2021 年线性代数与解析几何期末试题

一、填空题(共5题,每题3分)

- 1. 设 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 为 3 元列向量。 $\mathbf{A} = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, 2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 5\alpha_3, \alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, 2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 5\alpha_3, \alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, 2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 5\alpha_3, \alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, 2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 5\alpha_3, \alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, 2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 5\alpha_3, \alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, 2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 5\alpha_3, \alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, 2\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 5\alpha_3, \alpha_2 + 6\alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3], \ \mathbf{B} = [\alpha_1,$ 则 $|\boldsymbol{B}|=$.
- 2. 设 $\alpha_1 = (-1, 1, 1)^{\mathrm{T}}, \ \alpha_2 = (1, 3, x)^{\mathrm{T}}$ 是实对称矩阵 **A** 的属于不同特征值所对应的特征向量,则
- 3. 设矩阵 A 由 3 阶单位矩阵 E 交换 1,2 行得到,矩阵 B 由单位矩阵 E 交换第 1,3 列得到,矩

阵
$$oldsymbol{C} = egin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} & c_{13} \ c_{21} & c_{22} & c_{23} \ c_{31} & c_{32} & c_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$
,则 $oldsymbol{A}^{15} oldsymbol{C} oldsymbol{B}^{16} = _$

- 4. 直线 $\frac{x}{-1} = \frac{y-1}{1} = \frac{z-1}{2}$ 与平面 2x + y z 3 = 0 的交点是
- 5. 设实二次型 $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = tx_1^2 + x_2^2 + 2tx_2x_3 + 4x_3^2$ 的正惯性指数为 3, 则参数 t 的取值范围

二、选择题(共5题,每题3分)

1. 设 4 元非齐次方程组 $AX = \beta$ 的系数矩阵的秩为 2, X_1 , X_2 是 $AX = \beta$ 的两个解, α_1 , α_2 是导出组 AX = 0 的线性无关的解,则 $AX = \beta$ 的通解为

A.
$$\frac{1}{2}(X_1 - X_2) + k_1(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + k_2\alpha_2$$

B.
$$\frac{1}{2}(X_1 + X_2) + k_1(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + k_2\alpha_2$$

C.
$$X_1 + k_1(X_1 - X_2) + k_2\alpha_2$$

D.
$$X_1 + k_1(X_1 - X_2) + k_2\alpha_2 + k_3\alpha_2$$

2. 设矩阵 $\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & x & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 与 $\mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} y \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$ 相似,则参数 x, y 的值为

A.
$$x = 0, y = -1$$

B.
$$x = 0, y = 1$$

C.
$$x = y = -1$$
 D. $x = y = 0$

D.
$$x = y = 0$$

3. 设 A, B 为同阶方阵,E 为单位矩阵,则下列说法正确的有多少个?

(a) 若
$$\mathbf{A}^2 = \mathbf{O}$$
 , 则 $(\mathbf{E} - \mathbf{A})^{-1} = \mathbf{E} + \mathbf{A}$

(b) 若
$$\mathbf{A}^2 = \mathbf{A}$$
,则 $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{O}$ 或 $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{E}$

(c)
$$AX = AY$$
, 且 A 可逆,则 $X = Y$

(d)
$$(A + B)^2 = A^2 + 2AB + B^2$$

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

4. 设三个向量 a,b,c 满足 a+b+c=0, 那么 $a\times b=$

A. $\boldsymbol{b} \times \boldsymbol{a}$

B. $\boldsymbol{c} \times \boldsymbol{b}$

C. $\boldsymbol{b} \times \boldsymbol{c}$

D. $\boldsymbol{a} \times \boldsymbol{c}$