A. Observed values

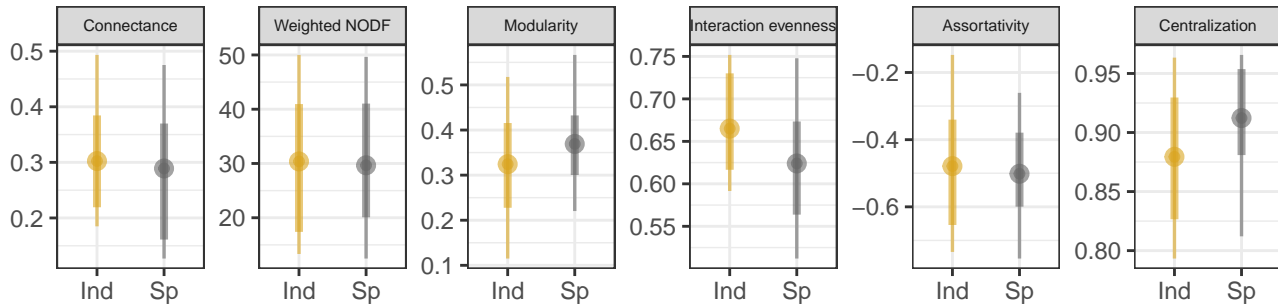**B. Deviation from null models**