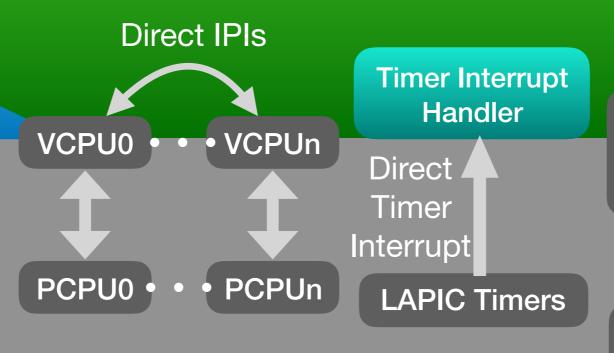
HaaS VM

Guest Applications

Guest OS

Devices





Guest-physical Memory

Device Drivers

Posted Interrupt

DMA VT-d

Physical Memory PCle

Hardware