

# FRAMEWORK FOR DATABASE DESIGN

(for Assignment 1)

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# Framework



- Topic Selection
  - I/O Bound Jobs
- Problem Description
  - [Data flow and Control flow]
  - Focus the problem
  - Queries (Relevant)
  - Constraints (Realistic)
  - Number of sites/location
- Logical Design
  - Construction of relations through EER Diagram
- Advanced Logical Design
  - Using Normalization technique (Go up to 3NF)
  - Fragmentation, Data allocation



# Framework – Physical Design

- **Assumptions**
  - About maximum number of tuples per relation
  - Disk parameters – av. Seek time, av. Latency time, IBG, Block transfer time, Block pointer size ...etc
- **Storage Requirements**
  - Spanned / Un-spanned records
- **Access Methods**
  - Ordered blocks
  - Primary/Cluster/Secondary/Multilevel/B tree/B+ trees
  - Comparison in terms of # of blocks, additional space/record, number of disk accesses
  - Justification about access method chosen.

# Framework – Physical Design

- **Timings**
  - Time required to access a record/table
  - Buffering
  - Time required to execute each query
- **Work Area Space (WAS)**
  - Max. buffer space required for any computation
- **System Specification**
  - Total disk space required
  - Total memory space required (for work area + buffers to facilitate disk access)
  - Response time to process each query (it includes time to access disk + time to do computation)
- **Implementation (Optional)** 
  - Using front end and back end of your choice. 
- **Submission by the end of semester for evaluation**