

RABS

# Unit 4 Saints, Angels, Satan, Heaven, Hell and Purgatory

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# Recap

The Roman Empire  
27B.C~

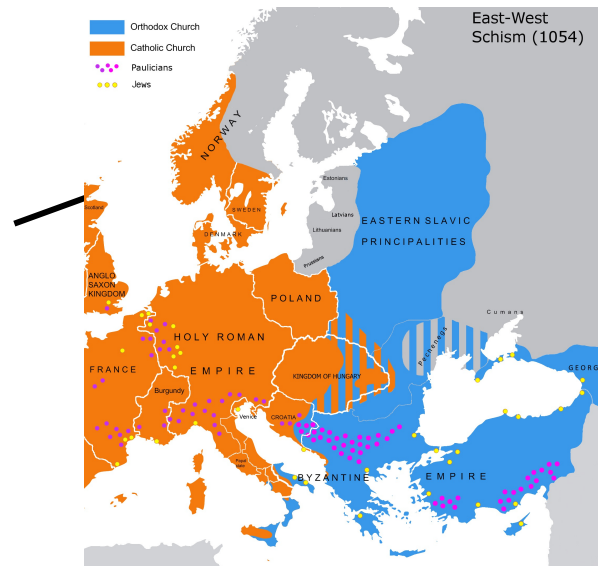
Latin-speaking West  
Roman Empire  
395~476

Roman Catholic

*The Great Schism*  
1054

Greek-speaking East  
Roman Empire  
395~1453

Eastern Orthodox



# Reformation and Protestantism

- Renaissance—humanism
- Corruption—greed, immorality, excessive veneration, **indulgence**
- Contest between pope and emperor (Germany, England) 16c
- → **Martin Luther** 1517 nails his 95 theses to Wittenberg church door
- **John Calvin** 1536 publishes his influential *Institutes of Christian Religion*
- **Henry VIII** 1534 declared supreme head of the English Church

# Protesting against Catholic Church



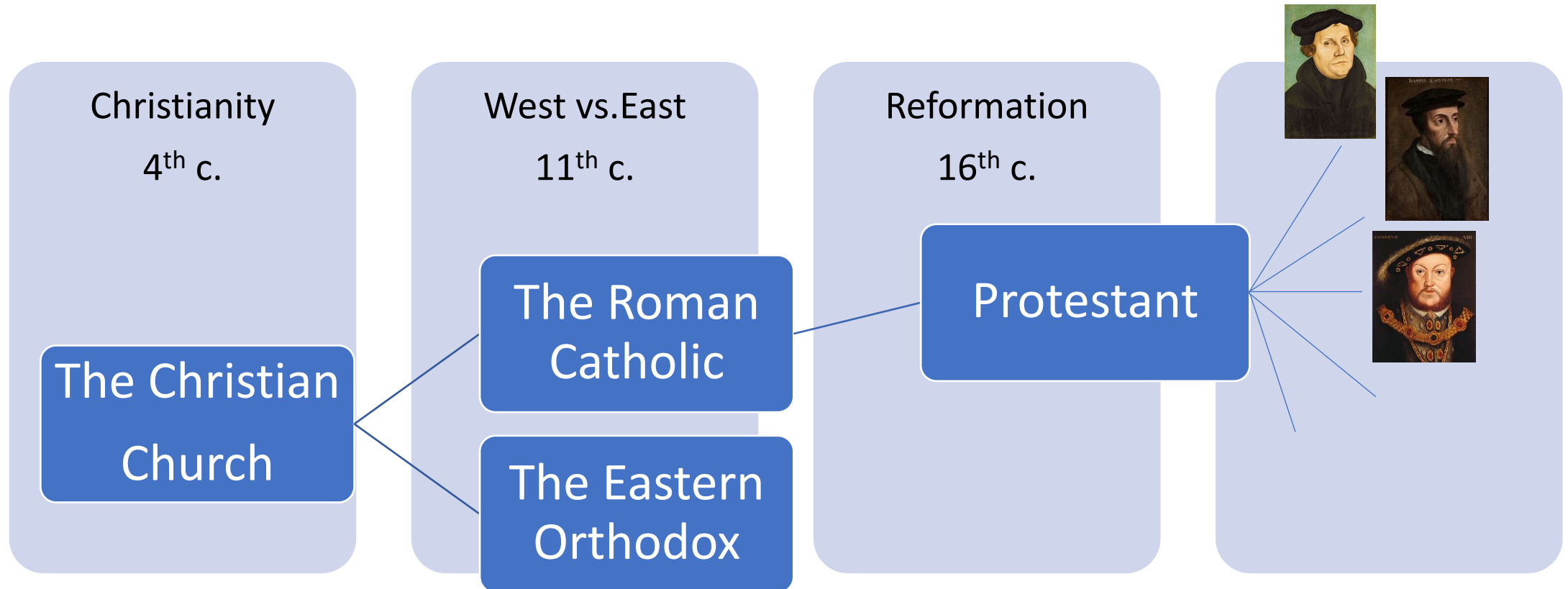
Lutherism



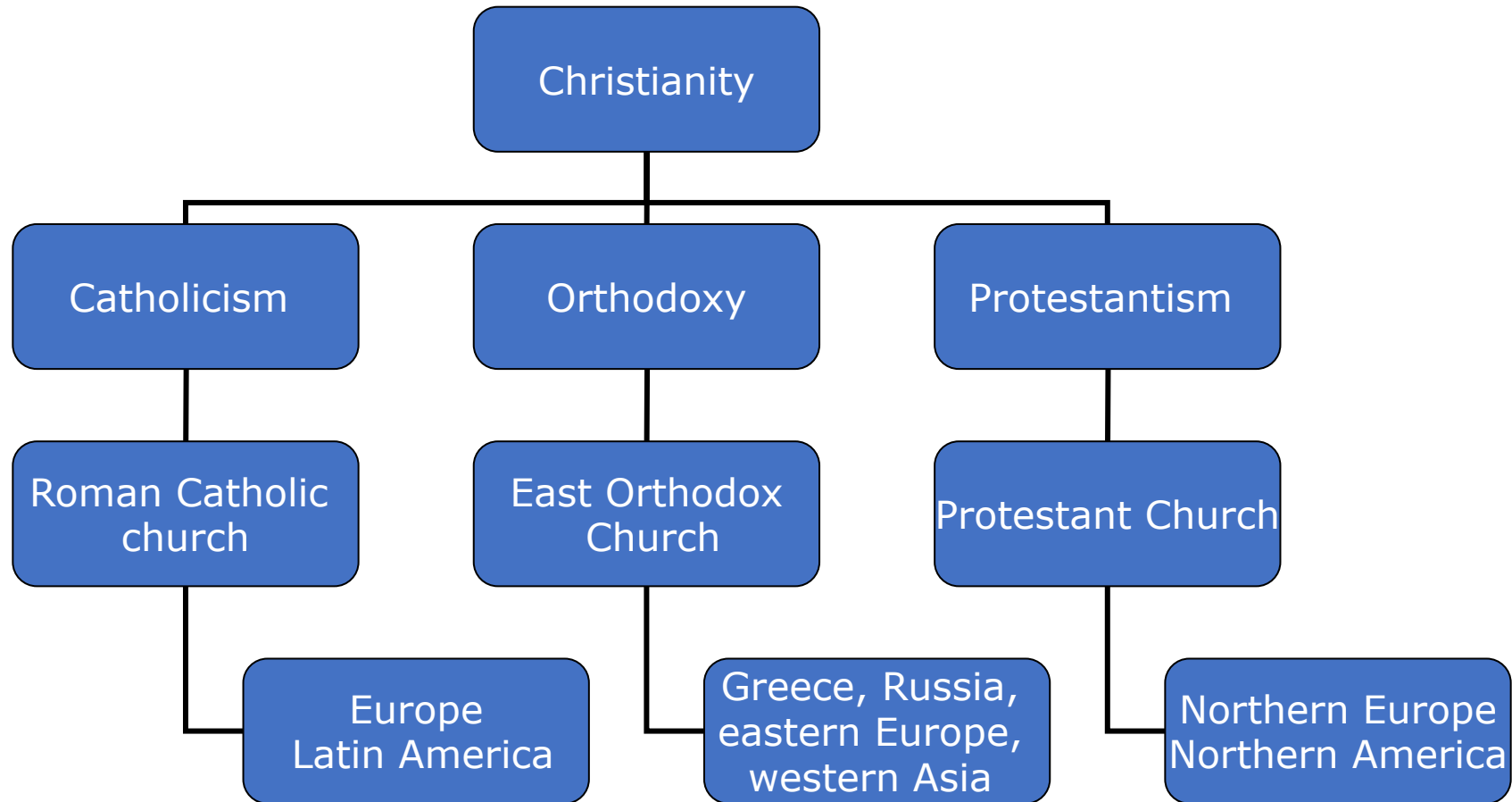
Calvinism



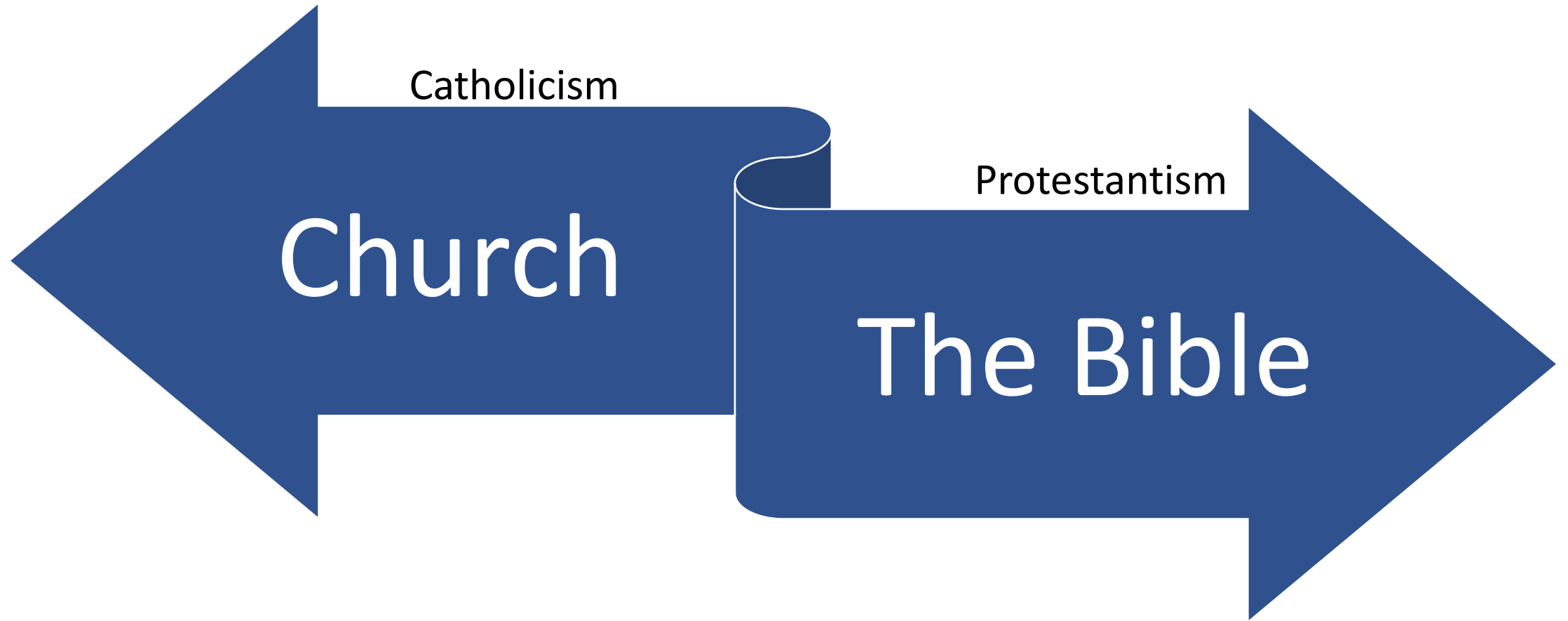
Anglicanism



# Recap



# Authority: Church or the Bible?



# The Church and Saint Peter

- Matthew 16:18-19
- Peter— “Rock”
- Peter — holds the keys of “the kingdom of heaven”









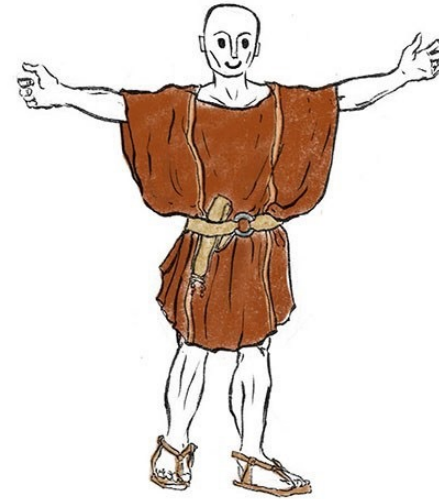
*Christ Giving the Keys to Saint Peter– Perugino, 1481, Vatican's Sistine Chapel*



# Tunic + Mantle: basic garment in ancient Mediterranean world



LOOSE, ΔΥΕΔ  
**CHITON**  
(TUNIC)

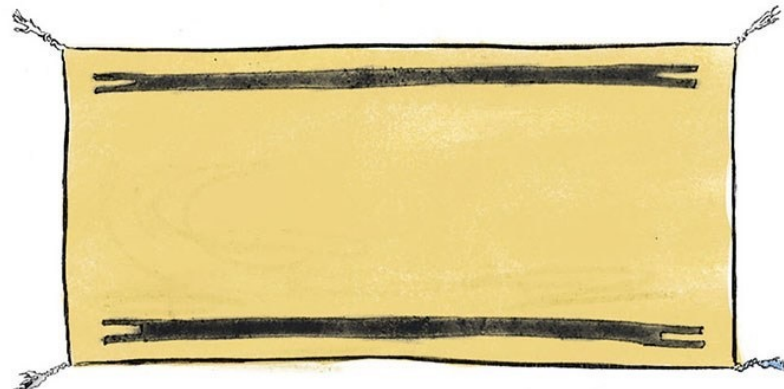


GIRDLED  
**CHITON**  
(TUNIC) AND  
**SANDALS**



LEATHER  
**SANDALS**

**HIMATION**  
(MANTLE)



- Thus the painting gives **legitimacy/authority** to the bishop line of Peter
- Matthew 16: 18-19
- Renamed "Peter" (rock) by Jesus to indicate that Peter would be the rock-like foundation on which the Church would be built.
- Jesus says to Peter, "I will give you the keys of the kingdom of heaven, and whatever you bind on Earth shall be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on Earth shall be loosed in heaven."
- **First Pope** (→papal-->papacy)

# Saint

- a person who has been formally canonized by the Church
- possessor of a special relation to the holy (disciples, apostles)
- virtuous
- exemplary model
- selfless
- *halo (also known as a nimbus, aureole, or glory)*
- *emblems*

# Emblem

- Any object or device suggestive of something ideal or spiritual
- a symbolic object as a distinctive badge of a nation, organization, or family







1374-1390





Journey of St. Paul



# Patron

- the advocate in heaven of a nation, place, craft, activity, class, or person



St. Peter' s Cathedral

# Flag of the Vatican City

