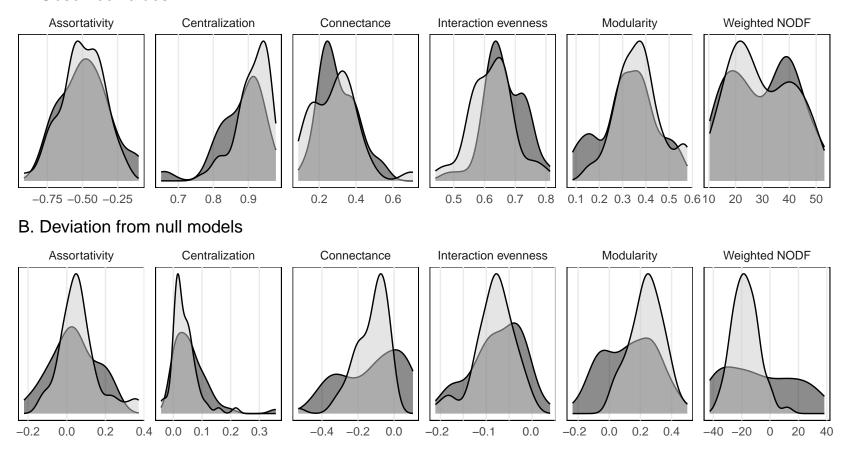
A. Observed values



Network type



sp-based