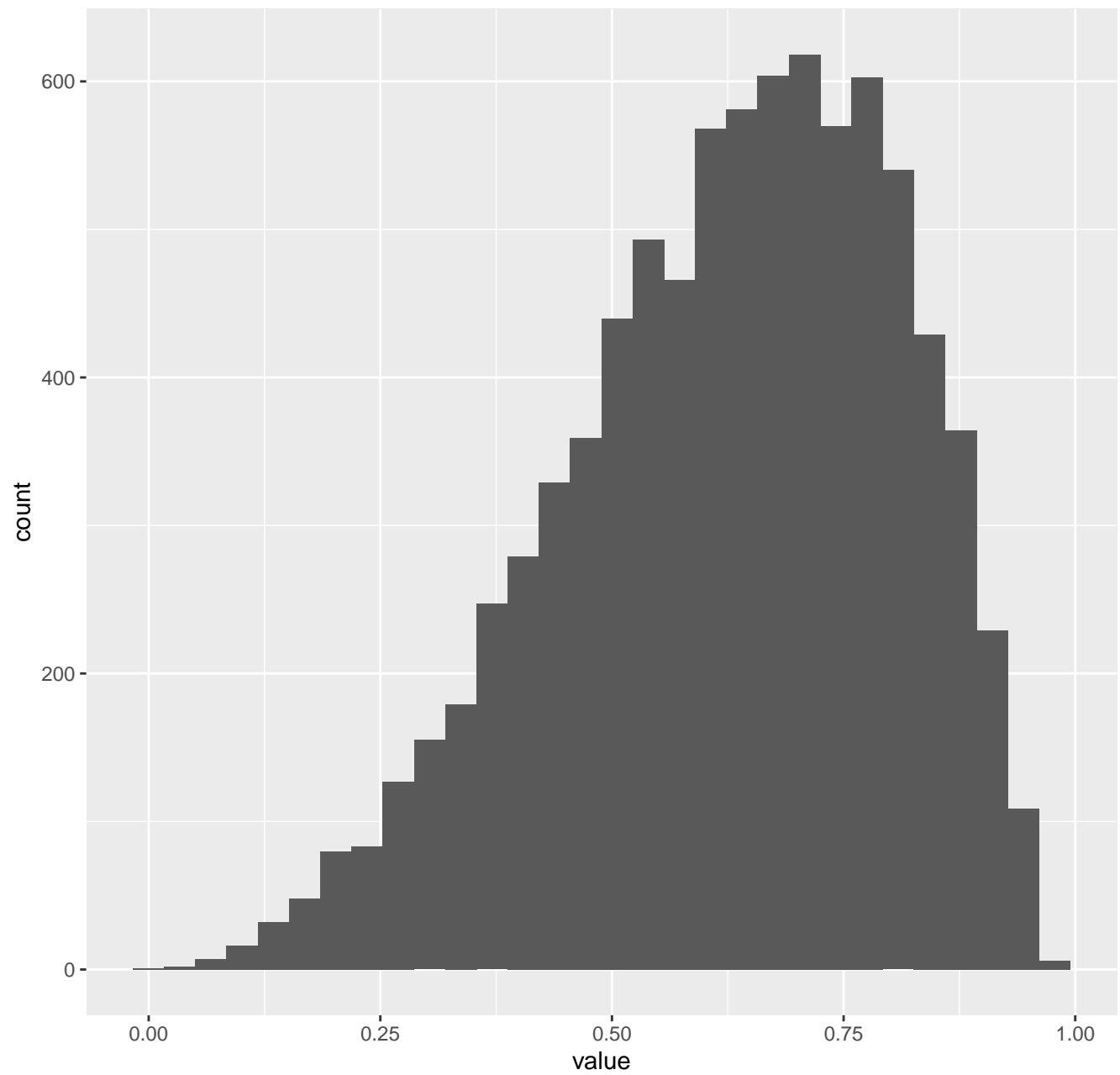
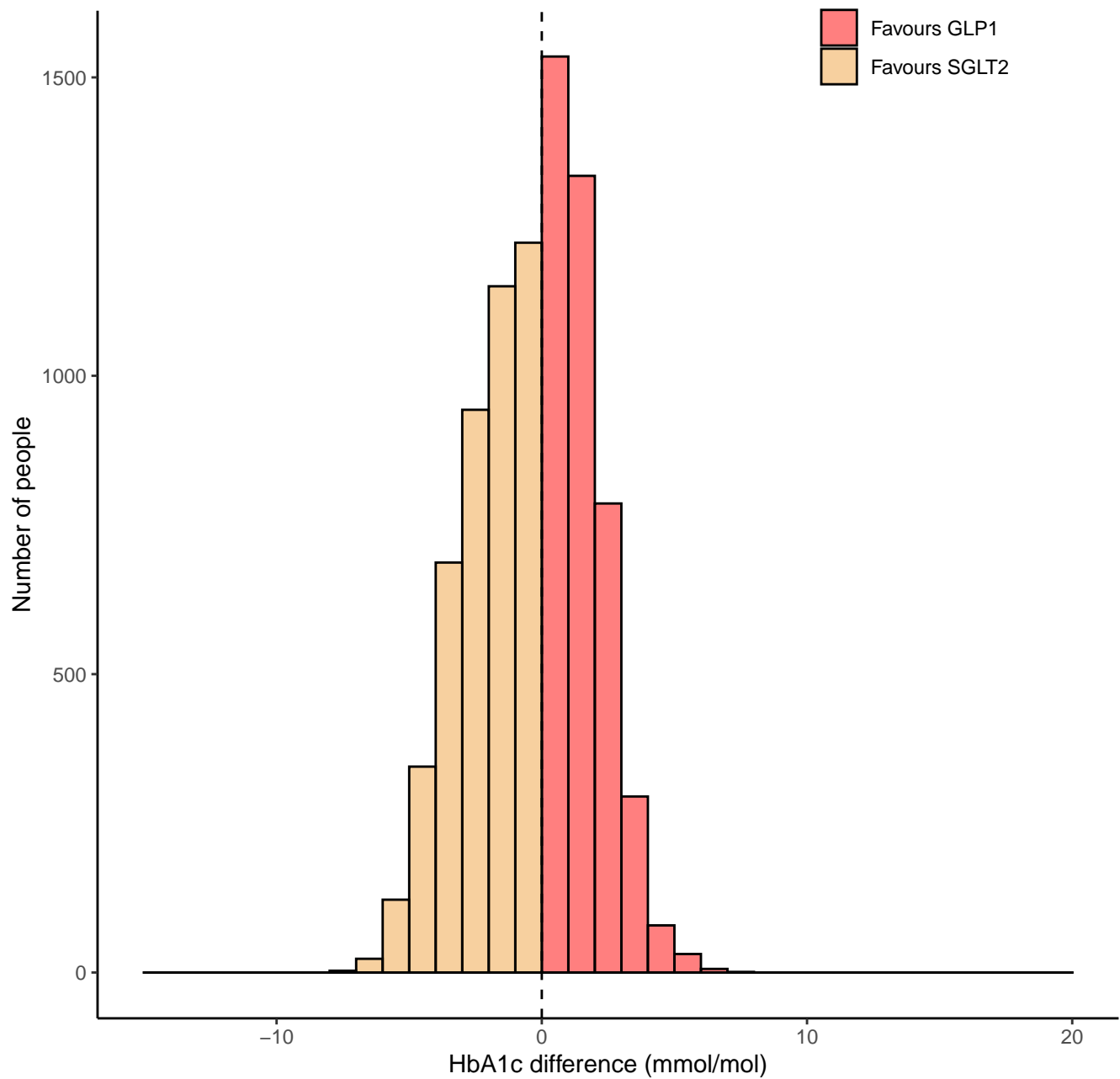


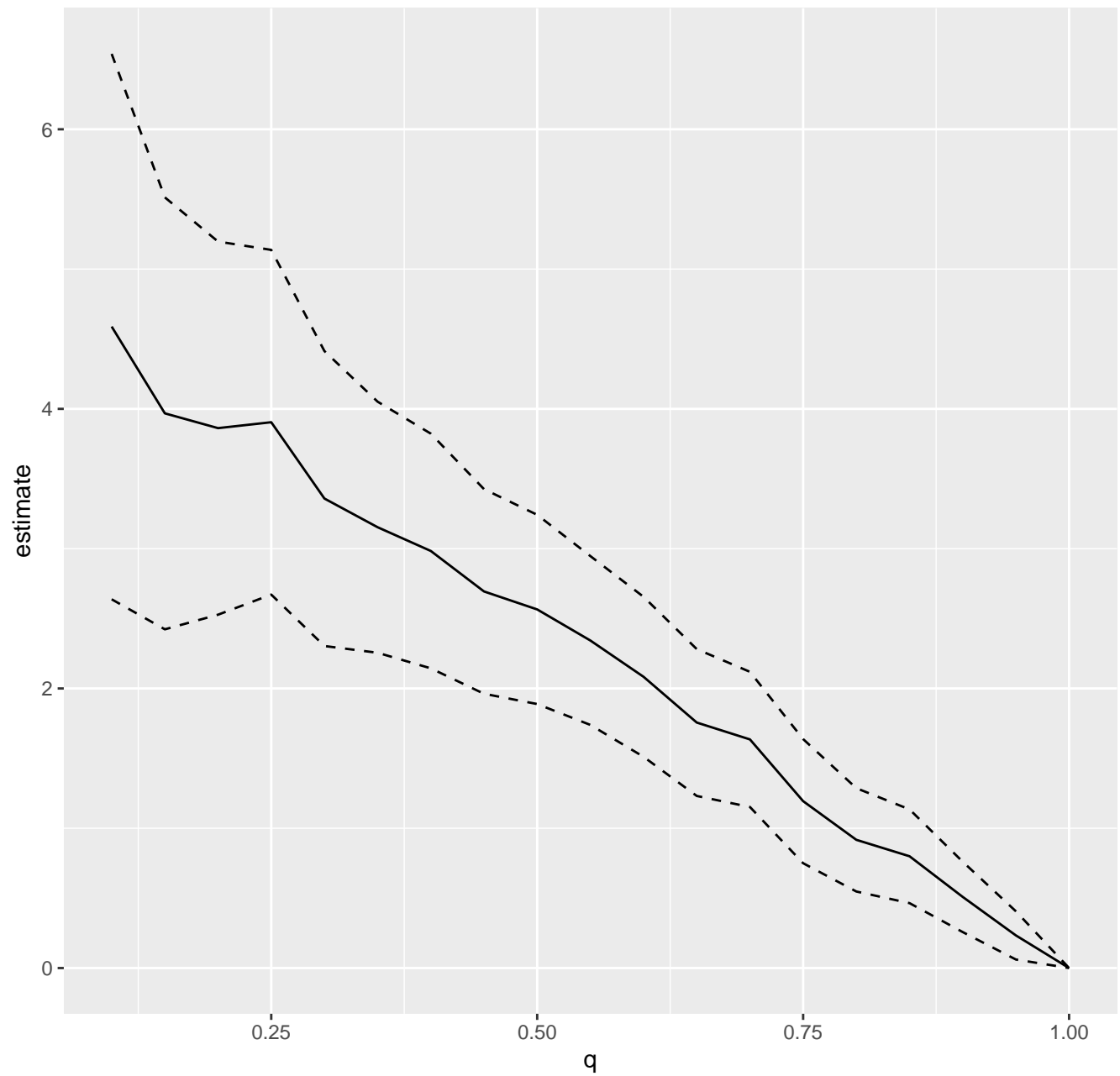
Propensity scores

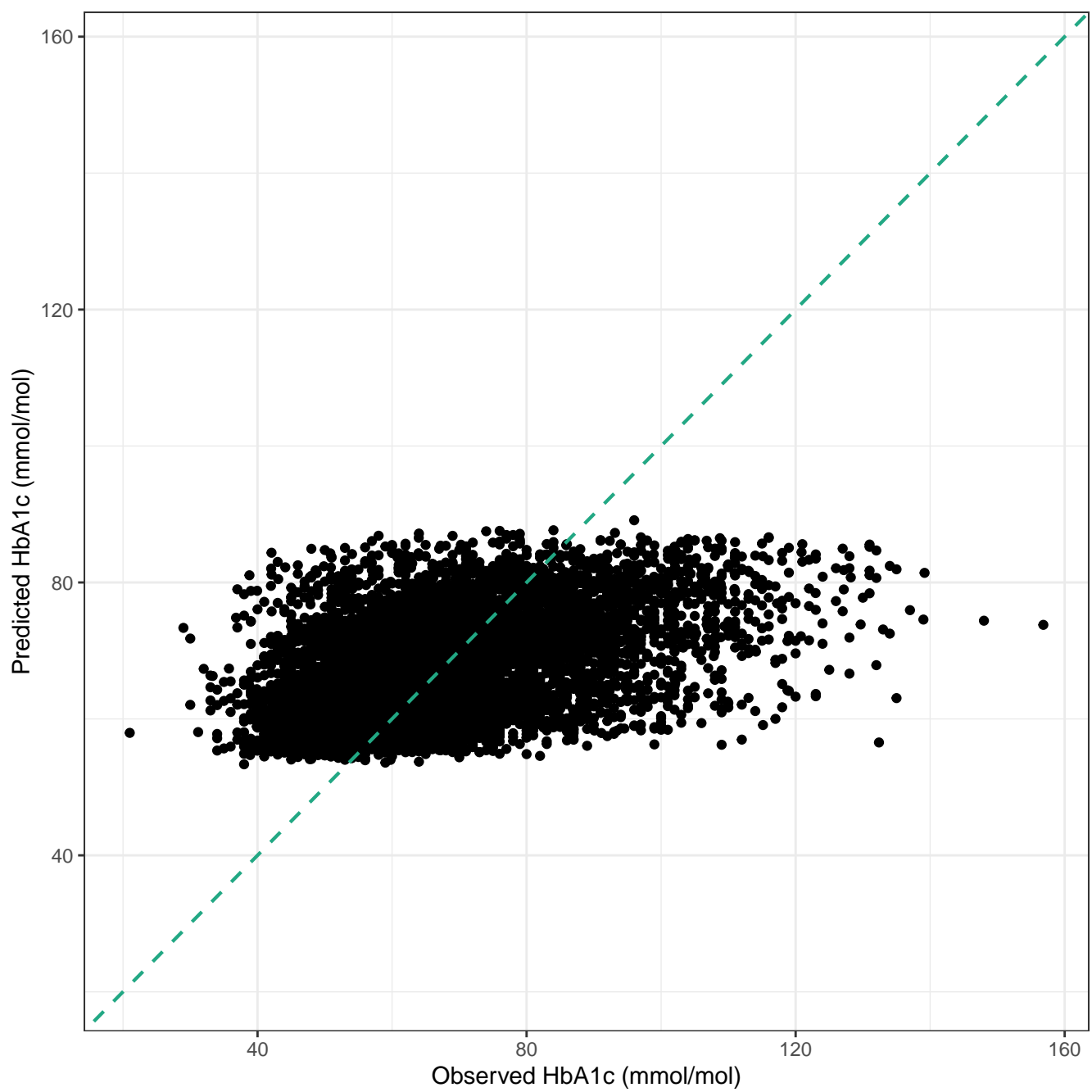


Dev GRF: treatment effect

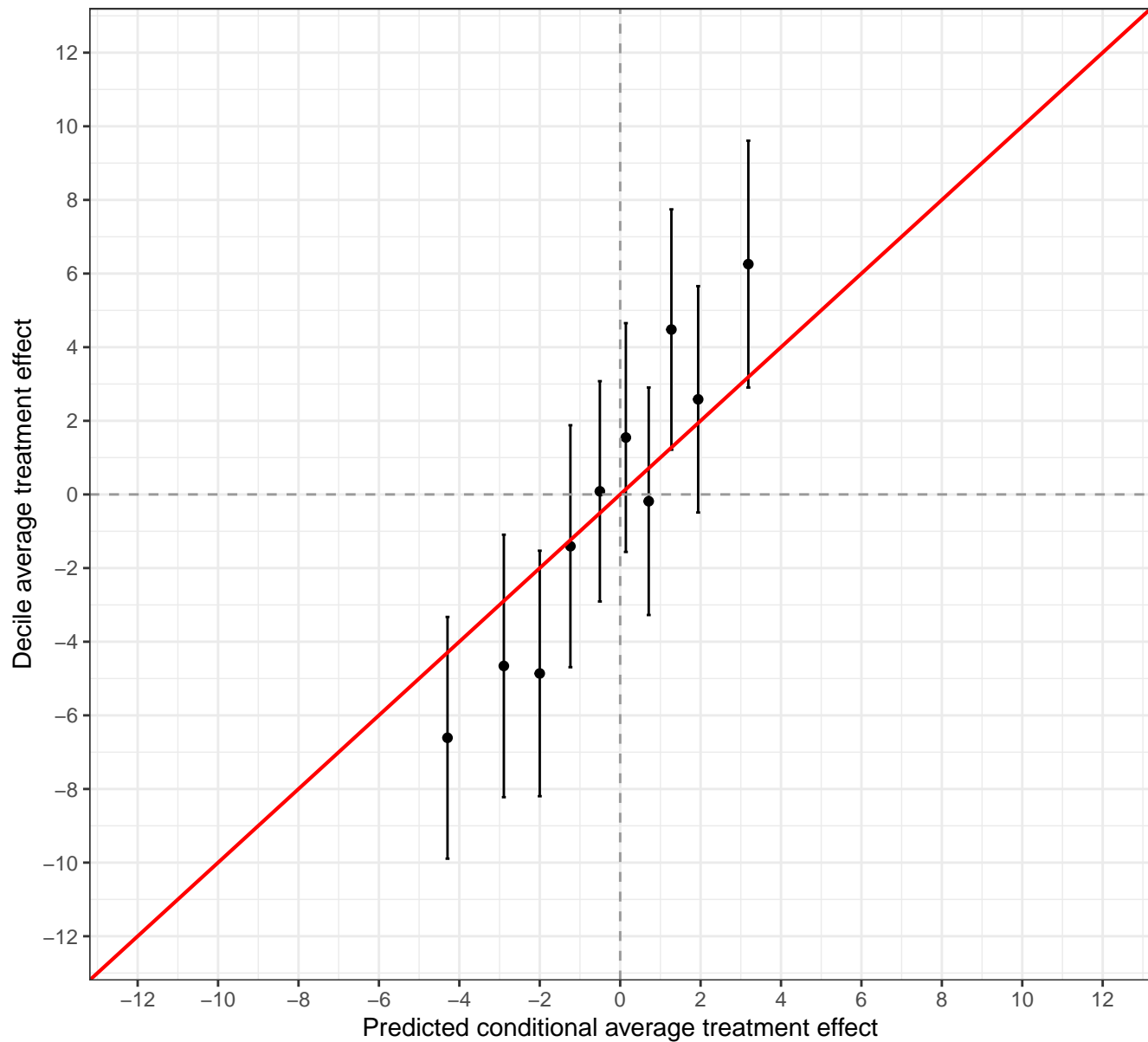


Dev GRF: TOC – 2.64 [sd:0.362]

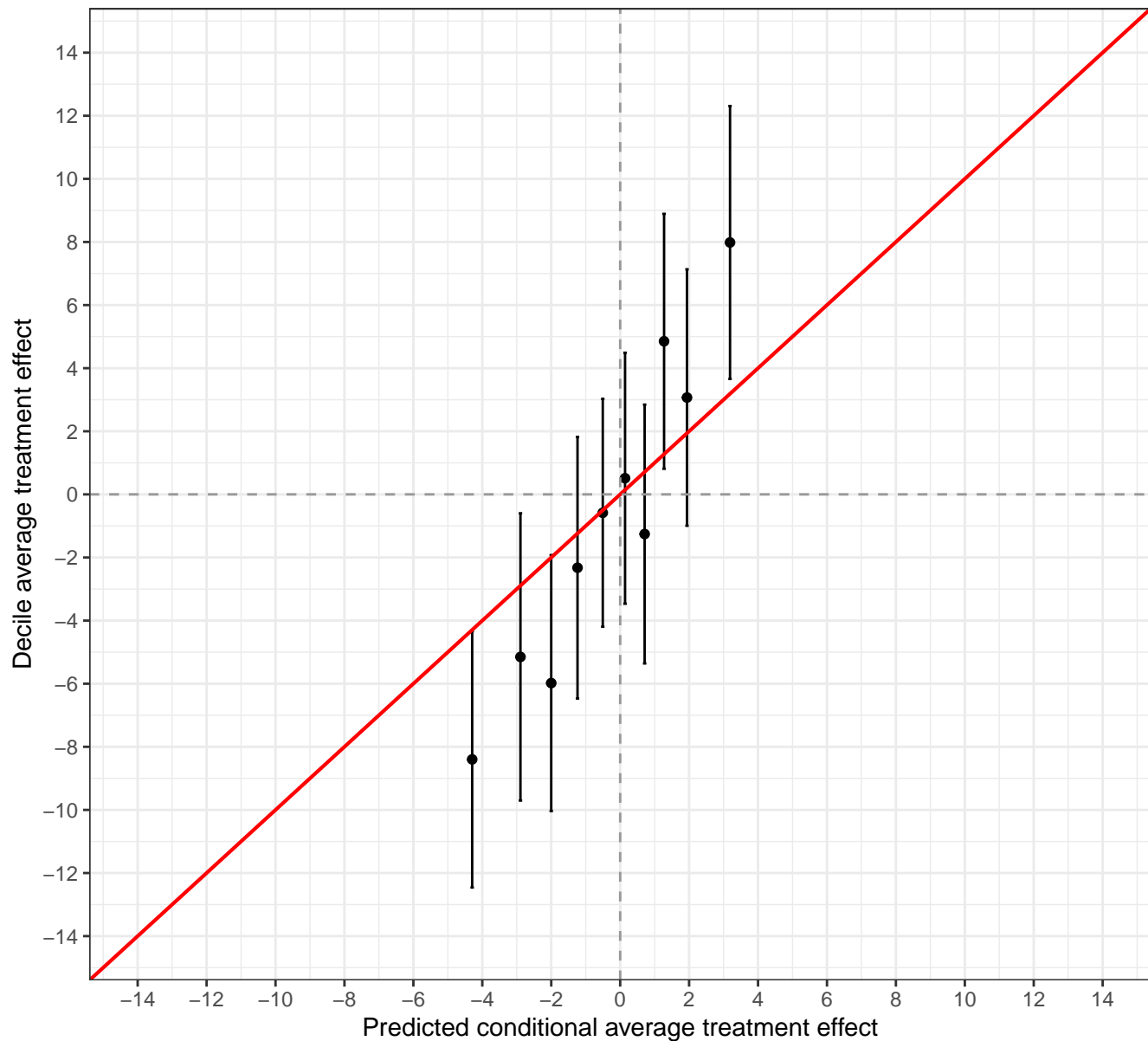




Effects validation: $\text{lm}(\text{hba1c} \sim \text{drugclass} + \text{prop_score})$



Effects validation: propensity score matching



Effects validation: inverse propensity score weighting

