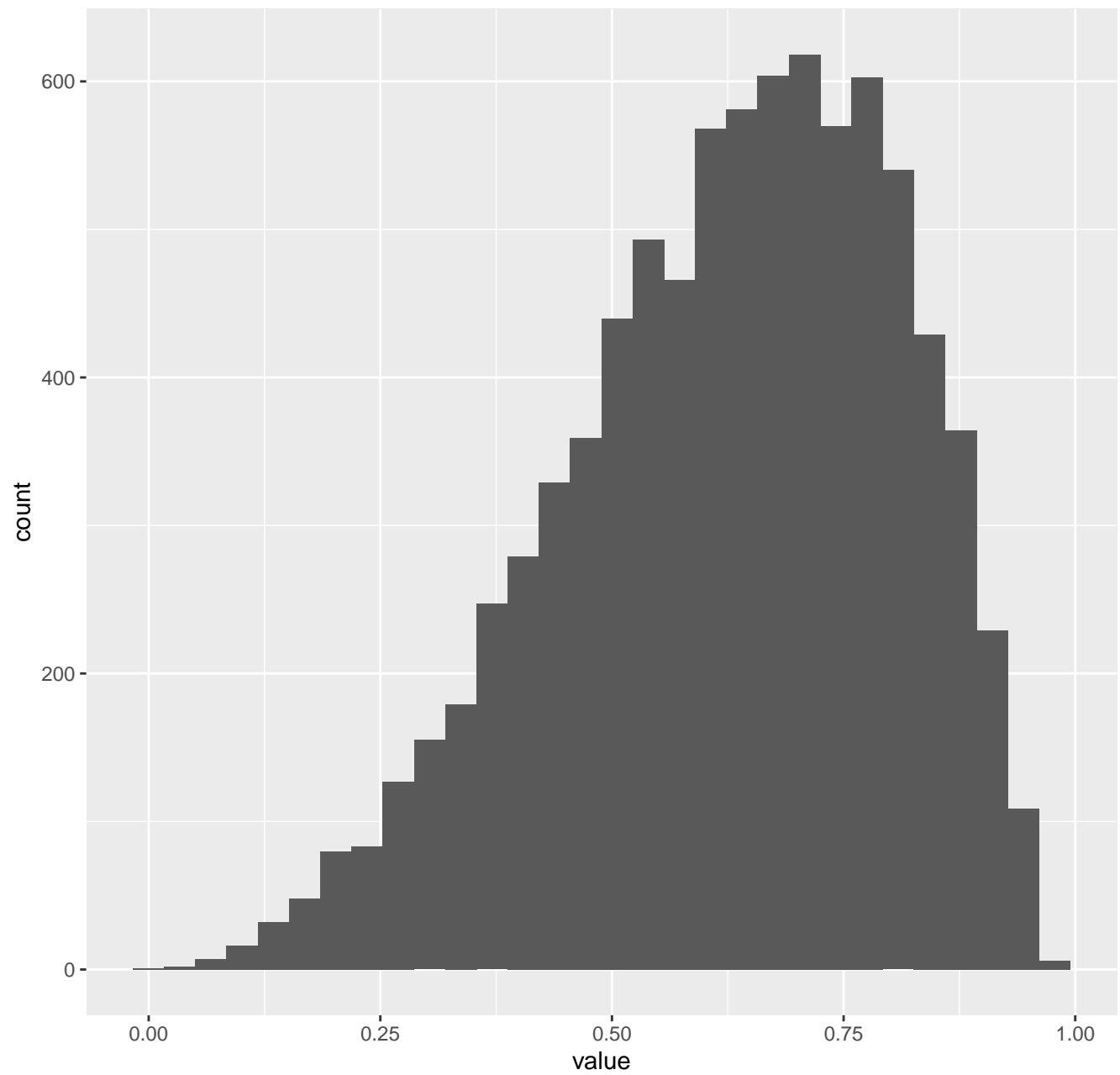
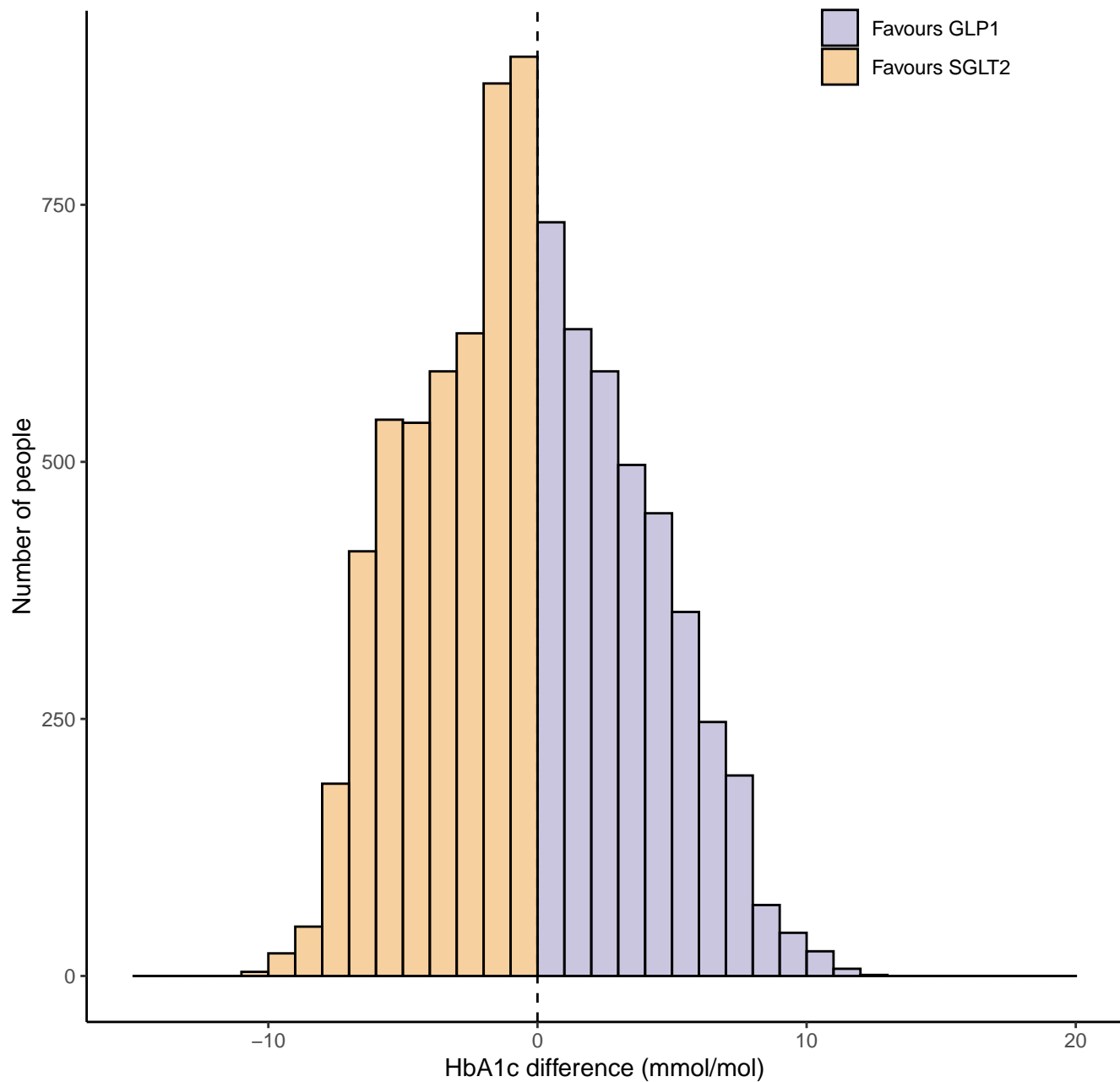


Propensity scores



Dev BCF: treatment effect



Effect Validation: Development Dataset

