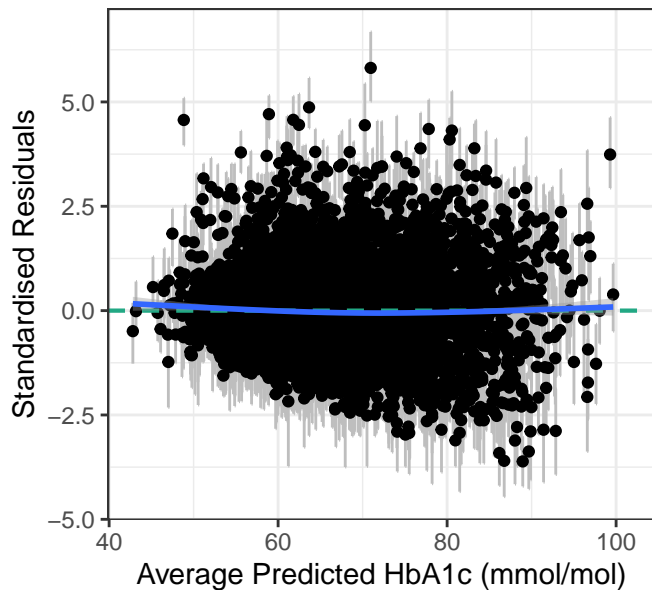
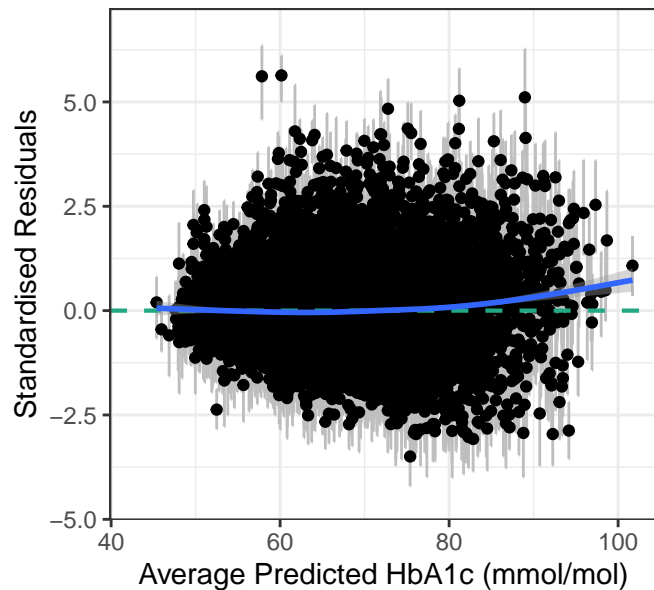
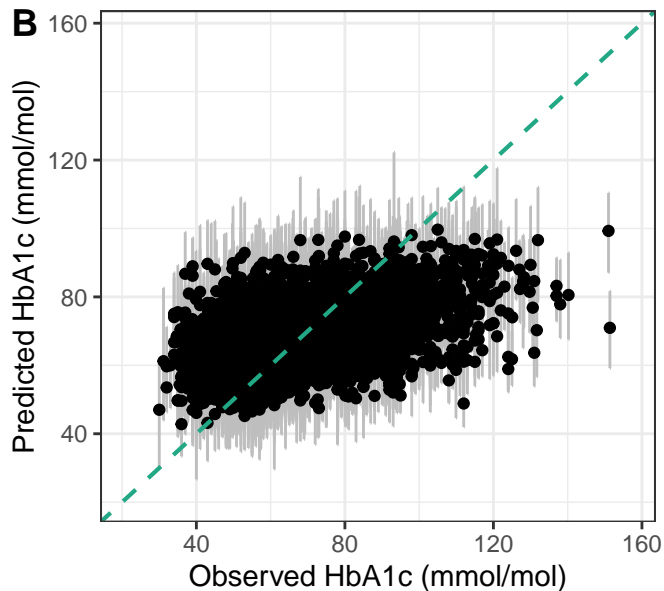
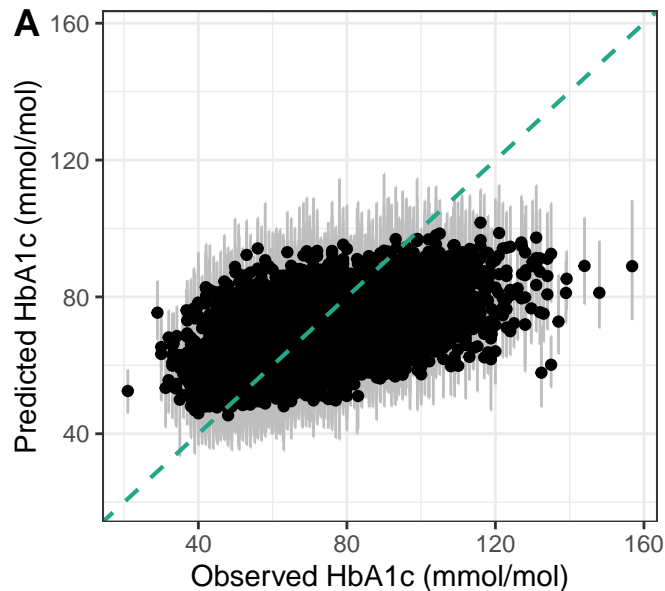
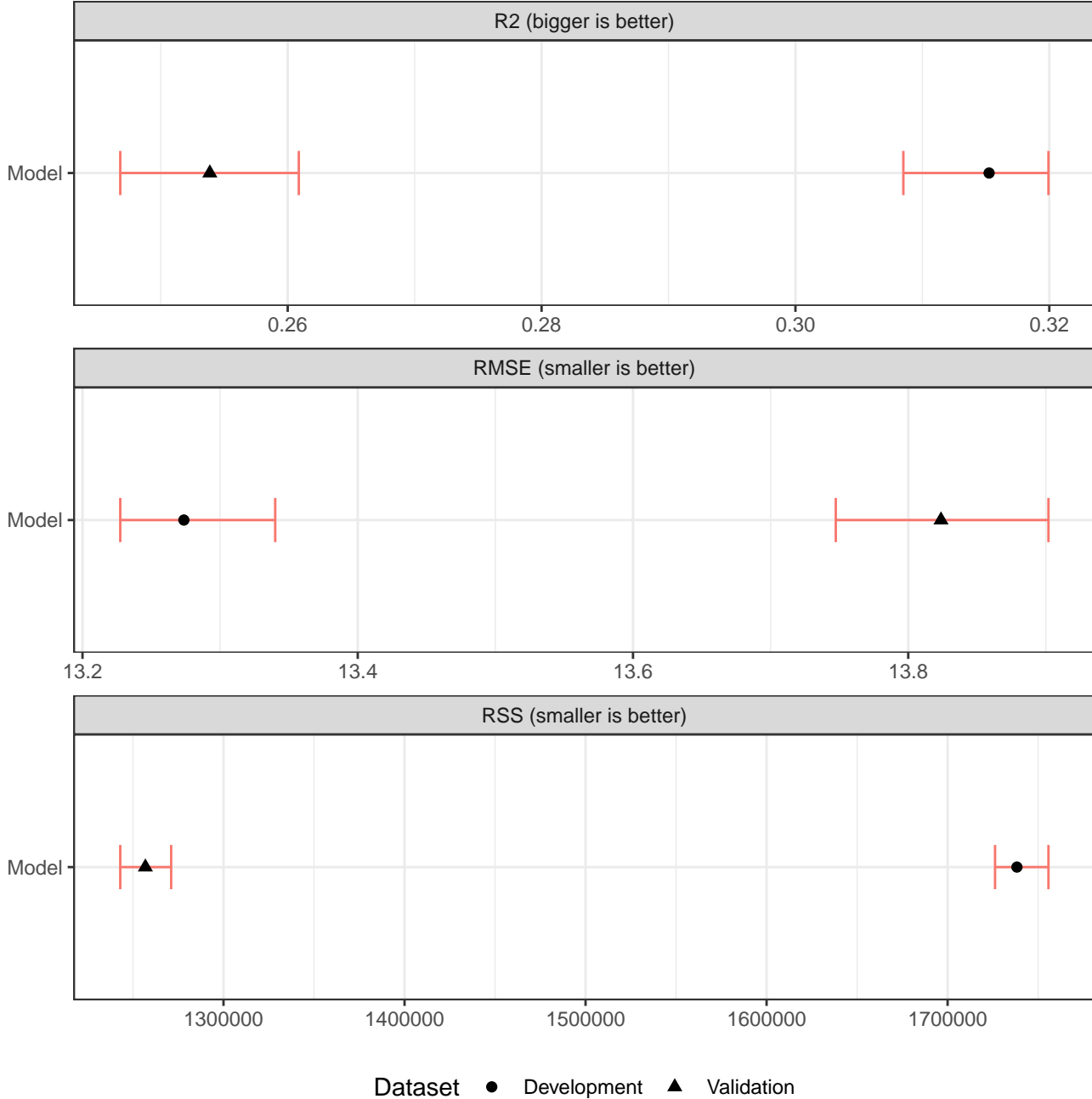
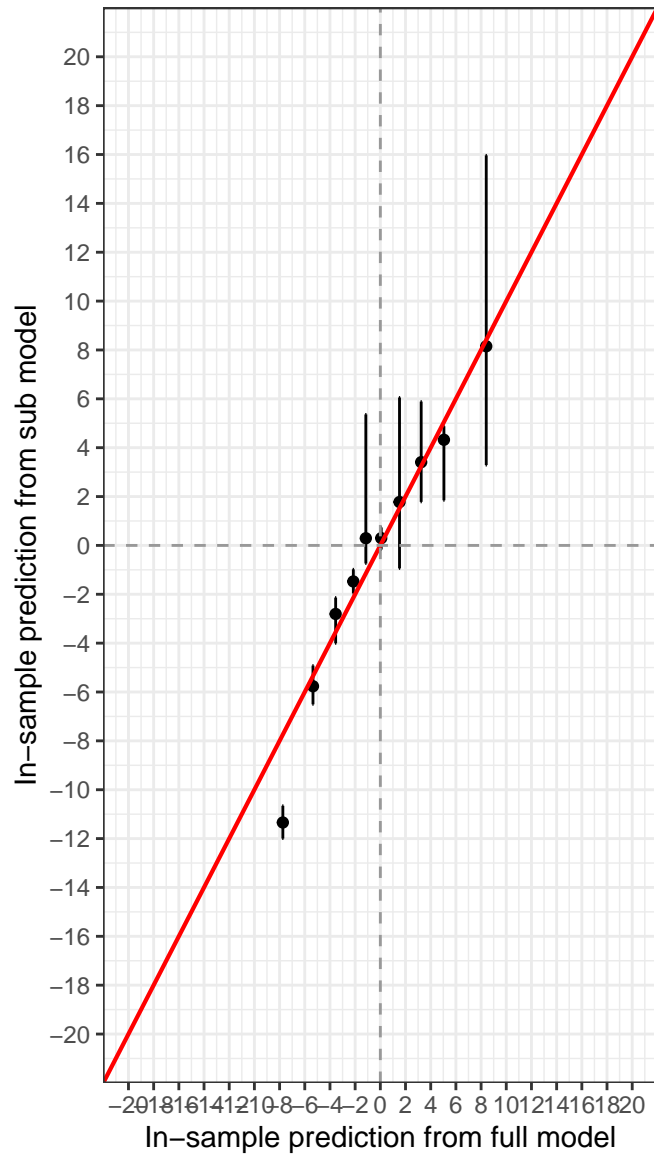
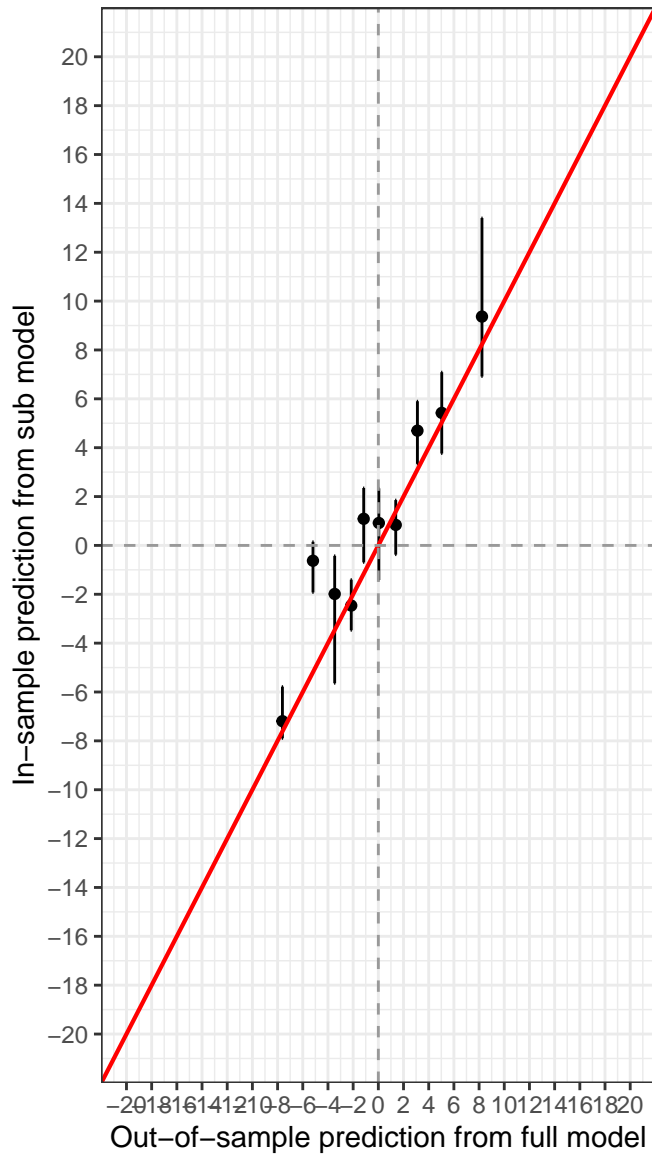


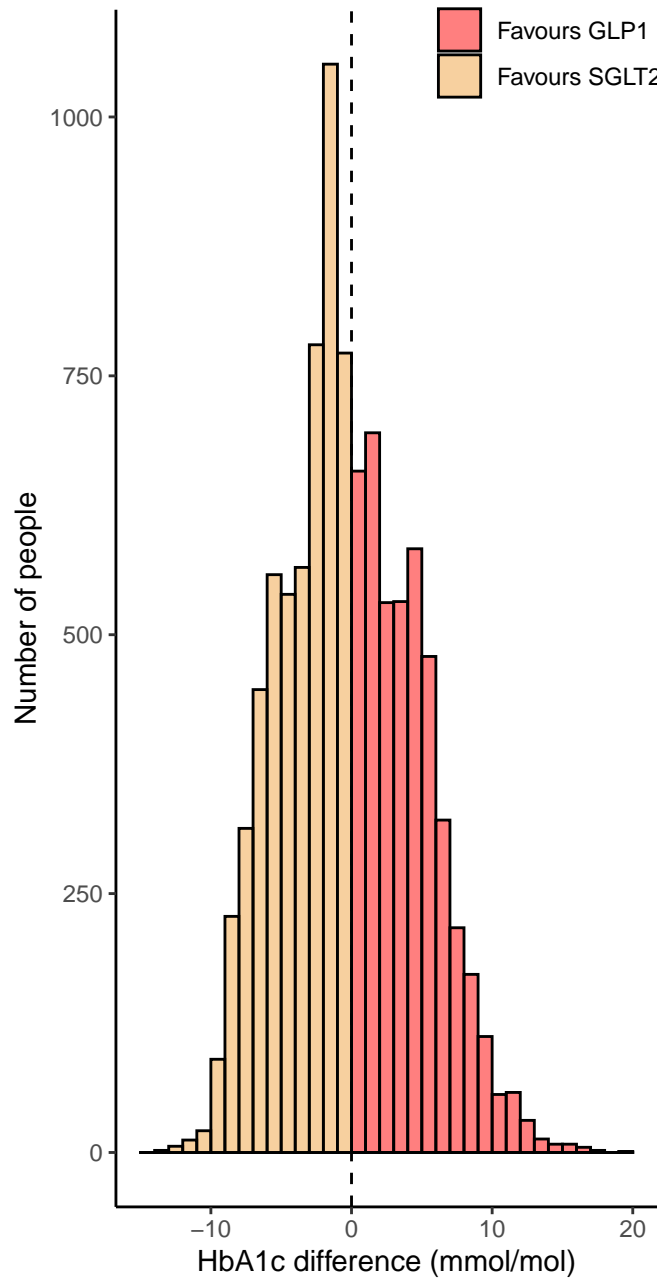
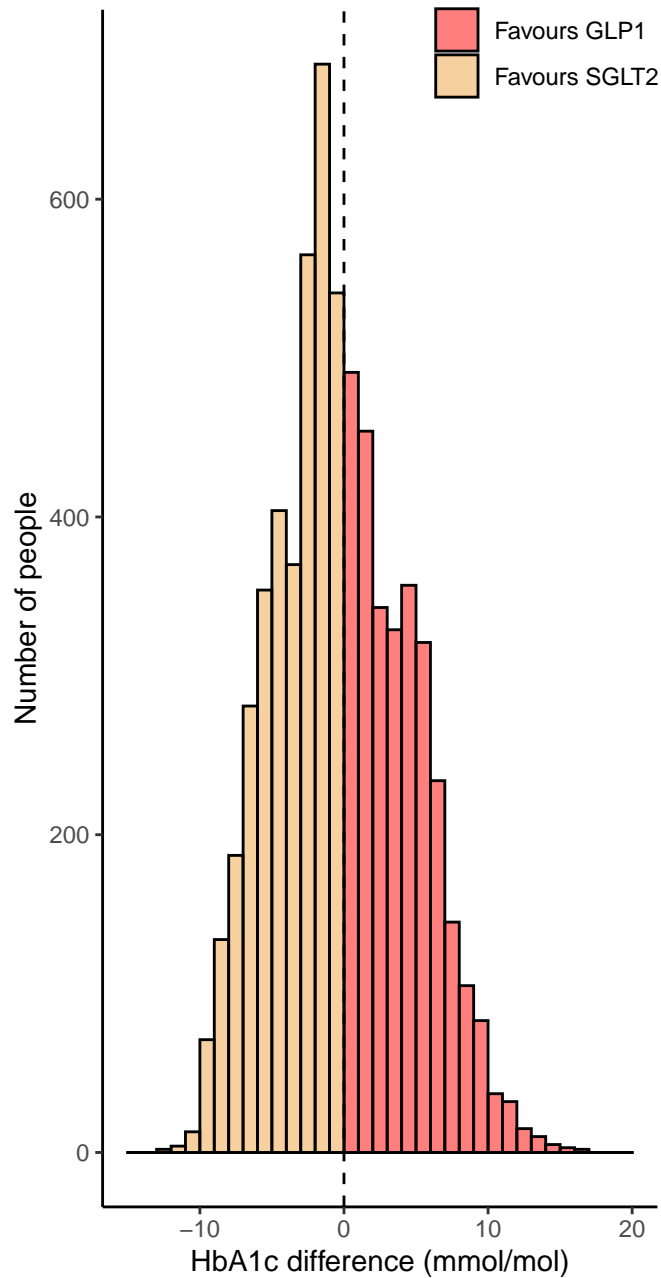
Residuals of Model 4

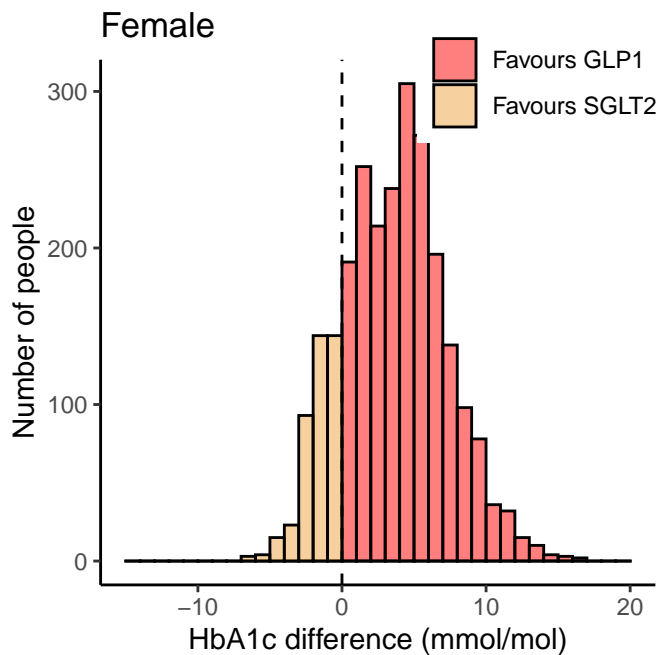
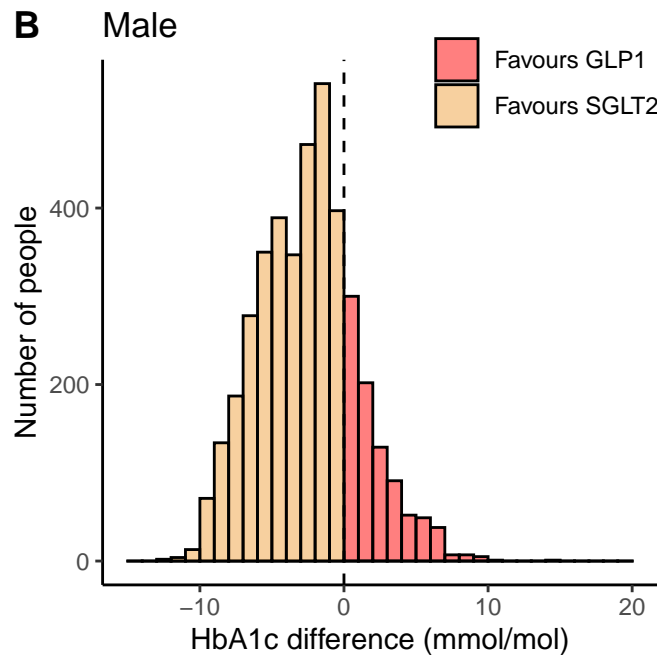
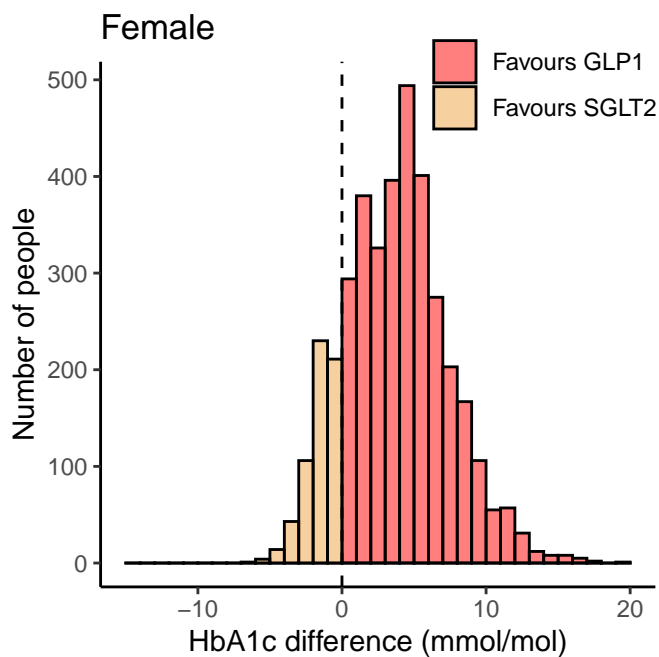
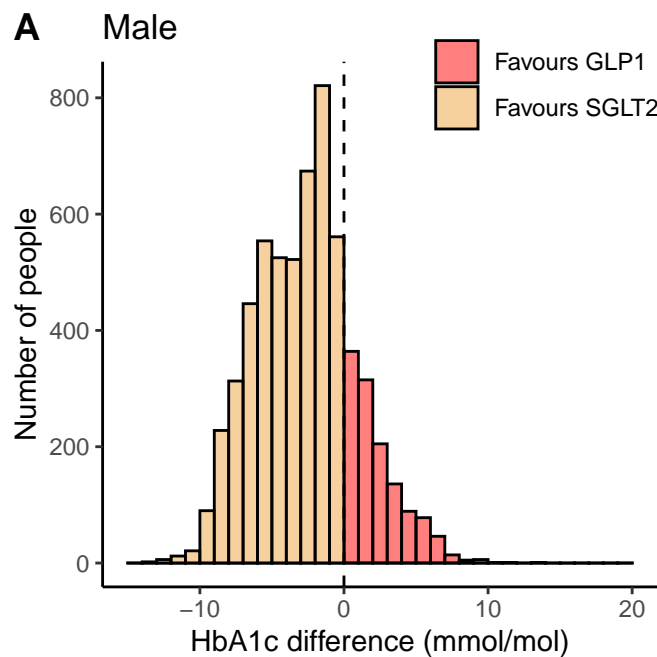




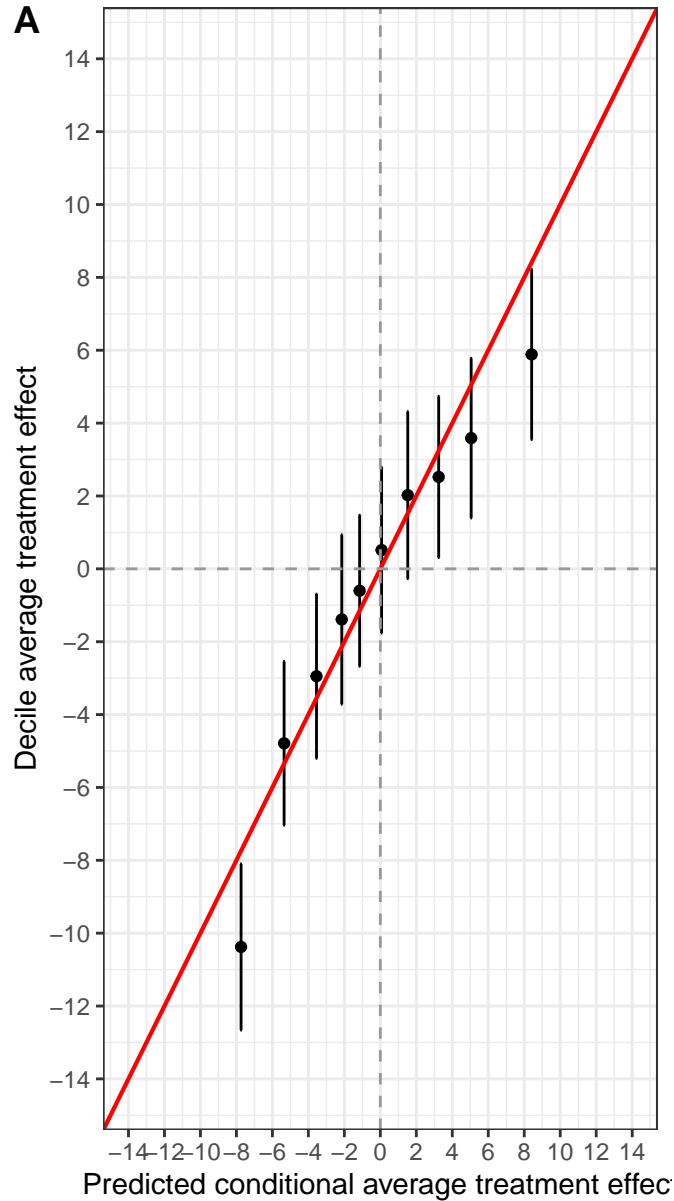
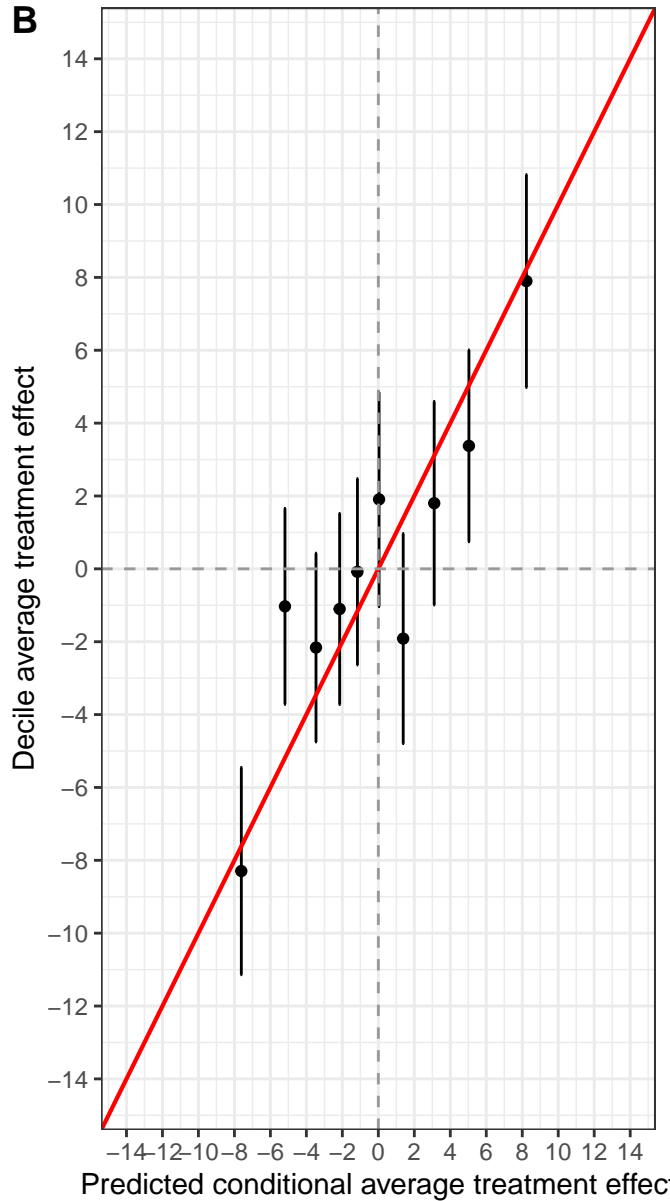
Effect submodels

A**B**

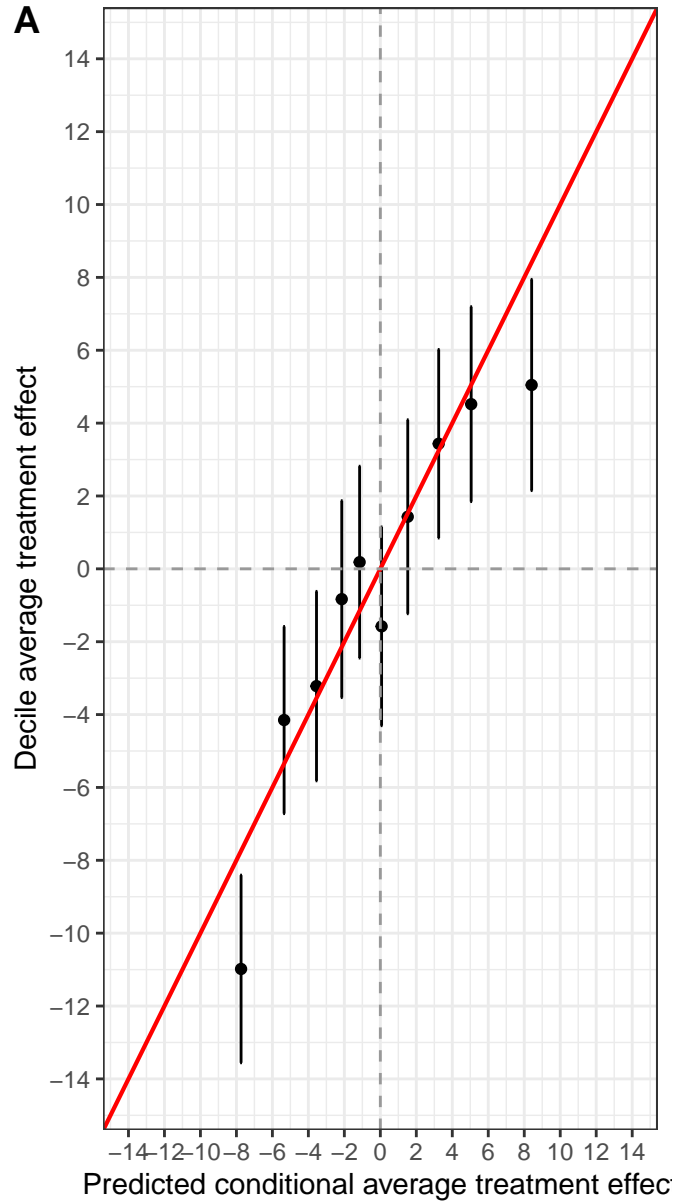
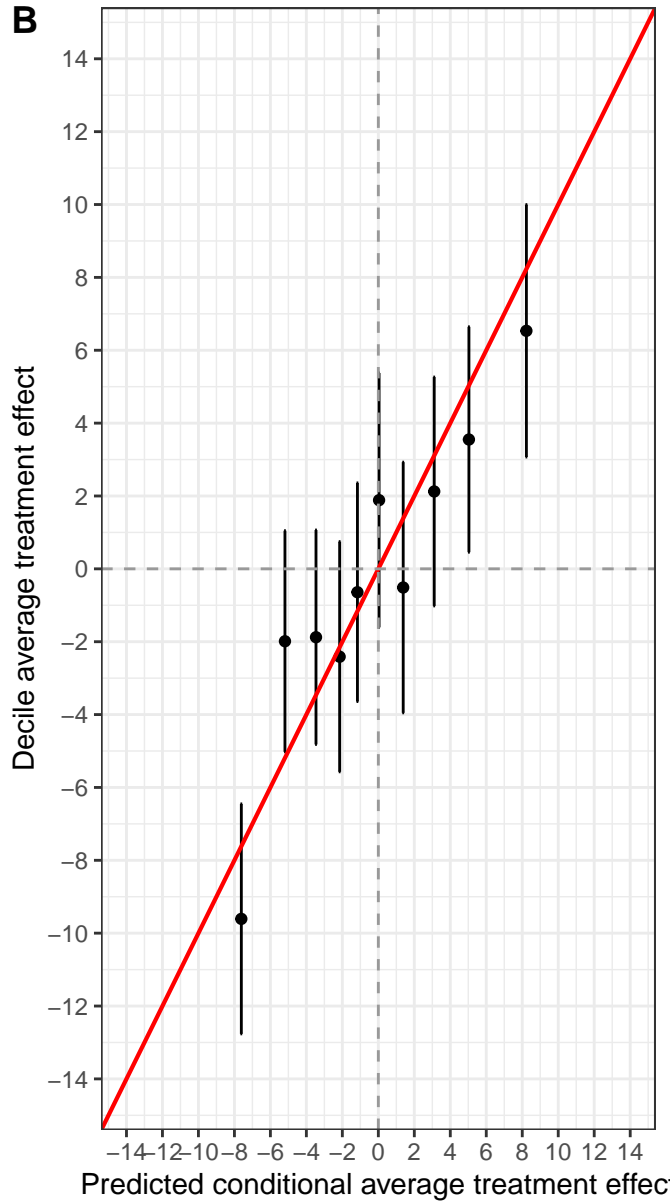
A**B**



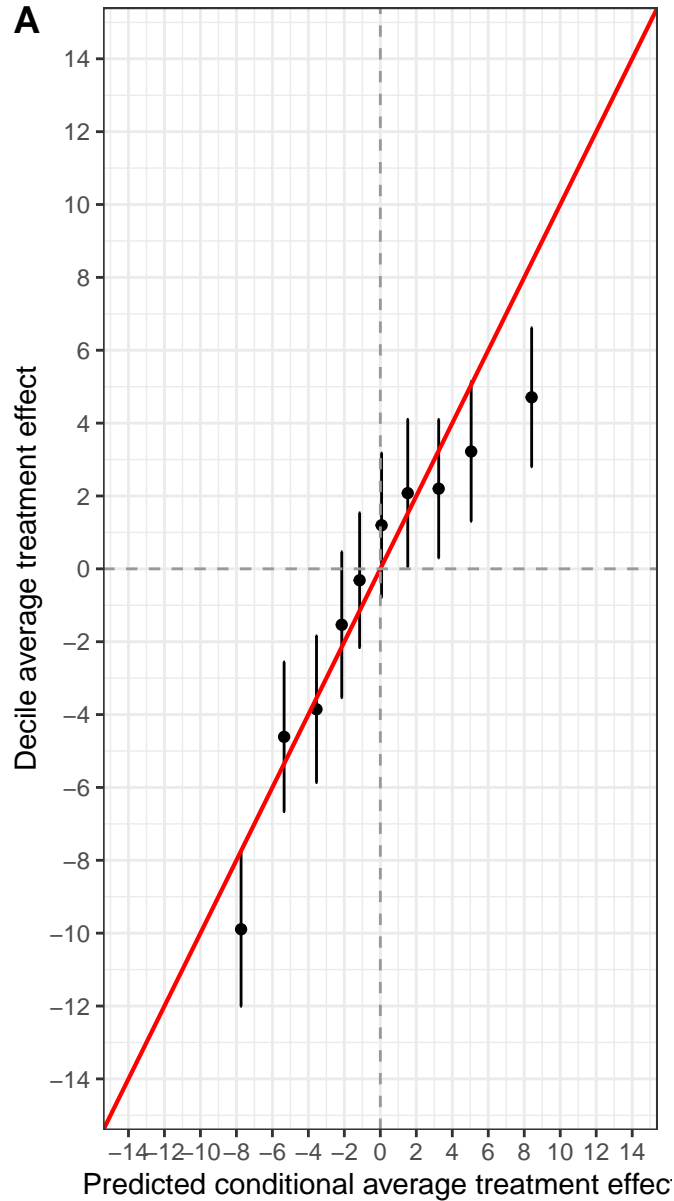
Effects validation $\text{lm}(\text{hba1c} \sim \text{drugclass} + \text{prop_score})$

A**B**

Effects validation prop score matching

A**B**

Effects validation prop score inverse weighting

A**B**