```
term variable
 \boldsymbol{x}
            function declaration?
 f
           program counter
 cnt
 n
                                                                                          values
                         ::=
 \eta
                                    \mathbf{c}
                                                                                              constant
                                                                                          expressions
                                    e_1 \oplus e_2
                                                                                              binary operation
                                                                                               variable
                                                                                              constant
                                                                                               function application
                                                                                          statements
                                   skip
                                                                                              skip
                                                                                              sequence
                                   s_1; s_2
                                   \operatorname{\mathbf{def}} x := e
                                                                                               variable declaration
                                                                                               variable assignment
                                    for x from v_1 to v_2 \in s
                                                                                               for loop
                                                                                              return statement
                                                                                          function definitions
fdef
                                   fdef f(x_1, ..., x_n) \in s
                                                                                          program
 program
                                   fdef_1; fdef_2; expose fdef
                                                                                              list of fdefs
 fm
                                                                                          function store
                         ::=
                                                                                          memory
fm\ m\ c\overline{nt\ e} \longrightarrow cnt'\ e' e reduces to e'
                                           \frac{\mathit{fm}\;\mathit{m}\;\mathit{cnt}\;e_1\longrightarrow\mathit{cnt'}\;e_1'}{\mathit{fm}\;\mathit{m}\;\mathit{cnt}\;e_1\;\oplus\;e_2\longrightarrow\mathit{cnt'}\;e_1'\;\oplus\;e_2}\quad \mathsf{Exr\_binop\_L}
                                            \frac{\mathit{fm}\;\mathit{m}\;\mathit{cnt}\;\mathit{e}_1\longrightarrow\mathit{cnt'}\;\mathit{e}_1'}{\mathit{fm}\;\mathit{m}\;\mathit{cnt}\;\mathit{v}\;\oplus\;\mathit{e}_2\longrightarrow\mathit{cnt'}\;\mathit{v}\;\oplus\;\mathit{e}_2'}\quad \mathsf{Exr\_binop\_r}
                                              v_3 \equiv \llbracket v_1 \oplus \rrbracket v_2
                                \frac{cnt'=cnt+1}{fm\ m\ cnt\ v_1\ \oplus\ v_2\longrightarrow cnt'\ v_3} \quad \text{Exr_binop_vincrement\ cnt}
  fm \ m \ cnt \ s \longrightarrow m' \ cnt' \ s' s reduces to s'
                                                    \overline{fm\ m\ cnt\ \mathbf{skip}; s\longrightarrow m\ cnt\ s}
```

$$\frac{fm\ m\ cnt\ s_1\longrightarrow m'\ cnt'\ s_1'}{fm\ m\ cnt\ s_1;\ s_2\longrightarrow m'\ cnt'\ s_1';\ s_2} \quad \text{Str_seq}$$

$$\frac{fm\ m\ cnt\ e\longrightarrow cnt'\ e'}{fm\ m\ cnt\ \mathbf{def}\ x:=e\longrightarrow m\ cnt'\ \mathbf{def}\ x:=e'} \quad \text{Str_def_expr}$$

$$\frac{cnt'=cnt+1}{m'=m,x=v} \quad \text{Str_def_val}$$

$$\frac{fm\ m\ cnt\ \mathbf{def}\ x:=v\longrightarrow m'\ cnt'\ \mathbf{skip}}{fm\ m\ cnt\ \mathbf{def}\ x:=e\longrightarrow m\ cnt'\ e'} \quad \text{Str_assign_expr}$$

$$\frac{fm\ m\ cnt\ x:=e\longrightarrow m\ cnt'\ s_1'=e'}{fm\ m\ cnt\ x:=e\longrightarrow m'\ cnt'\ \mathbf{skip}} \quad \text{Str_assign_expr}$$

$$\frac{cnt'=cnt+1}{m'=m,x=v} \quad \text{Str_assign_val}$$

$$\frac{m'=m,x=v}{fm\ m\ cnt\ \mathbf{from}\ v_1\ v_2} \quad v_1'=v_1+1$$

$$x\notin m \quad m'=m,x=v_1$$

$$fm\ m\ cnt\ \mathbf{for}\ x\ \mathbf{from}\ v_2\ \mathbf{to}\ v_2\in s\longrightarrow m'\ cnt\ s; \mathbf{for}\ x\ \mathbf{from}\ v_1'\ \mathbf{to}\ v_2\in s$$

$$\frac{v_1=v_2}{m'=m/x} \quad \text{Str_for_Zero}$$

Definition rules: 11 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 28 good 0 bad