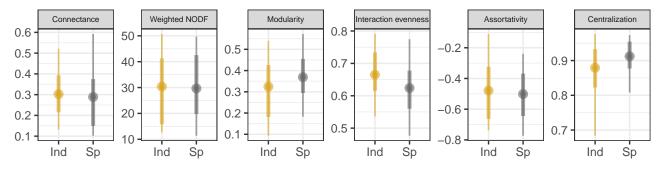
A. Observed values



B. Deviation from random expectation

