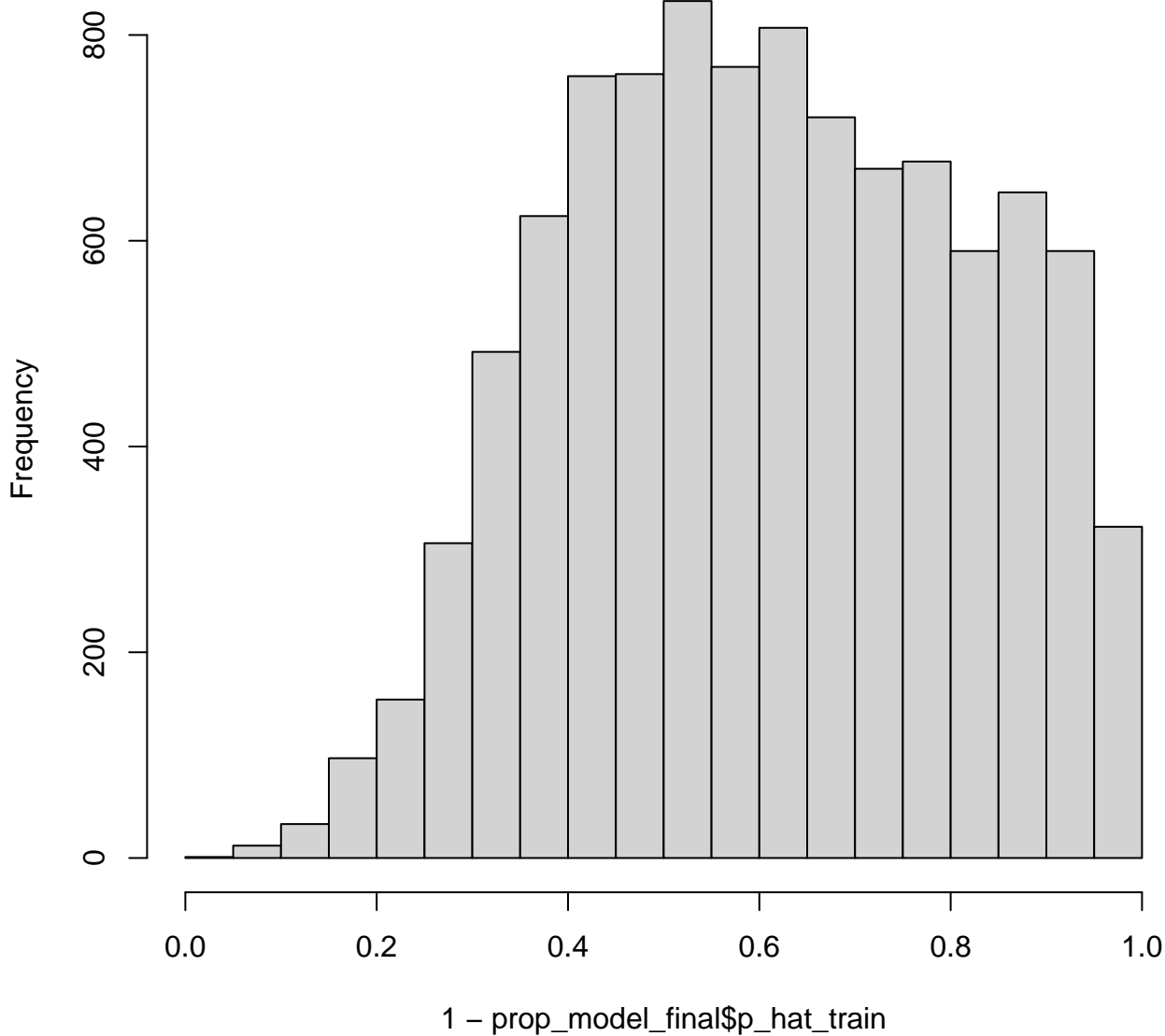
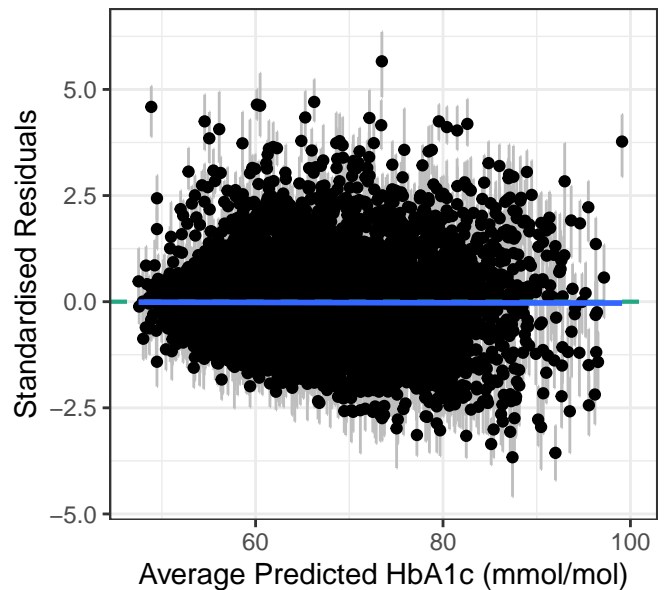
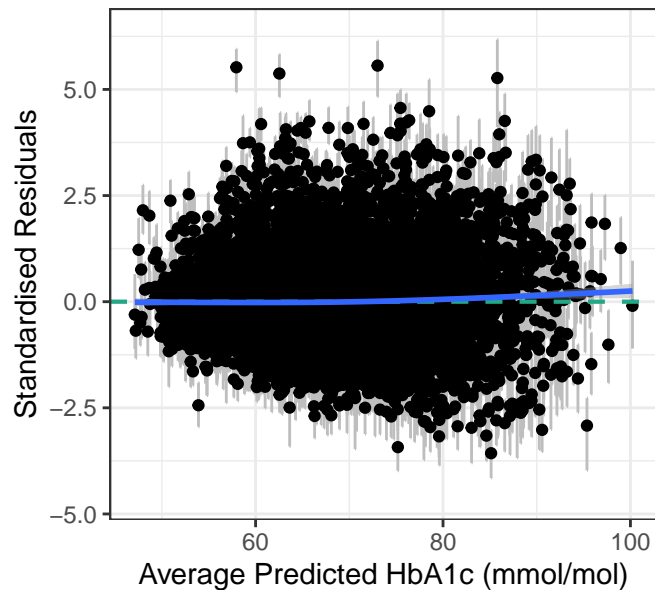
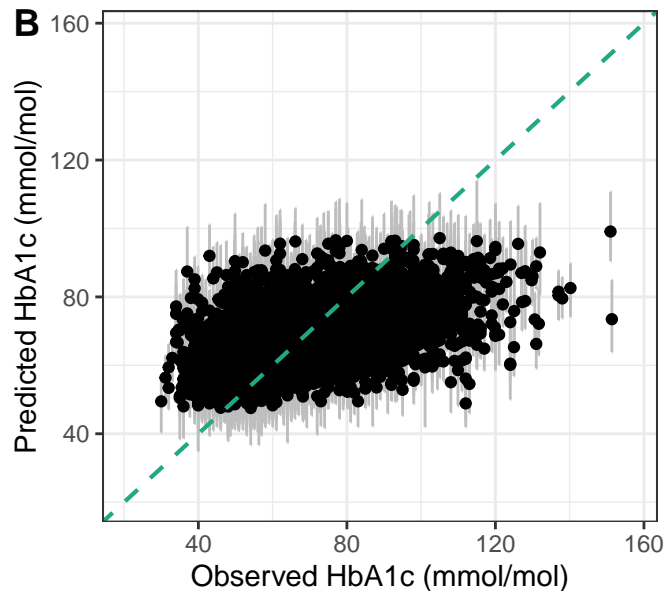
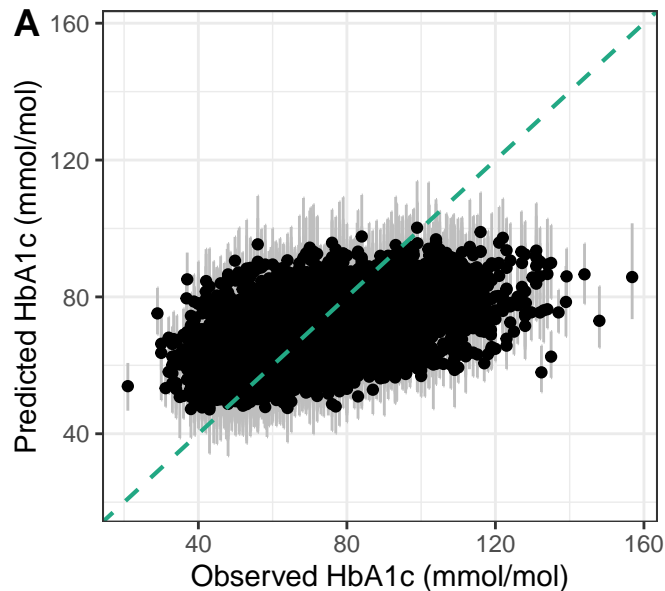
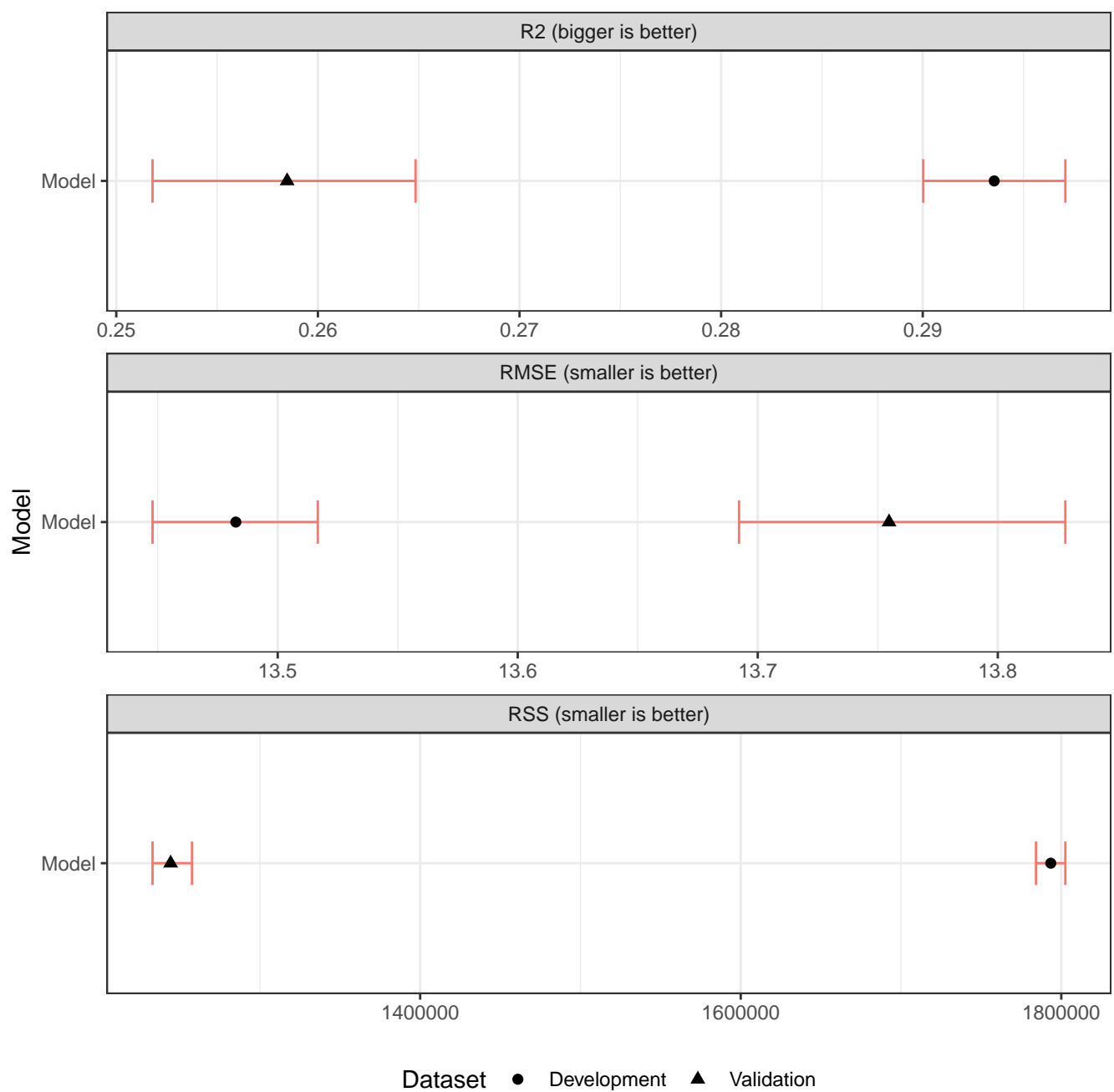


**Histogram of  $1 - \text{prop\_model\_final}\$p\_hat\_train$**



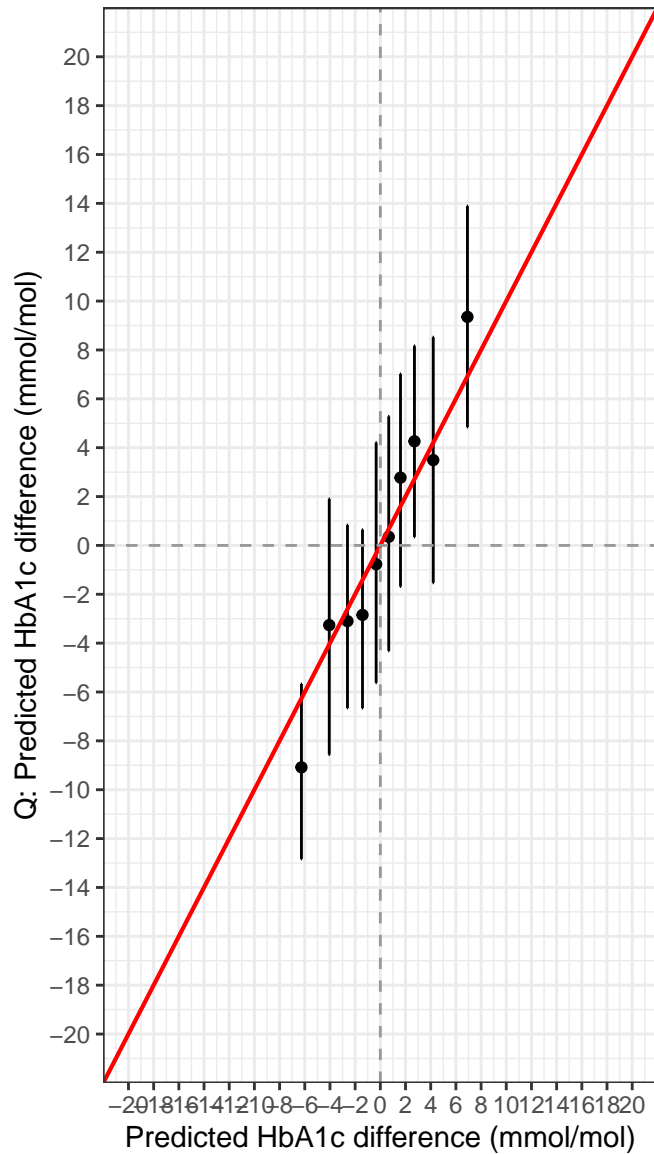
# Residuals of Model 1



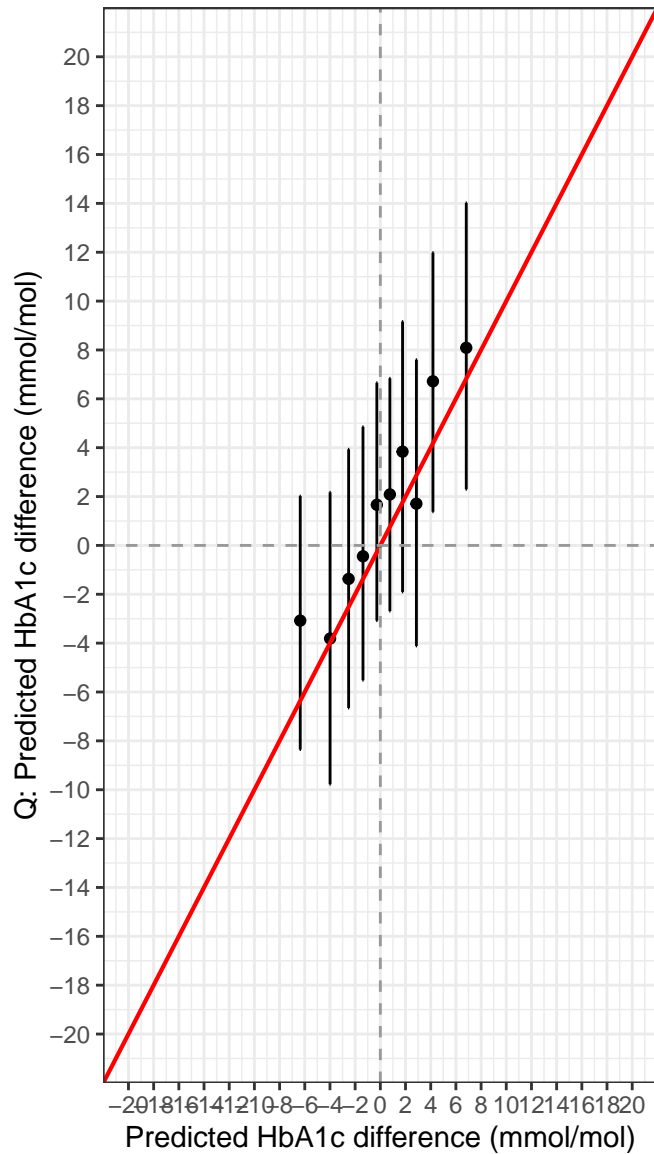


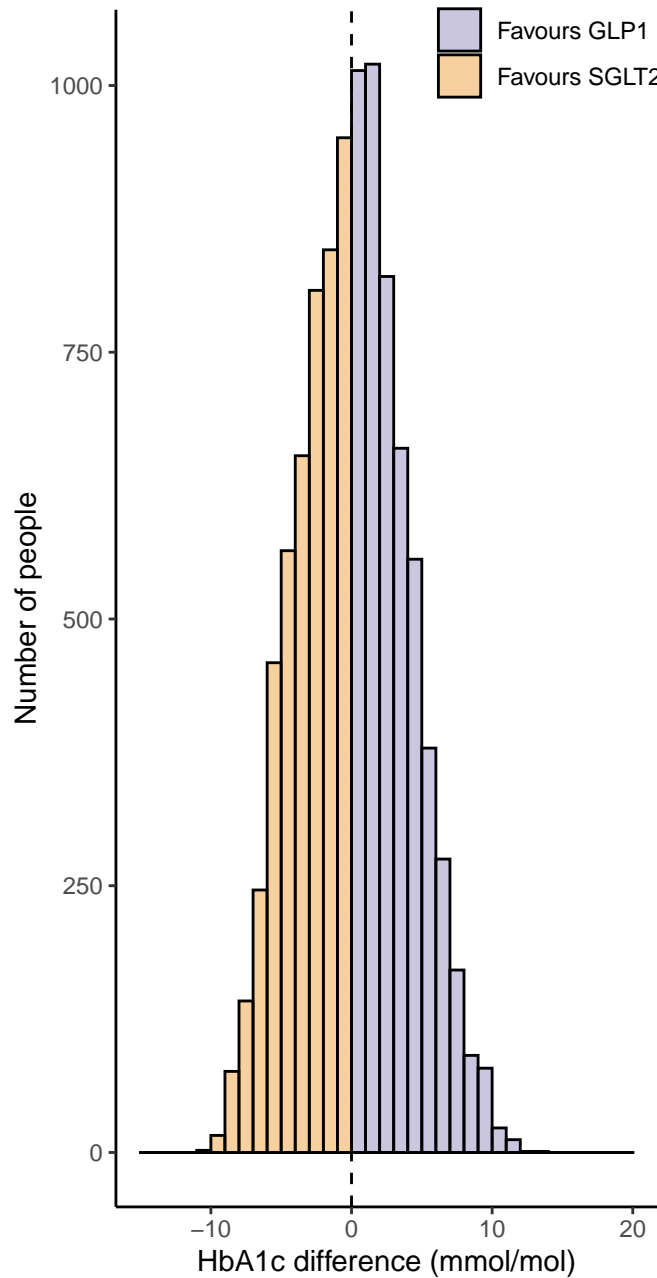
# Effects Validation

**A**



**B**



**A****B**