

RABS

Unit 5 Saint Angels Heaven Hell Purgatory (II)

Offered by Liu, Xiaoxia
School of Foreign Languages
Peking University

Recap: patron saint

- Andrew of Scotland
- Denis of France
- George of England
- Nicholas of Russia
- Patrick of Ireland
- James the Greater of Spain
- Stephen of Hungary

St. Andrew

- Fisherman
- The first Apostle.
- Went through life leading people to Jesus, both before and after the Crucifixion.
- Missionary in Asia Minor and Greece, and possibly areas in modern Russia and Poland
- Martyred on an x-shaped cross



Statue of Andrew by [Camillo Rusconi](#)(1713-1715)



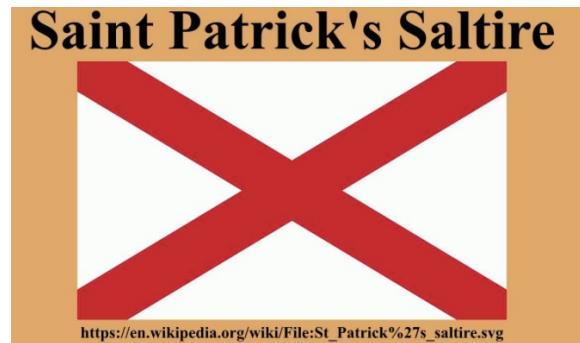
Scottish Flag

St. Patrick

- shipped to Ireland as a slave
- Sent to the mountains as a shepherd
- a dream in which he a command to return to Britain
- Studied in continental monasteries
- Priest
- Bishop
- Converted the Ireland
- In the Middle Ages Ireland became known as the *Land of Saints*
- the Dark Ages monasteries were the great repositories of learning in Europe, all a consequence of Patrick's ministry.

Representation

- demons; harp; **bishop driving snakes** before him; bishop trampling on snakes; snakes; cross; purgatory; serpent; **shamrock**



St. Patrick's Day

- March 17th



St. George

- Soldier
- protecting women
- fighting evil
- dependence on faith and might of arms
- largesse to the poor
- Patron of England



Encarta Encyclopedia, © Microsoft Corporation. All Rights Reserved.



woodcut by Albrecht Dürer, 1501/4



Raphael, 1505-06

Representation

- armor; banner; buckler; dragon; horse

Angel

- Immortal
- Innocence
- Virtue
- Love
- Hope
- Trust

- A pure spirit, created by God, called angel because some are employed by God as messengers to man.
- Messenger

- Angelology:
- theological dogma or speculation concerning angels



The Sistine Madonna

Raphael, 1512

oil on canvas

- Cherubim
- Angel of the second-highest order
- Chubby, healthy-looking child with wings



The Baptism of Christ

Verrocchio
c. 1472-75



Virgin of the Rocks

Da Vinci
1483–1486

oil on panel

multitude

- Seraphim, Cherubim, Thrones
- Dominations, Virtues, Powers
- Principalities, Archangels, Angels

Archangel Gabriel

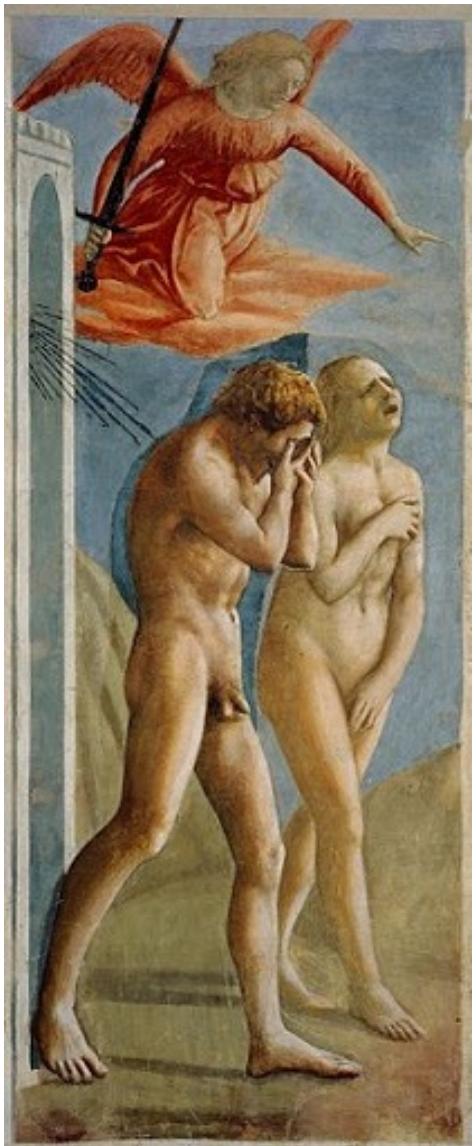
- Gabriel: **the strength of God**
- Representation: **lily; shield; spear; trumpet**
- the **annunciation** to the **Virgin Mary of the birth of Christ** (Luke 1:25-38)
- The **annunciation** of the **coming of Zachary's son, John the Baptist,** (Luke 1:11-20)



Annunciation—Da Vinci, 1472--75

Archangle Michael

- Michael--Who is like God?
- dedication, victory and memory
- Leader of the army of God during the Lucifer uprising.
- fought with the dragon and his angels, and casting them out of heaven
- made the plagues of Egypt, departed and divided the Red Sea, led the people of Israel by the desert and set them in the land of promise
- *Representation*
 - banner; dragon; scales; sword



Expulsion of Adam and Eve

Masaccio, 1425

fresco



Archangel **Raphael**

- Raphael--**God has healed**
- **Angle of love**
- guided the young Tobias on a long journey and helped him to collect a debt for his father, to meet his future bride Sara, to begin a holy marriage, to drive away the devil from Sara, to return safely home and to cure his father's blindness
- Representation: **angel holding a bottle or flask; angel walking with Tobias; young man carrying a fish; young man carrying a staff**



Satan

- Lucifer
- Demons
- Adversary
- the serpent that tempted Eve
- the Prince of Darkness/sons of darkness
- Book of Job