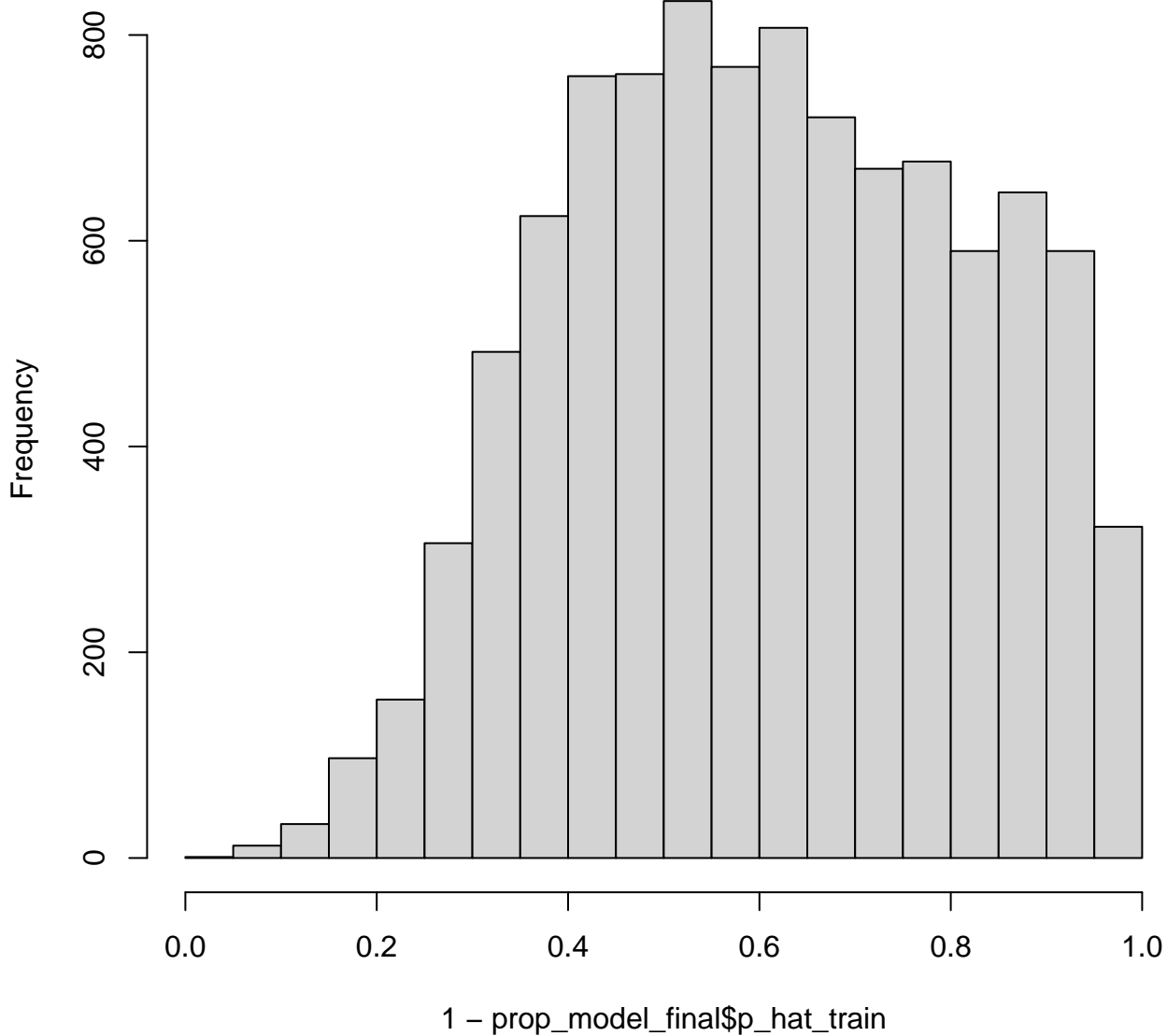
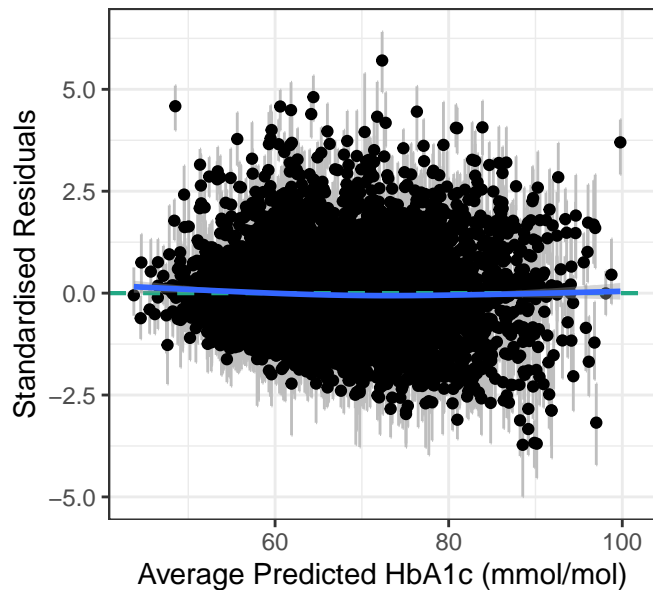
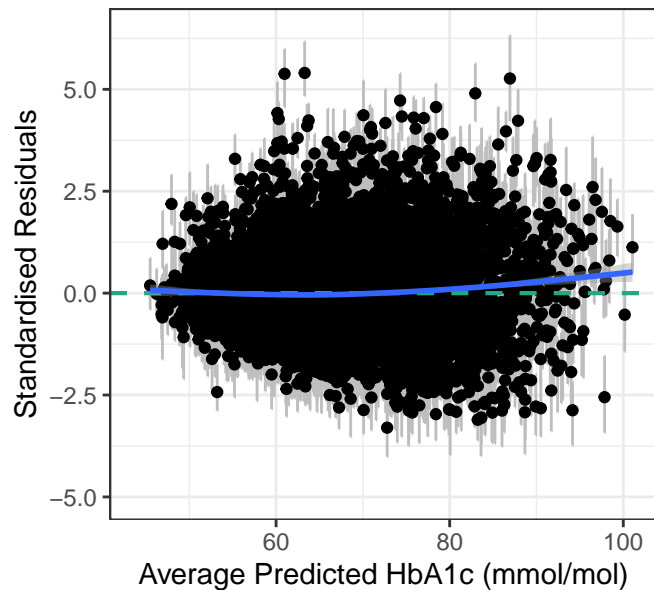
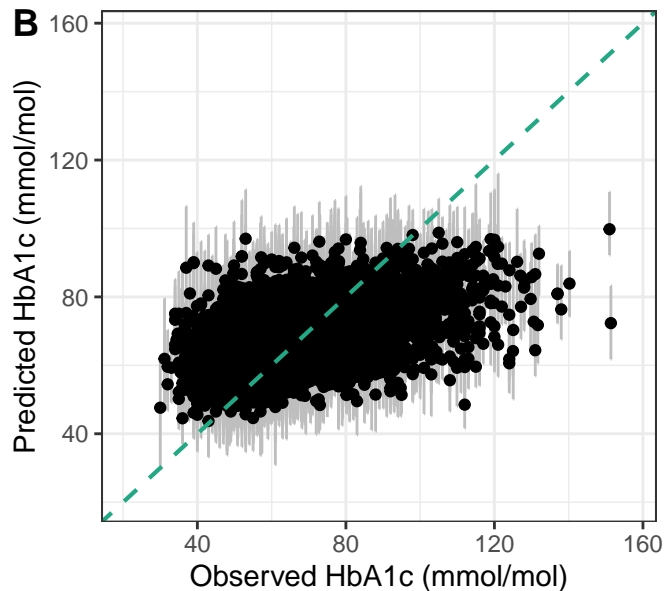
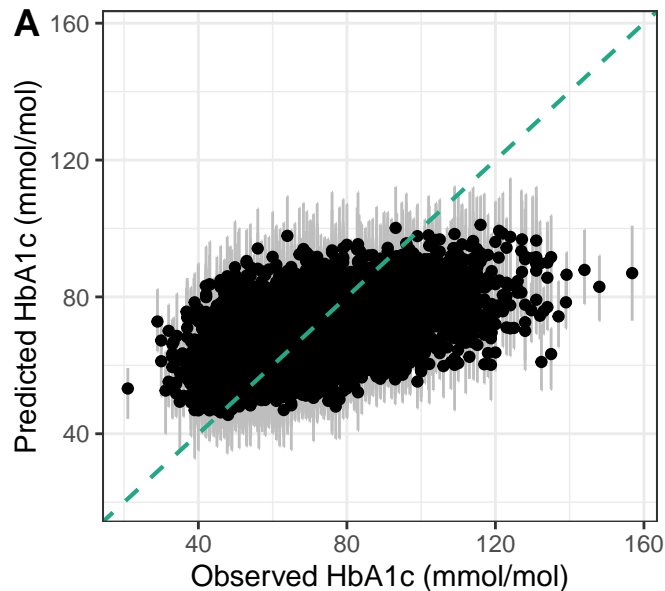
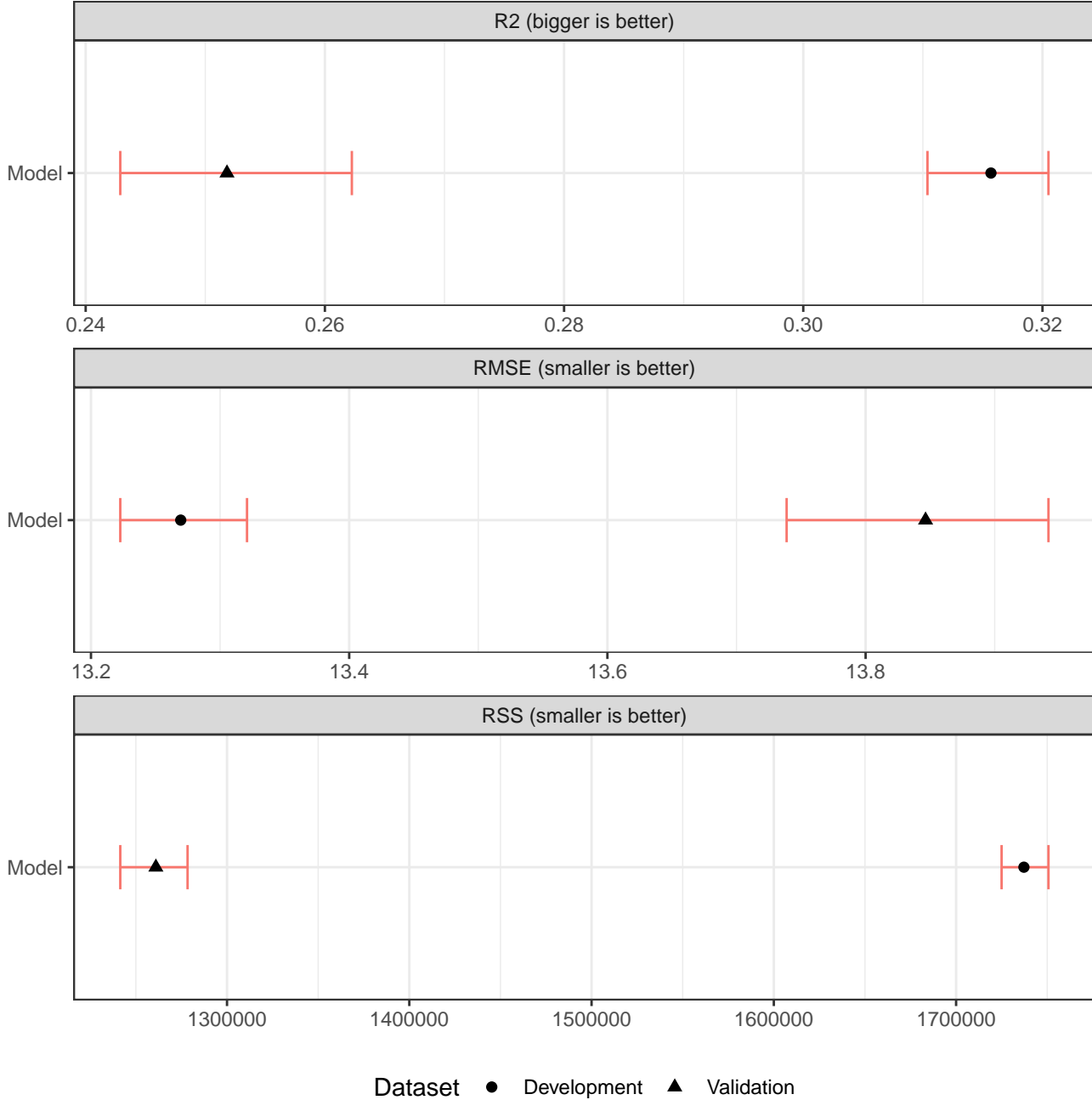


**Histogram of  $1 - \text{prop\_model\_final}\$p\_hat\_train$**



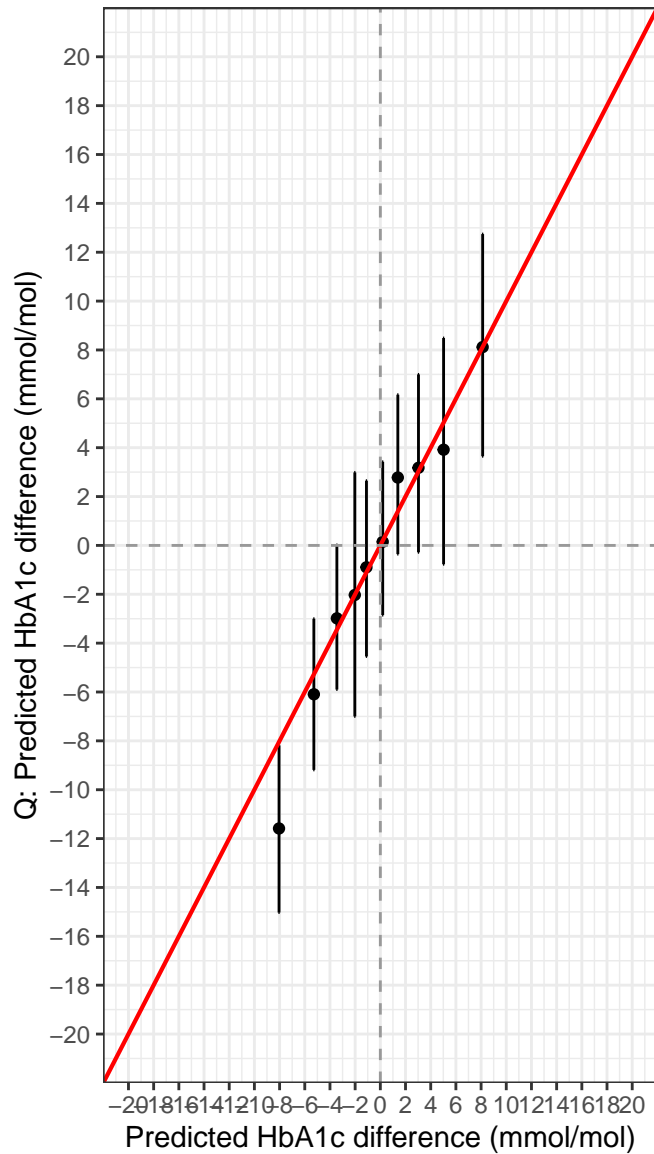
## Residuals of Model 3



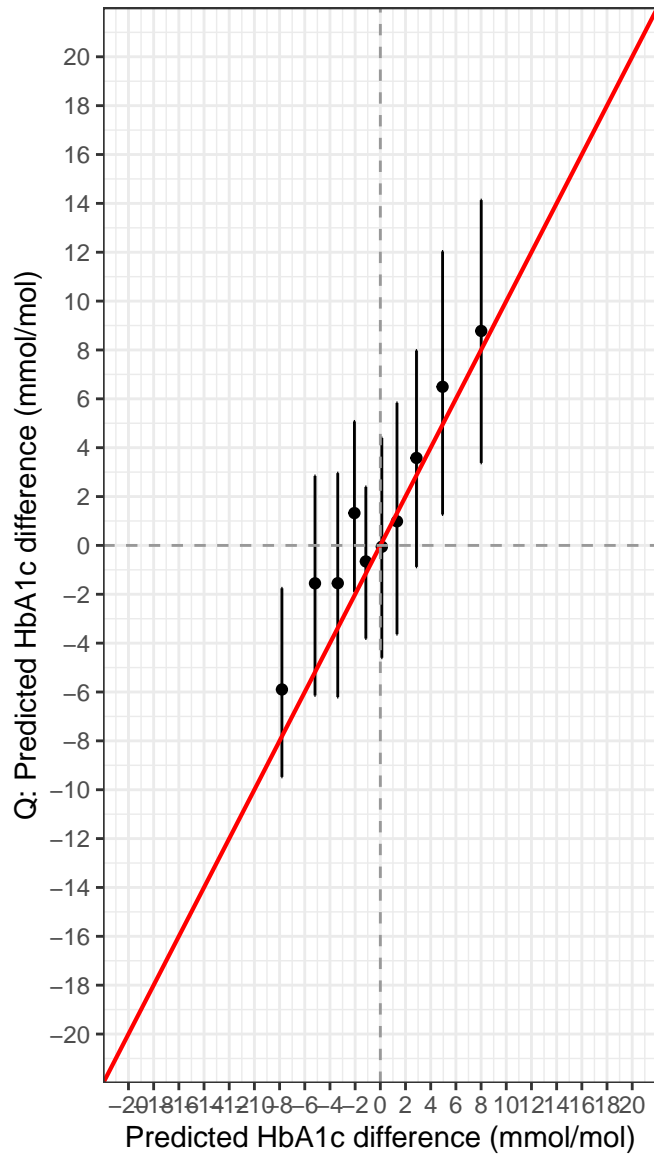


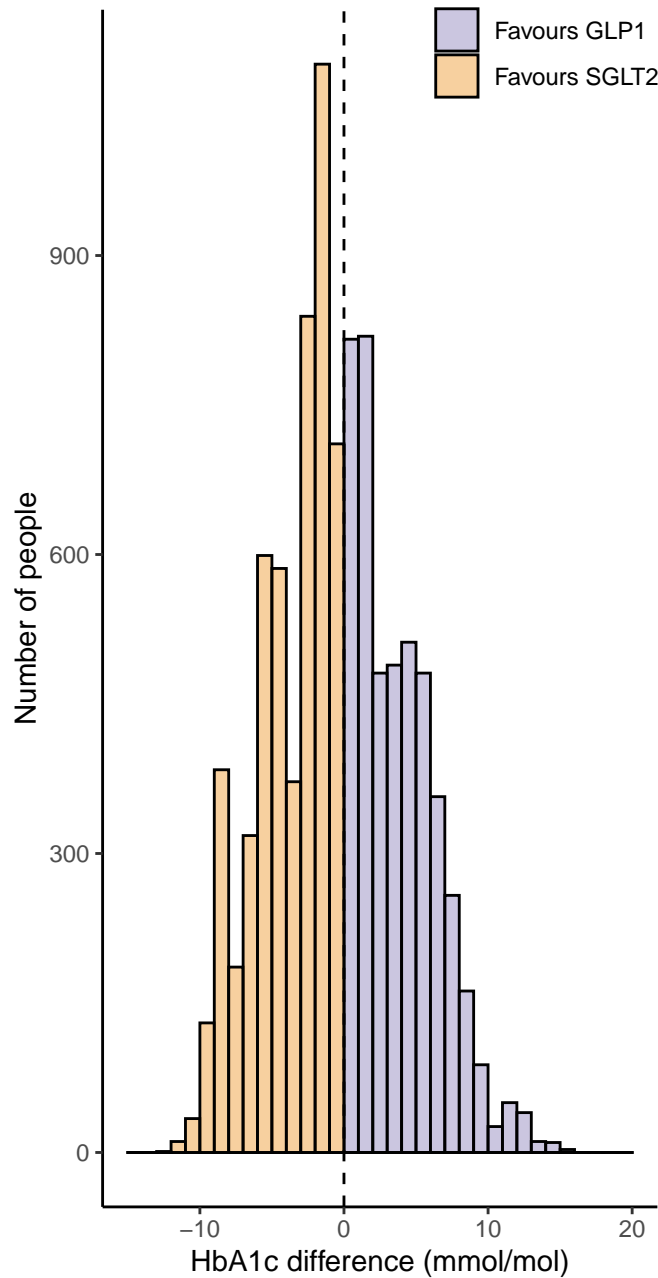
# Effects Validation

**A**



**B**



**A****B**