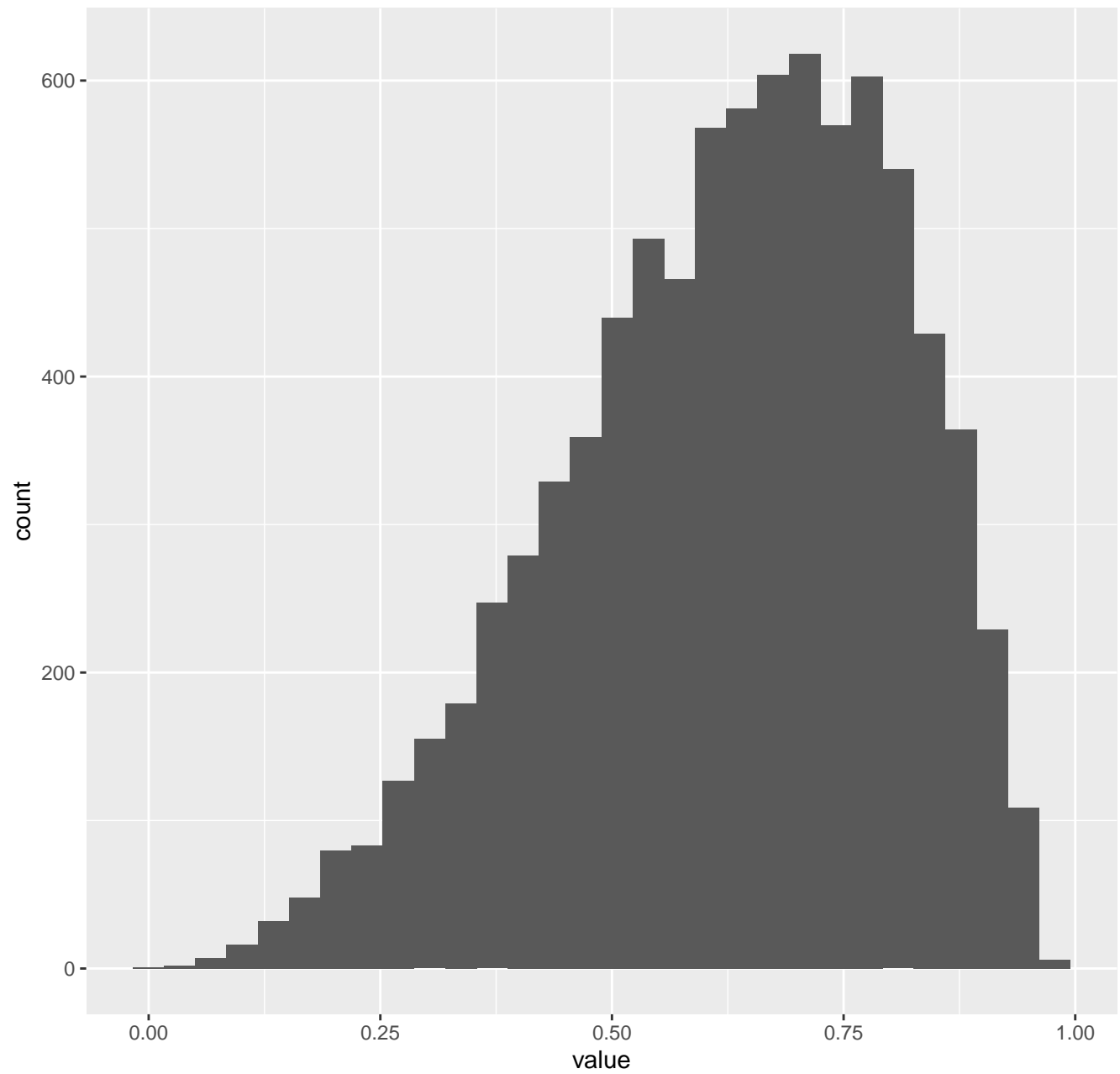
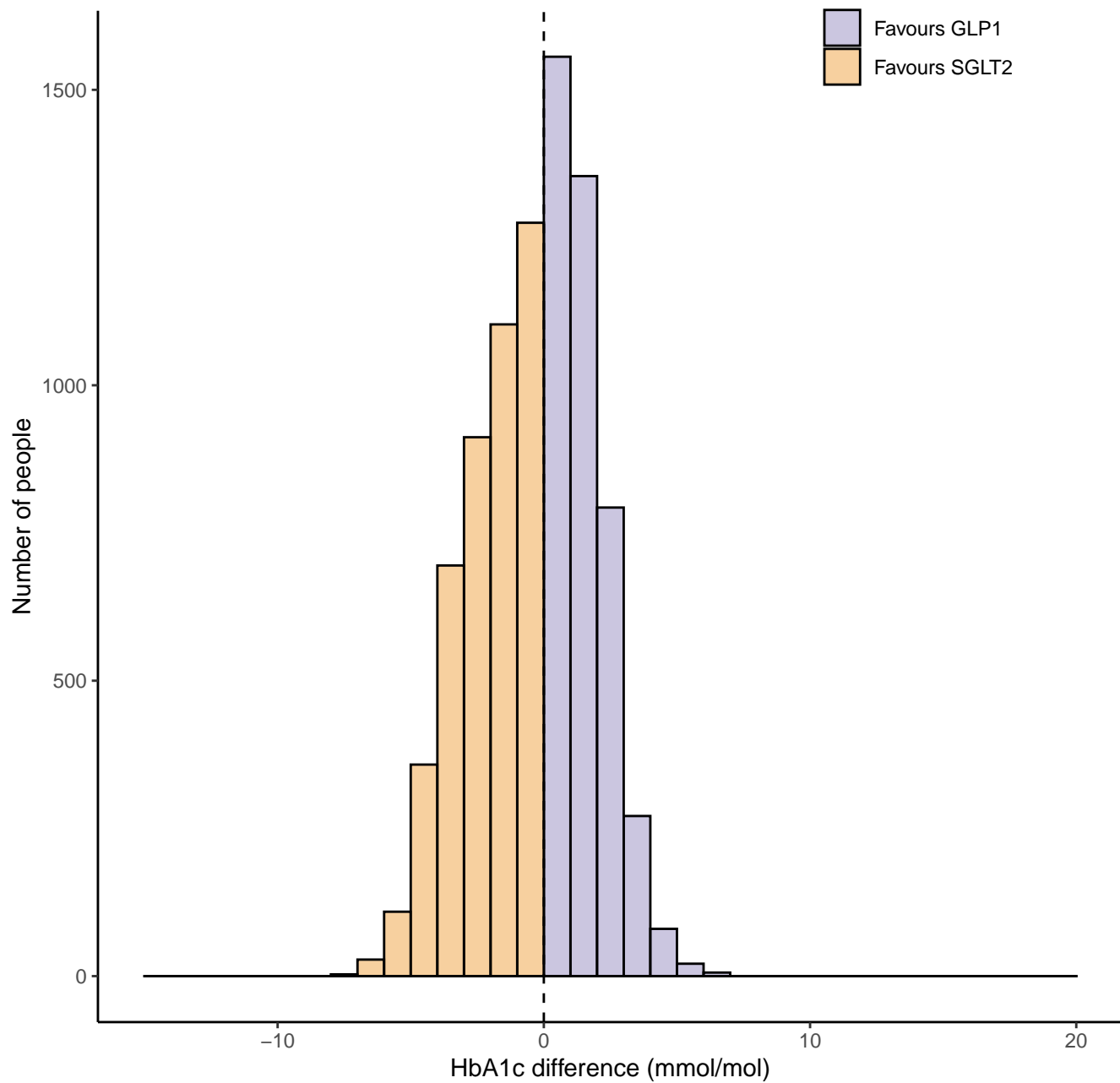


Propensity scores



Dev GRF: treatment effect



Dev GRF: TOC – 2.54 [sd:0.384]

