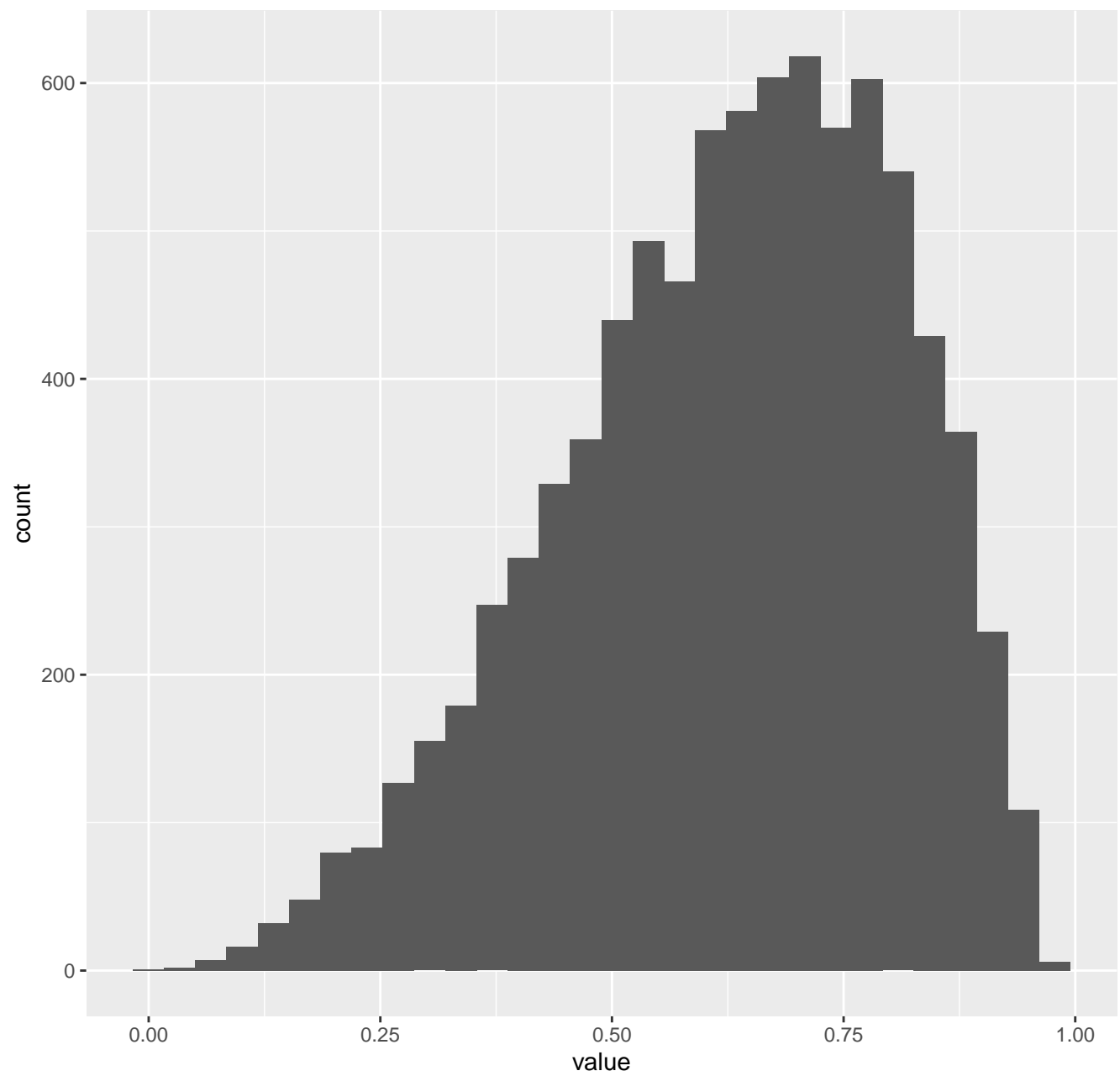
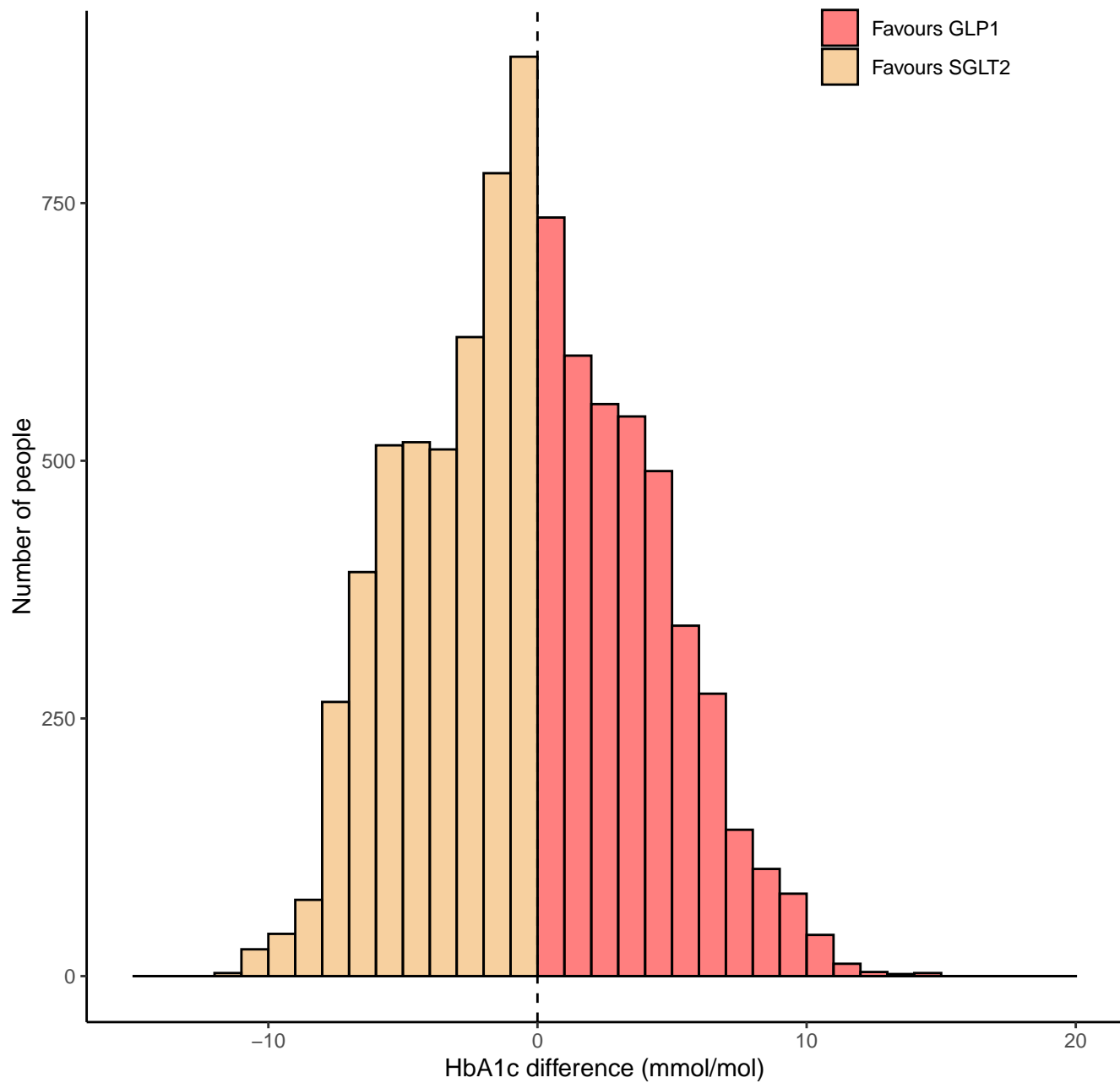
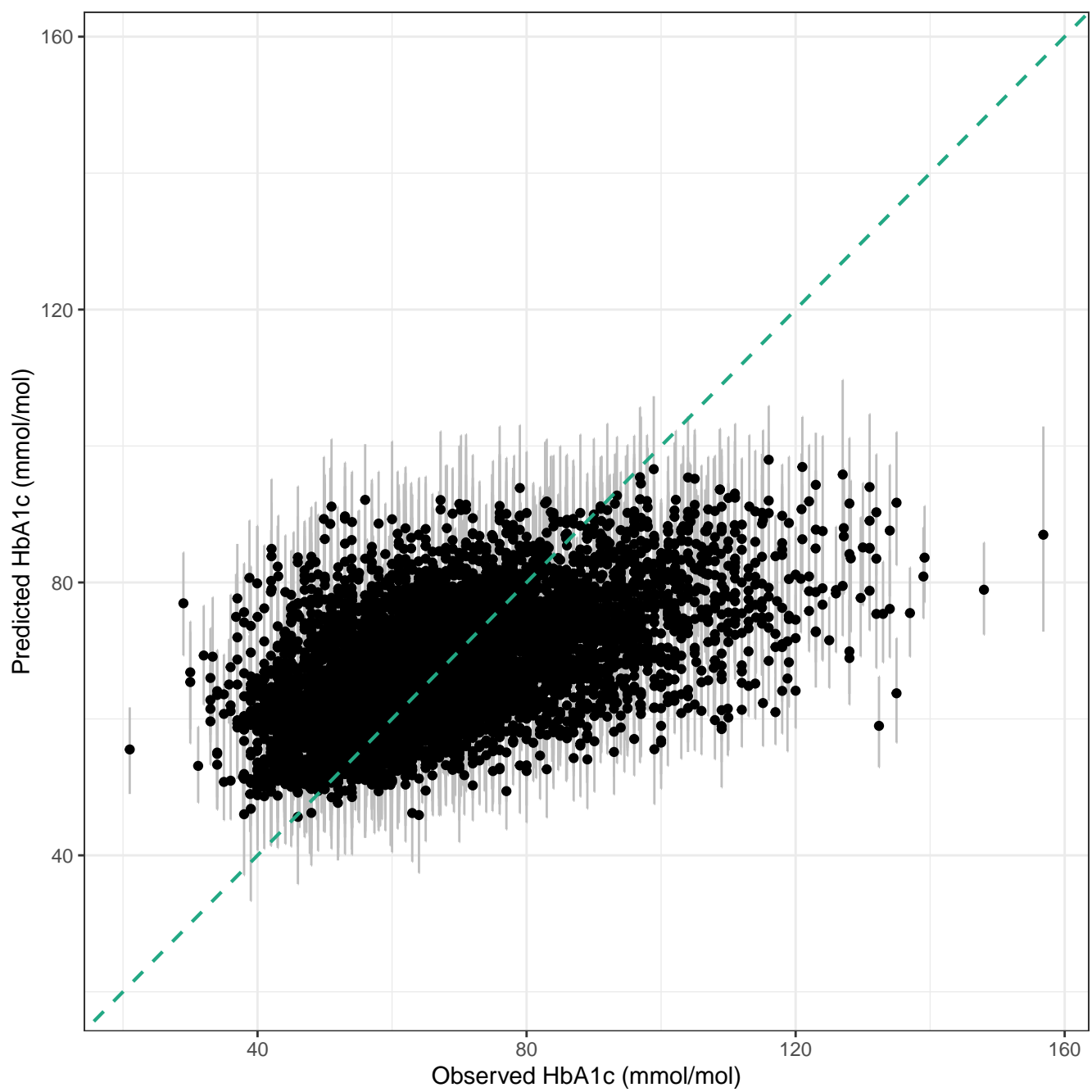


Propensity scores

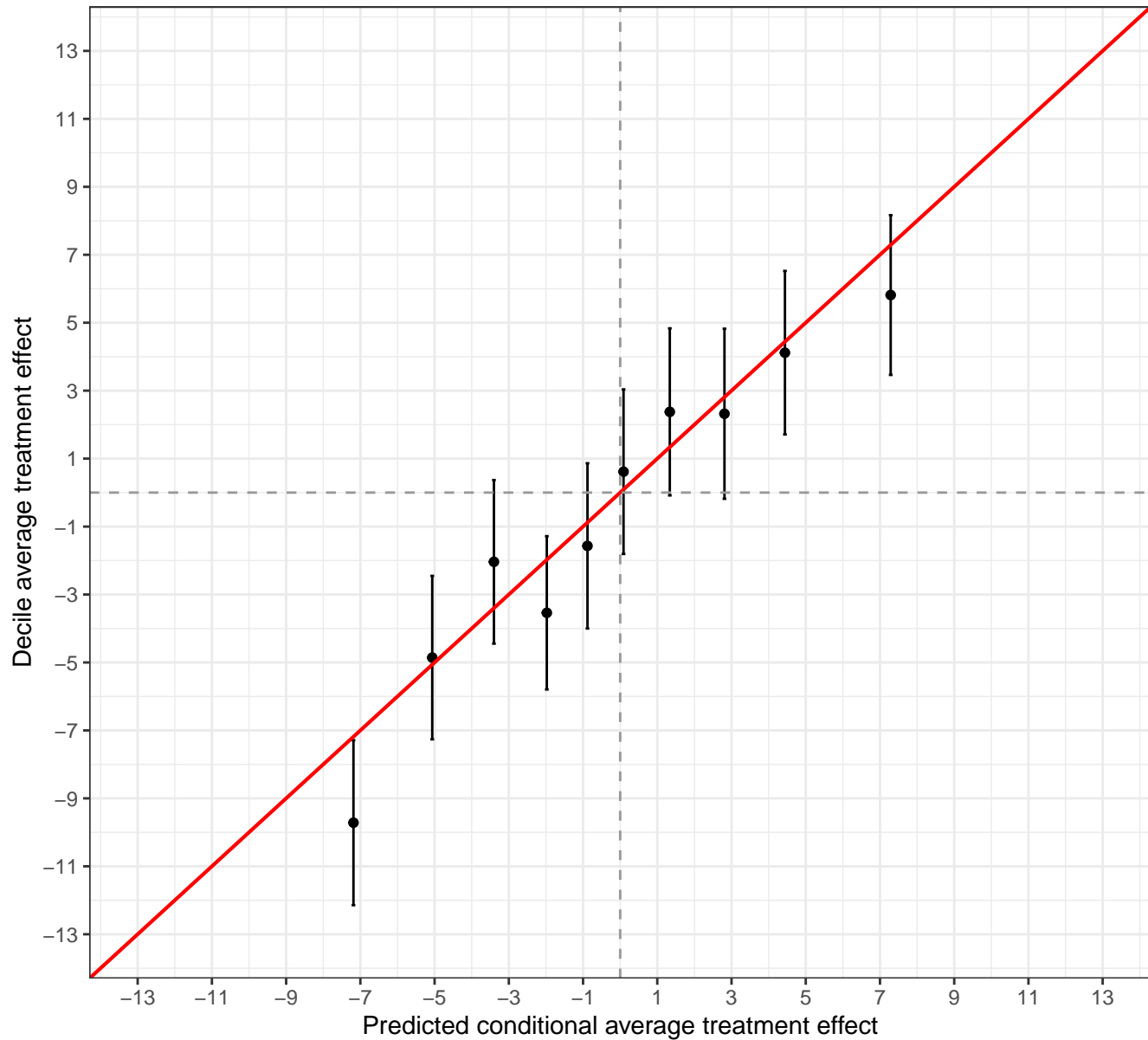


# Dev BCF: treatment effect

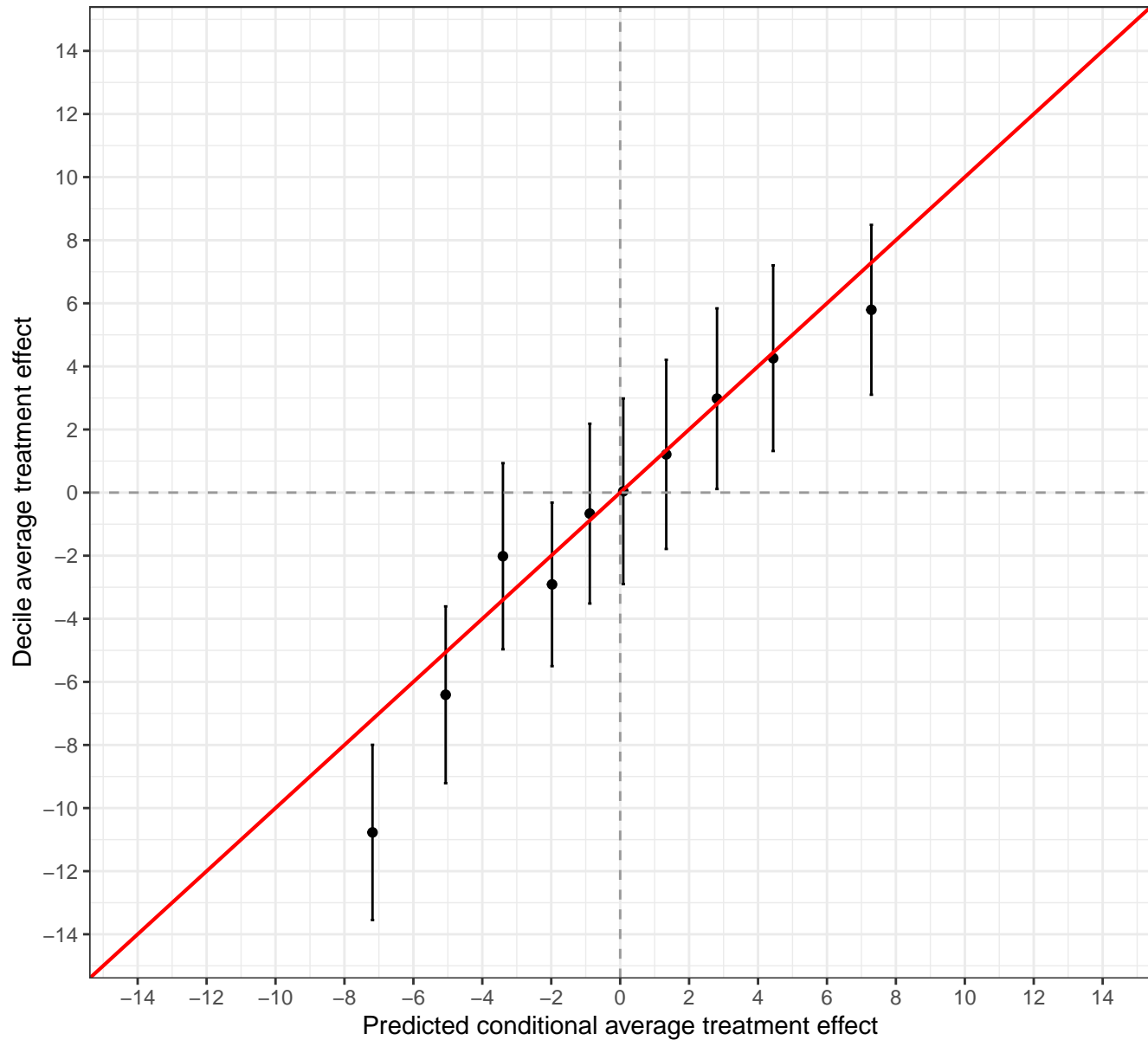




Effects validation:  $\text{lm}(\text{hba1c} \sim \text{drugclass} + \text{prop\_score})$



# Effects validation: propensity score matching



# Effects validation: inverse propensity score weighting

