

1. Criar um Projeto

1. Adicionar 1 projeto com o template: ASP.NET Core Web Application (Model-View-Controller)

ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller) C#

Additional information

ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller) C# Linux macOS

Framework [?](#)

.NET 6.0 (Long-term support)

Authentication type [?](#)

None

☐ Configure for HTTPS [?](#)

☐ Enable Docker [?](#)

Docker OS [?](#)

Linux




☐ Do not use top-level statements [?](#)

2. Instalar EF Core

1. Abrir Package Manager Console (PM)

```
Install-Package Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer -Version 6.0.10
Install-Package Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools -Version 6.0.10
Install-Package Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Design -Version 6.0.10
```

2. Verificar os packages:

	Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Design by Microsoft Shared design-time components for Entity Framework Core tools.	6.0.10
	Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer by Microsoft Microsoft SQL Server database provider for Entity Framework Core.	6.0.10
	Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools by Microsoft Entity Framework Core Tools for the NuGet Package Manager Console in Visual Studio.	6.0.10

3. Criar os Models

1. Criar a classe Contact.cs na pasta Models:

Contact.cs

```
public partial class Contact
{
    public Contact()
    {
        Address = new HashSet<Address>();
    }

    public int ContactId { get; set; }

    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required.")]
    [MaxLength(100)]
    public string ContactName { get; set; } = null!;

    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required.")]
    [MaxLength(255)]
    public string Email { get; set; } = null!;
```

```

        [MaxLength(12)]
        public string? Phone { get; set; }

        public virtual ICollection<Address> Address { get; set; }
    }
}

```

2. Criar a classe Address.cs na pasta Models:

```

Address.cs
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

namespace D07_EFCore_CF.Models
{
    public partial class Address
    {
        public int AddressId { get; set; }
        public int ContactId { get; set; }

        [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required.")]
        [MaxLength(150)]
        public string ContactAddress { get; set; } = null!;

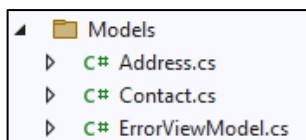
        [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required.")]
        [MaxLength(8)]
        public string ZipCode { get; set; } = null!;

        [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required.")]
        [MaxLength(70)]
        public string City { get; set; } = null!;

        public virtual Contact Contact { get; set; } = null!;
    }
}

```

3. Verificar os modelos:



4. Configurar a ConnectionString

1. Configurar a ConnectionString no ficheiro appsettings.json:

```

appsettings.json
{
  "Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
      "Default": "Information",
      "Microsoft.AspNetCore": "Warning"
    }
  },
  "AllowedHosts": "*"
  "ConnectionStrings": {
    "DefaultConnection": "Server=mrspcx;Database=ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst;Trusted_Connection=True"
  }
}

```

5. Criar o DbContext

1. Criar a pasta DAL na raíz do projeto.
2. Adicionar na pasta DAL a classe ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst_DBContext.cs:

```

ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst_DBContext.cs
using D07_EFCore_CF.Models;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;

namespace D07_EFCore_CF.DAL
{
    public partial class ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst_DBContext : DbContext
    {
        public ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst_DBContext(DbContextOptions<ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst_DBContext>
options)
        : base(options)
        {
        }

        public virtual DbSet<Address> Address { get; set; } = null!;
        public virtual DbSet<Contact> Contact { get; set; } = null!;
    }
}

```



6. Registrar a EF como Serviço

1. Registrar o serviço da EF no program.cs:

```

Program.cs
using D07_EFCore_CF.DAL;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;

var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);

// TODO MRS: ler o nome da connection string do appsettings.json
var connectionString =
builder.Configuration.GetConnectionString("ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst_ConnectionString");

// TODO MRS: registrar o serviço da EF
builder.Services.AddDbContext<ContactDB_EFCore_CodeFirst_DBContext>(options =>
options.UseSqlServer(connectionString));

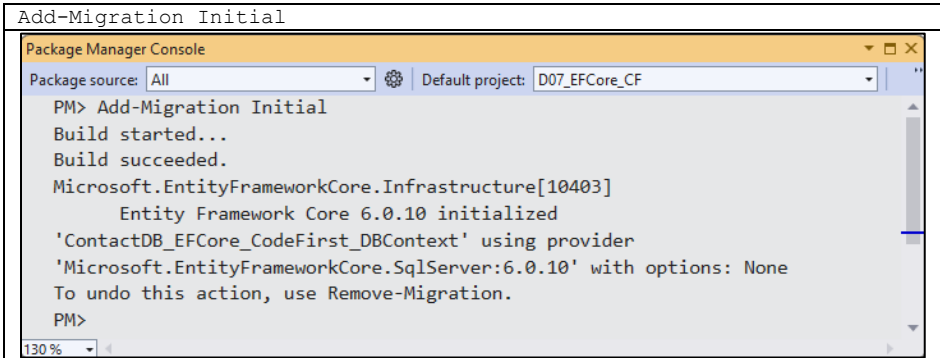
// Add services to the container.
builder.Services.AddControllersWithViews();

var app = builder.Build();

```

7. Criar a BD com Migrations Manuais

1. Lançar o Package Manager Console.
2. Selecionar o projeto atual no PM.
3. Criar a migration inicial:



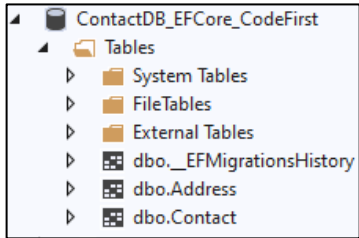
4. É criada a pasta Migrations:

_.cs	Migration criada e identificada com um timestamp. Inclui os métodos Up() e Down(), para criar e remover os objetos da BD.
_.Designer.cs	Ficheiro com a metadata da migration.
ModelSnapshot.cs	Snapshot do modelo atual, usado para verificar se houve alterações quando se criar a próxima migration.

3. Criar a bd:

Update-Database

4. Verificar no SQL Server Object Explorer a nova bd:



8. Alterações aos Modelos (se necessário)

1. Alterar a classe do modelo, acrescentando uma nova propriedade:

```
Address.cs
[Required(ErrorMessage = "Required.")]
[MaxLength(50)]
public string Country { get; set; } = null!;
```

2. Criar outra migration e atualizar a BD:

Add-Migration AddressAddColumn
Update-Database

3. Remover a última propriedade adicionada ao modelo.
4. Criar outra migration e atualizar a bd:

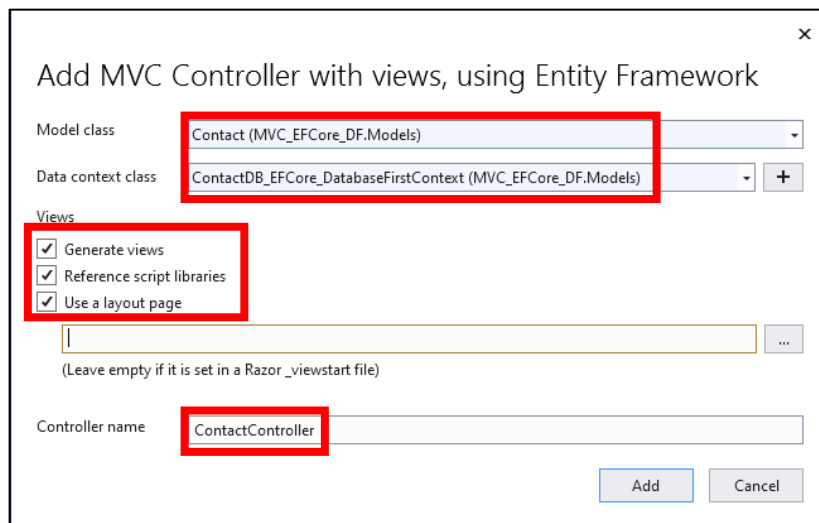
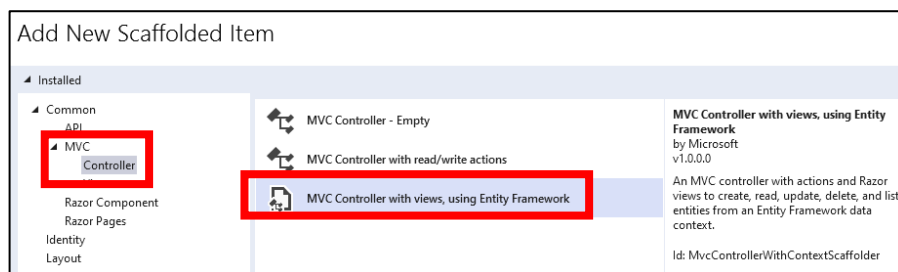
```
Add-Migration AddressDropColumn
Update-Database
```

5. Aplicar uma migration específica

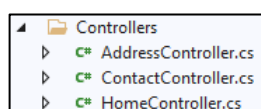
```
Update-Database -Migration AddressAddColumn
Update-Database
```

9. Criar os Controllers com Scaffolding

1. Criar o controlador para cada model: selecionar a pasta Controllers > Right click > Add > Controller > MVC Controller with views, using Entity Framework > Add:



2. Repetir a operação para todos os modelos.
3. Verificar os controladores:



10. Alterar o Layout

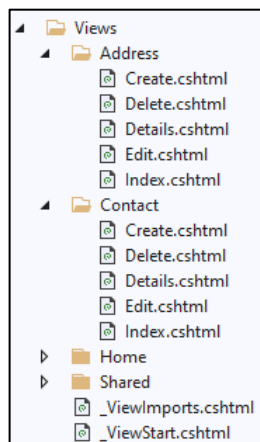
1. Alterar o layout e incluir os links, na navigation bar, para os novos controladores.

```
Layout.cshtml
<li class="nav-item">
  <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Contact" asp-action="Index">Contact</a>
</li>
<li class="nav-item">
  <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Address" asp-action="Index">Address</a>
</li>
```

```
<!--TODO MRS: acrescentar links à nav bar-->
<li class="nav-item">
  <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Contact" asp-action="Index">Contacts</a>
</li>
<li class="nav-item">
  <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Address" asp-action="Index">Addresses</a>
</li>
```

11. Verificar as Views

1. As vistas foram geradas por scaffolding:



2. Fazer os ajustes necessários.

12. Testar a Aplicação

