- Three engine ferry

* Max cruise ceiling of 31000ft on some early Avro RJ aircraft

Basic Data - Avro RJ70

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Typical design weights*		
	 Kg	lb
Maximum Take-off Weight		
standard	38,102	84,000
maximum	43,029	95,000
unpaved	39,009	86,000
Maximum Landing Weight	37,875	83,500
Maximum Zero Fuel Weight		
standard	32,423	71,500
maximum	33,393	74,500
Typical Operating Weight Empty**		
5 abreast	23,900	52,690
6 abreast	24,100	53,131
<u>Payloads</u>		
Maximum structural payload	9,433	21,810
80 Passengers @ 95 Kg	7,600	16,755
_		

^{*} Design weights and payloads will vary with aircraft serial number ** Based on typical in-service aircraft (including crew & catering)

Basic Data - Avro RJ85

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Typical design weights*		
	Kg	lb
Maximum Take-off Weight		
standard	42,185	93,000
maximum	43,999	97,000
unpaved	39,009	86,000
Maximum Landing Weight	38,556	85,000
Maximum Zero Fuel Weight	35,834	79,000
Typical Operating Weight Empty**		
• 5 abreast	24,600	54,234
6 abreast	24,820	54,719
<u>Payloads</u>		
Maximum structural payload	11,234	24,766
100 Passengers @ 95 Kg	9.500	20.943

^{*} Design weights and payloads will vary with aircraft serial number

^{**} Based on typical in-service aircraft (including crew & catering)

Basic Data - Avro RJ100

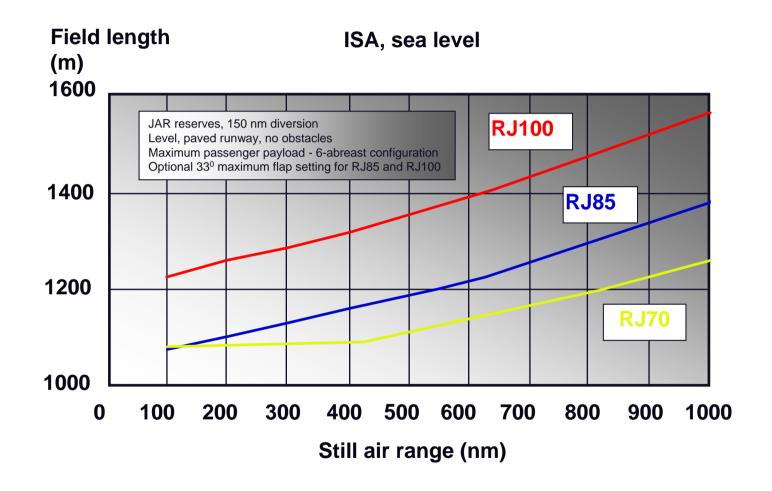
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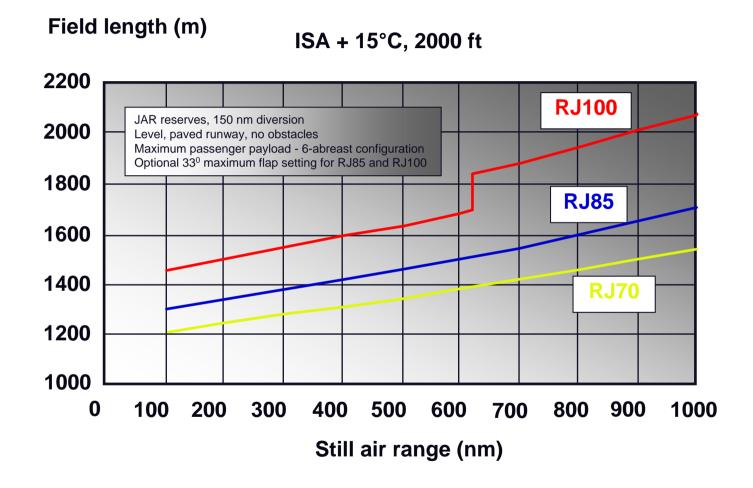


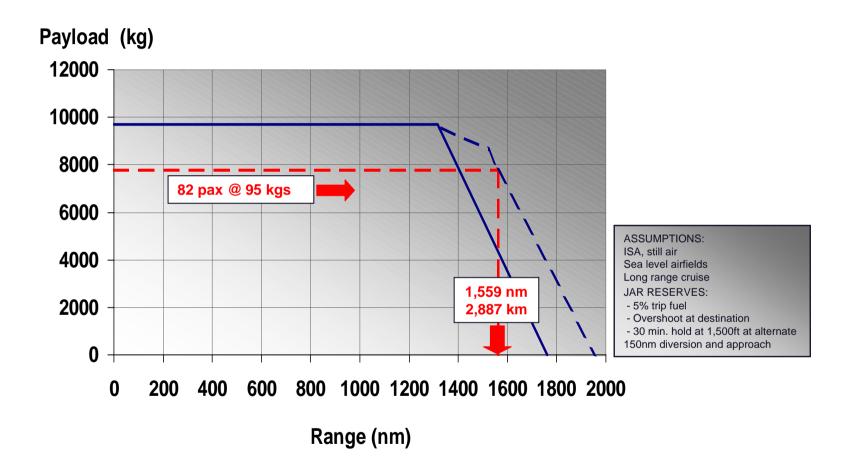
Typical design weights*		
	Kg	lb
Maximum Take-off Weight • standard • maximum	44,226 46,040	97,500 101,500
Maximum Landing Weight	40,143	88,500
Maximum Zero Fuel Weight • standard • maximum	37,422 37,875	82,500 83,500
Typical Operating Weight Empty** • 5 abreast • 6 abreast	25,600 25,670	56,438 56,593
<u>Payloads</u> Maximum structural payload 112 Passengers @ 95 Kg	12,275 10,640	27,063 23,460

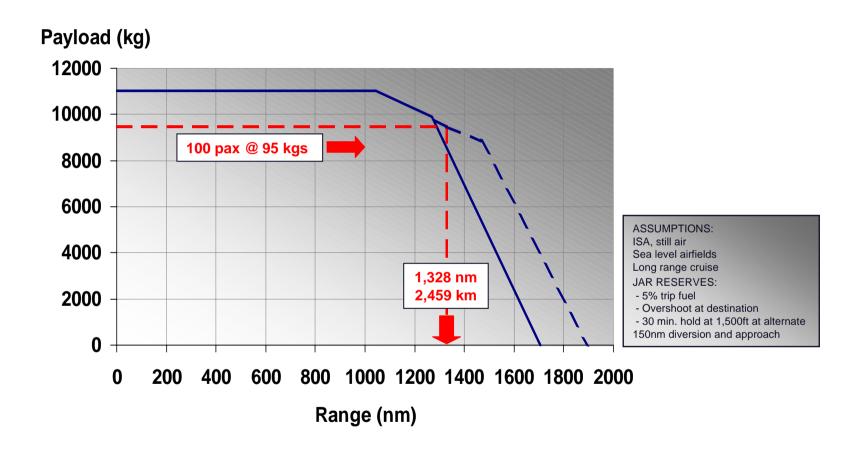
^{*} Design weights and payloads will vary with aircraft serial number

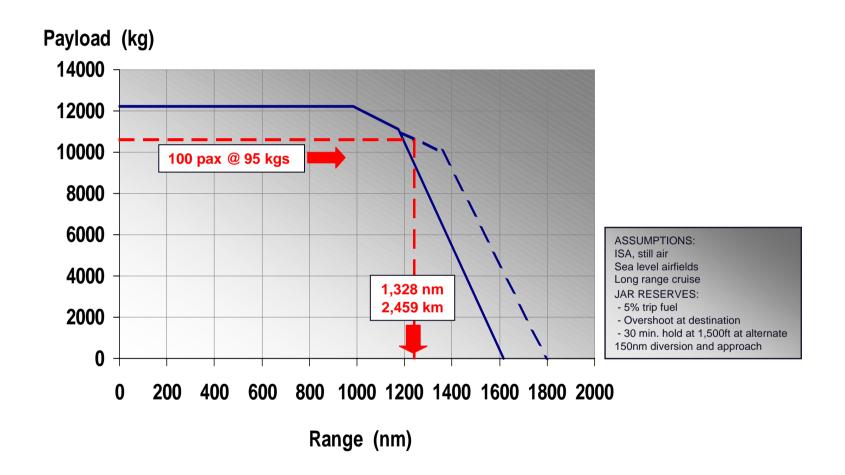
^{**} Based on typical in-service aircraft (including crew & catering)











Avro RJ Operating Environment

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The Avro RJ has been designed to operate in demanding conditions which combined with its superior airfield performance make it suitable for operators across the world.

Flight Envelope

Maximum altitude 35,000ft*

Temperature range Minimum BCAR Arctic

(-50°C at sea level to -65°C at 35,000ft)

Maximum ISA+35°C

Vmo RJ70 & RJ85 300 kt IAS

RJ100 305 kt IAS

Mmo JAR M0.72

FAR M0.73

Runway Wind Capabilities

Maximum demonstrated crosswind 35 kts

Maximum demonstrated tailwind Normal take-off & landing 15 kts

Steep approach 5 kts

ILS/Autoland capabilities Headwind 25 kts

Crosswind 15 kts Tailwind 10 kts

Avro RJ Landing Performance





Normal approach	Sea level RJ70	RJ85	RJ100					
• •	1 000m/2 FE0ft	1 127m/2 720ft	1 211m/2 072ft					
dry	1,082m/ 3,550ft	1,137m/3,730ft	1,211m/ 3,973ft					
wet	1,245m/ 4,085ft	1,308m/ 4,291ft	1,392m/ 4,556ft					
Steep approach (35ft dry wet	screen height) 1,000m/ 3,281ft 1,162m/ 3,812ft	1,060m/ 3,478ft 1,230m/ 4.035ft	1,067m/ 3,501ft 1,249m/ 4,097ft					
	2.000ft							
	2,000ft RJ70	RJ85	RJ100					
Normal approach	2,000ft RJ70	RJ85	RJ100					
Normal approach	RJ70							
dry	RJ70 1,129m/ 3,704ft	1,187m/ 3,894ft	1,261m/ 4,137ft					
• •	RJ70							
dry	RJ70 1,129m/ 3,704ft 1,298m/ 4,258ft	1,187m/ 3,894ft	1,261m/ 4,137ft					
dry wet Steep approach (35ft	RJ70 1,129m/3,704ft 1,298m/4,258ft screen height)	1,187m/ 3,894ft 1,365m/ 4,477ft	1,261m/ 4,137ft 1,450m/ 4,757ft					
dry	RJ70 1,129m/ 3,704ft 1,298m/ 4,258ft	1,187m/ 3,894ft	1,261m/ 4,137ft					

Based on maximum 6 abreast payloads; 95 kg passenger weight; 400 nm sector; JAR reserves; 150 nm diversion

Avro RJ Economics

Economic Analysis

BAE SYSTEMS

The Avro RJ costs presented in this section are based on standard industry assumptions and cover the major direct cost elements. The purchase prices, aircraft lease rates and hull values quoted are for budgetary purposes only.

The maintenance costs represent a reasonable budgetary provision for a typical airline fleet operation. However, the size of the fleet, average sector length, operating environment, level of in - house expertise, subcontract and internal labour rates will all have an impact on the actual costs experienced.

BAE SYSTEMS

Cost Assumptions Avro RJ70

Aircraft ownership

A/C Lease rate \$60,000/Month

Spares 15% of aircraft value Insurance 0.9% of hull value

Variable costs

Fuel price \$2.50/USg

Aircraft utilisation 2500 BH/Annum

FLIGHT CREW Captain's salary \$85,000/Annum

1st Officer's salary \$45,000/Annum Flight crew hours 600/Annum

Flight crew hours 600/Annui

CABIN CREW Salary \$27,000/Annum (Pax aircraft only) Cabin crew hours 1000/Annum

Cabin crew on board 2

MAINTENANCE

Airframe \$113/FH + \$258/FC Engine \$320/FH + \$128/FC

APU \$24/APUH

Landing fees \$10/Tonne of MTOW Eurocontrol \$50 National unit rate

Aircraft type - Avro RJ70

Sectors			Sec	tor data				Owners	hip costs			Variable	costs		Total cost			
From	To	Dist	Block	Flight	Fuel	Pax	Aircraft	Spares	Hull	Fuel	Fl.crew	C.Crew	Maint	L.fees	Nav Chge	DOC	DOC	DOC
		Km	hours	hours	Kg	on board	\$	\$	Insurance \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$/BH	Cents/ASK
AAA	BBB	100	0.42	0.29	789	53	120	12	10	651	90	23	519	431	46	1902	4565	23.20
AAA	BBB	200	0.57	0.44	1123	53	163	16	13	927	123	31	588	431	93	2384	4208	14.54
AAA	BBB	300	0.68	0.56	1434	53	197	20	16	1183	148	37	641	431	139	2812	4115	11.43
AAA	BBB	400	0.82	0.69	1675	53	235	24	19	1382	177	44	702	431	186	3200	3918	9.75
AAA	BBB	500	0.95	0.83	1891	53	274	28	22	1560	206	51	763	431	232	3567	3754	8.70
AAA	BBB	600	1.08	0.96	2125	53	312	31	25	1753	235	59	824	431	279	3949	3645	8.03
AAA	BBB	700	1.22	1.09	2376	53	350	35	28	1960	264	66	885	431	325	4344	3571	7.57
AAA	BBB	800	1.35	1.23	2627	53	389	39	31	2167	293	73	946	431	371	4740	3511	7.23
AAA	BBB	900	1.47	1.34	2879	53	422	43	34	2375	318	79	999	431	418	5119	3490	6.94
AAA	BBB	1000	1.60	1.48	3132	53	461	46	37	2584	347	86	1060	431	464	5517	3448	6.73
AAA	BBB	1100	1.73	1.61	3386	53	499	50	40	2794	376	94	1121	431	511	5915	3413	6.56
AAA	BBB	1200	1.87	1.74	3641	53	538	54	43	3004	404	101	1182	431	557	6314	3383	6.42
AAA	BBB	1300	2.00	1.88	3897	53	576	58	46	3215	433	108	1243	431	603	6714	3357	6.30
AAA	BBB	1400	2.13	2.01	4154	53	614	62	50	3427	462	115	1304	431	650	7115	3335	6.20
AAA	BBB	1500	2.25	2.13	4411	53	648	65	52	3639	488	122	1357	431	696	7498	3333	6.10
AAA	BBB	1600	2.38	2.26	4670	53	686	69	55	3853	516	129	1418	431	743	7901	3315	6.02
AAA	BBB	1700	2.52	2.39	4929	53	725	73	58	4067	545	136	1479	431	789	8303	3299	5.96
AAA	BBB	1800	2.65	2.53	5189	53	763	77	62	4281	574	143	1540	431	836	8707	3286	5.90
AAA	BBB	1900	2.78	2.66	5449	53	802	81	65	4496	603	150	1601	431	882	9110	3273	5.85
AAA	BBB	2000	2.90	2.78	5711	53	835	84	67	4712	628	157	1654	431	928	9497	3275	5.79
									I						l			

BAE SYSTEMS

Cost Assumptions Avro RJ85

Aircraft ownership

A/C Lease rate \$85,000/Month

Spares 15% of aircraft value

Insurance 0.9% of hull value

Variable costs

Fuel price \$2.50/USg

Aircraft utilisation 2500 BH/Annum

FLIGHT CREW Captain's salary \$85,000/Annum

1st Officer's salary \$45,000/Annum

Flight crew hours 600/Annum

CABIN CREW Salary \$27,000/Annum (Pax aircraft only) Cabin crew hours 1000/Annum

Cabin crew on board 2

MAINTENANCE

Airframe \$113/FH + \$258/FC

Engine \$320/FH + \$128/FC

APU \$24/APUH

Landing fees \$10/Tonne of MTOW
Eurocontrol \$50 National unit rate

Avro RJ85 Cost Matrix

Aircraft type - Avro RJ85

Sectors	ors Sector data							Owners	hip costs	Yariable costs							Total cost			
From	To	Dist	Block	Flight	Fuel	Paz	Aircraft	Spares	Hull	Fuel	Fl.crew	C.Crew	Maint	L.fees	Nav Chge	DOC	DOC	DOC		
		Km	hours	hours	Kg	on board	\$	\$	Insurance \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$/BH	Cents/ASK		
AAA	BBB	100	0.42	0.29	787	65	170	21	17	649	90	23	519	440	47	1976	4743	19.76		
AAA	BBB	200	0.57	0.44	1122	65	231	29	23	926	123	31	588	440	94	2484	4383	12.42		
AAA	BBB	300	0.70	0.58	1435	65	286	35	28	1184	152	38	649	440	141	2952	4218	9.84		
AAA	BBB	400	0.83	0.71	1680	65	340	42	34	1386	181	45	710	440	188	3365	4038	8.41		
AAA	BBB	500	0.97	0.84	1907	65	394	49	39	1573	209	52	771	440	235	3763	3892	7.53		
AAA	BBB	600	1.10	0.98	2152	65	449	56	45	1776	238	59	832	440	281	4175	3796	6.96		
AAA	BBB	700	1.23	1.11	2411	65	503	62	50	1989	267	67	893	440	328	4600	3729	6.57		
AAA	BBB	800	1.37	1.24	2671	65	558	69	55	2204	296	74	953	440	375	5025	3676	6.28		
AAA	BBB	900	1.50	1.38	2931	65	612	76	61	2418	325	81	1014	440	422	5450	3633	6.06		
AAA	BBB	1000	1.63	1.51	3193	65	666	83	66	2634	354	88	1075	440	469	5876	3598	5.88		
AAA	BBB	1100	1.77	1.64	3455	65	721	89	72	2851	383	95	1136	440	516	6303	3568	5.73		
AAA	BBB	1200	1.90	1.78	3718	65	775	96	77	3068	412	103	1197	440	563	6730	3542	5.61		
AAA	BBB	1300	2.03	1.91	3983	65	830	103	82	3286	441	110	1258	440	610	7159	3521	5.51		
AAA	BBB	1400	2.17	2.04	4248	65	884	110	88	3505	469	117	1319	440	657	7589	3502	5.42		
AAA	BBB	1500	2.30	2.18	4515	65	938	116	93	3725	498	124	1380	440	704	8019	3487	5.35		
AAA	BBB	1600	2.43	2.31	4783	65	993	123	99	3946	527	131	1441	440	750	8451	3473	5.28		
AAA	BBB	1700	2.57	2.44	5051	65	1047	130	104	4167	556	139	1502	440	797	8882	3461	5.22		
AAA	BBB	1800	2.68	2.56	5321	65	1095	136	109	4390	581	145	1555	440	844	9295	3464	5.16		
AAA	BBB	1900	2.82	2.69	5591	65	1149	143	114	4613	610	152	1616	440	891	9729	3454	5.12		
AAA	BBB	2000	2.95	2.83	5863	65	1204	149	119	4837	639	159	1677	440	938	10163	3445	5.08		

Cost Assumptions Avro RJ100

BAE SYSTEMS

Aircraft ownership

A/C Lease rate \$95,000/Month

Spares 15% of aircraft value

0.9% of hull value Insurance

Variable costs

Fuel price \$2.50/USg

Aircraft utilisation 2500 BH/Annum

FLIGHT CREW Captain's salary \$85,000/Annum

> 1st Officer's salary \$45,000/Annum

Flight crew hours 600/Annum

CABIN CREW Salary \$27,000/Annum Cabin crew hours 1000/Annum (Pax aircraft only)

> Cabin crew on board 3

MAINTENANCE

Airframe \$113/FH + \$258/FC **Engine** \$320/FH + \$128/FC

APU \$24/APUH

Landing fees \$10/Tonne of MTOW Eurocontrol \$50 National unit rate

Avro RJ100 Cost Matrix

Aircraft type - Avro RJ100

Sectors	Sector data							Owners	hip costs	Yariable costs							Total cost			
From	To	Dist	Block	Flight	Fuel	Paz	Aircraft	Spares	Hull	Fuel	Fl.cre₩	C.Crew	Maint	L.fees	Nav Chge	DOC	DOC	DOC		
		Km	hours	hours	Kg	on board	\$	\$	Insurance \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$/BH	Cents/ASK		
AAA	BBB	100	0.42	0.29	833	73	190	18	15	687	90	34	519	460	48	2062	4949	18.41		
AAA	BBB	200	0.57	0.44	1192	73	258	25	20	983	123	46	588	460	96	2600	4587	11.61		
AAA	BBB	300	0.70	0.58	1522	73	319	31	25	1256	152	57	649	460	144	3092	4417	9.20		
AAA	BBB	400	0.83	0.71	1781	73	380	37	29	1469	181	68	710	460	192	3525	4230	7.87		
AAA	BBB	500	0.97	0.84	2029	73	441	42	34	1674	209	78	771	460	240	3950	4086	7.05		
AAA	BBB	600	1.10	0.98	2289	73	502	48	39	1889	238	89	832	460	288	4384	3986	6.52		
AAA	BBB	700	1.23	1.11	2559	73	562	54	43	2111	267	100	893	460	336	4827	3914	6.16		
AAA	BBB	800	1.35	1.23	2831	73	616	59	47	2336	293	109	946	460	384	5250	3889	5.86		
AAA	BBB	900	1.48	1.36	3104	73	676	65	52	2561	321	120	1007	460	432	5695	3839	5.65		
AAA	BBB	1000	1.62	1.49	3377	73	737	71	57	2786	350	131	1068	460	480	6140	3798	5.48		
AAA	BBB	1100	1.75	1.63	3652	73	798	77	61	3013	379	142	1129	460	528	6587	3764	5.35		
AAA	BBB	1200	1.88	1.76	3928	73	859	83	66	3241	408	153	1190	460	576	7035	3735	5.23		
AAA	BBB	1300	2.00	1.88	4204	73	912	88	70	3469	433	162	1243	460	624	7461	3730	5.12		
AAA	BBB	1400	2.13	2.01	4482	73	973	94	75	3698	462	173	1304	460	672	7910	3708	5.04		
AAA	BBB	1500	2.27	2.14	4762	73	1034	99	80	3929	491	184	1365	460	720	8361	3689	4.98		
AAA	BBB	1600	2.40	2.28	5043	73	1094	105	84	4161	520	194	1426	460	768	8813	3672	4.92		
AAA	BBB	1700	2.53	2.41	5325	73	1155	111	89	4394	549	205	1487	460	816	9266	3657	4.87		
AAA	BBB	1800	2.65	2.53	5608	73	1208	116	93	4627	574	215	1540	460	864	9698	3659	4.81		
AAA	BBB	1900	2.78	2.66	5892	73	1269	122	98	4861	603	225	1601	460	912	10152	3647	4.77		
AAA	BBB	2000	2.92	2.79	6178	73	1330	128	102	5097	632	236	1662	460	960	10608	3637	4.74		

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