

IBM Research | Africa
The world is our lab.

Practical Machine learning for developing countries: Lessons and Reflections



Charity Wayua, PhD
Senior Manager



@IBMRResearch
@iclr_conf
#iclr2020

IBM Research

3,000 researchers

6 continents

12 labs

21 locations



Financial Inclusion



Agriculture



Water

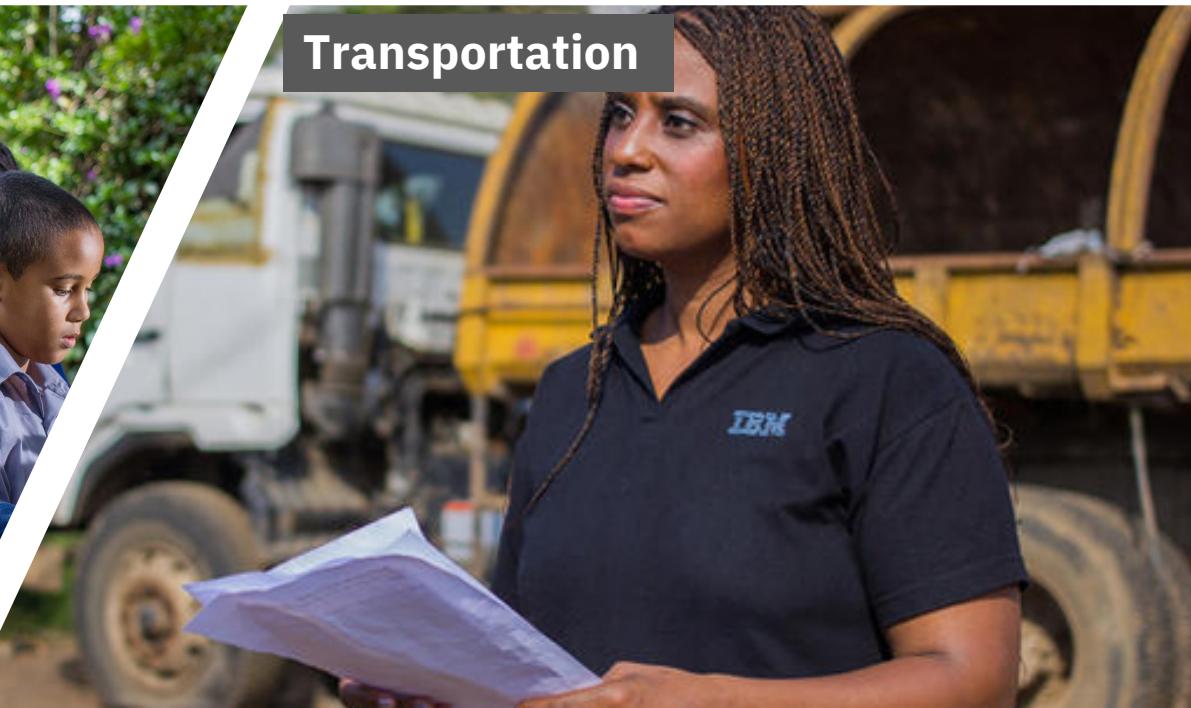


Core AI

Education

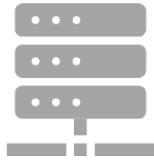


Transportation





Problem
definition



Data and pre-
processing

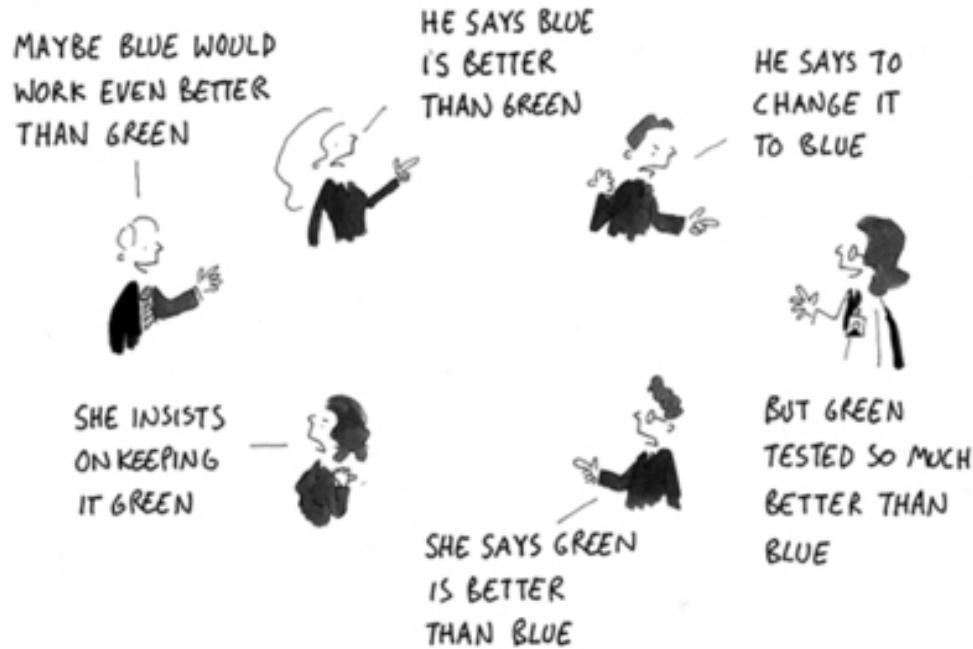


Model
development



Integration into
practice

Collaborative problem definition is key



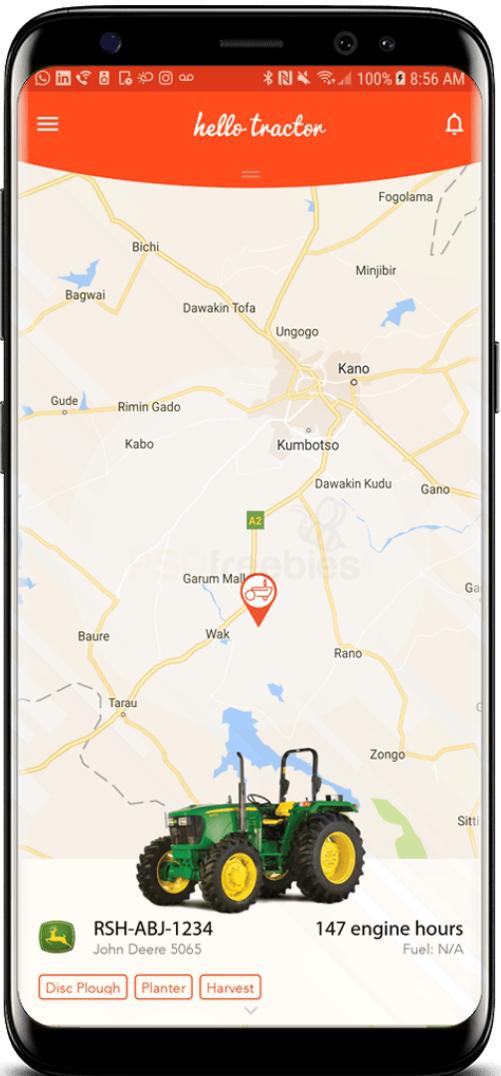
“ I suspect if you were to create a map of data sets throughout the world, it would look much like the electricity map — data overload in the U.S., Europe and parts of Asia, yet a mere sprinkling around North Africa, South Africa, Lagos and Kenya”

Carol Pineau, Vice President of Strategic Partnerships at GeoPoll.

Digitizing farms



Digitizing farms

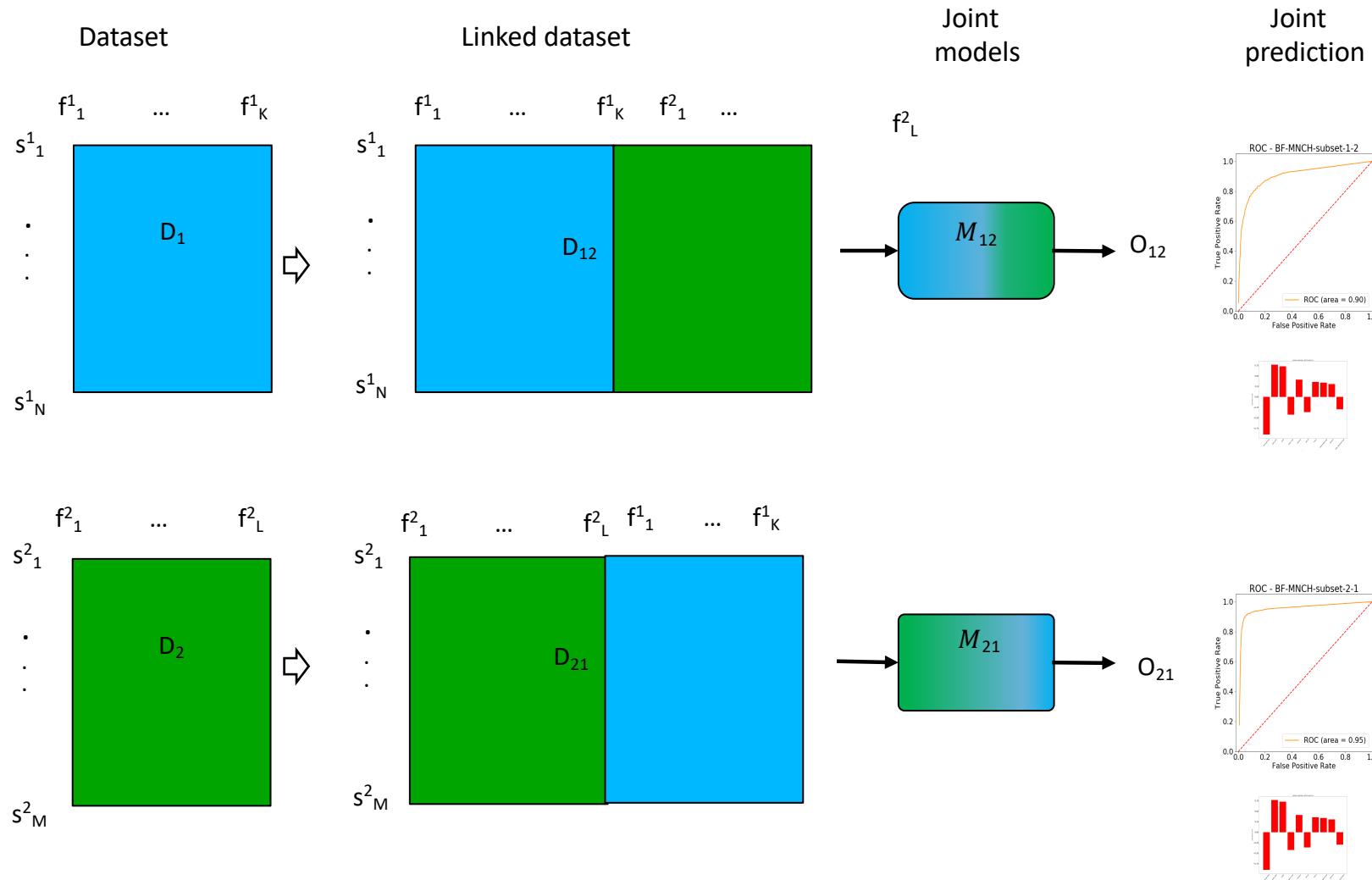


Serviced areas



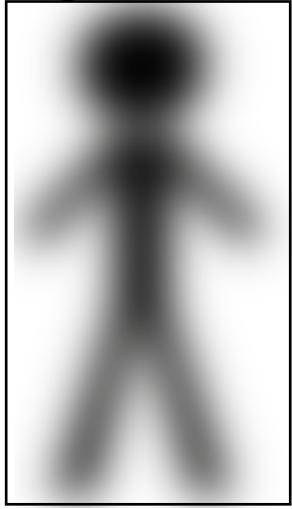
Boundary and acreage estimation

Linking datasets to improve outcome prediction



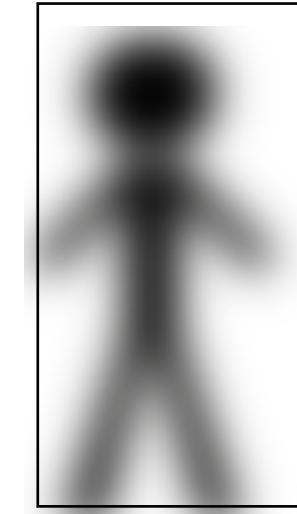
Launching a product into a new market: transfer learning example

Original Market

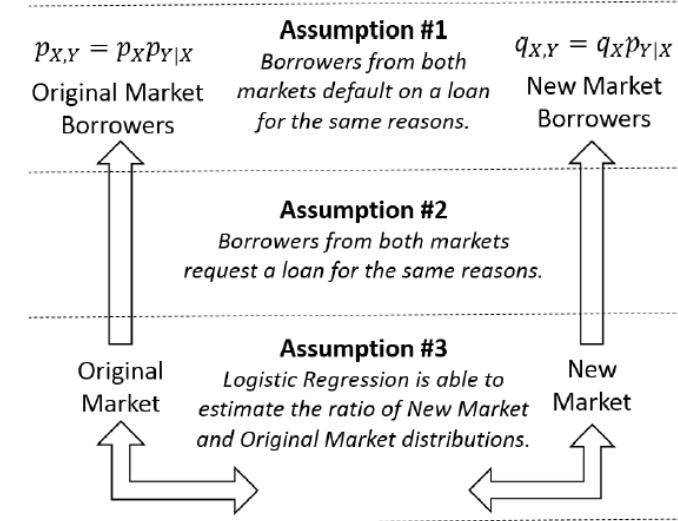


Original Market Borrower

New Market



New Market Borrower



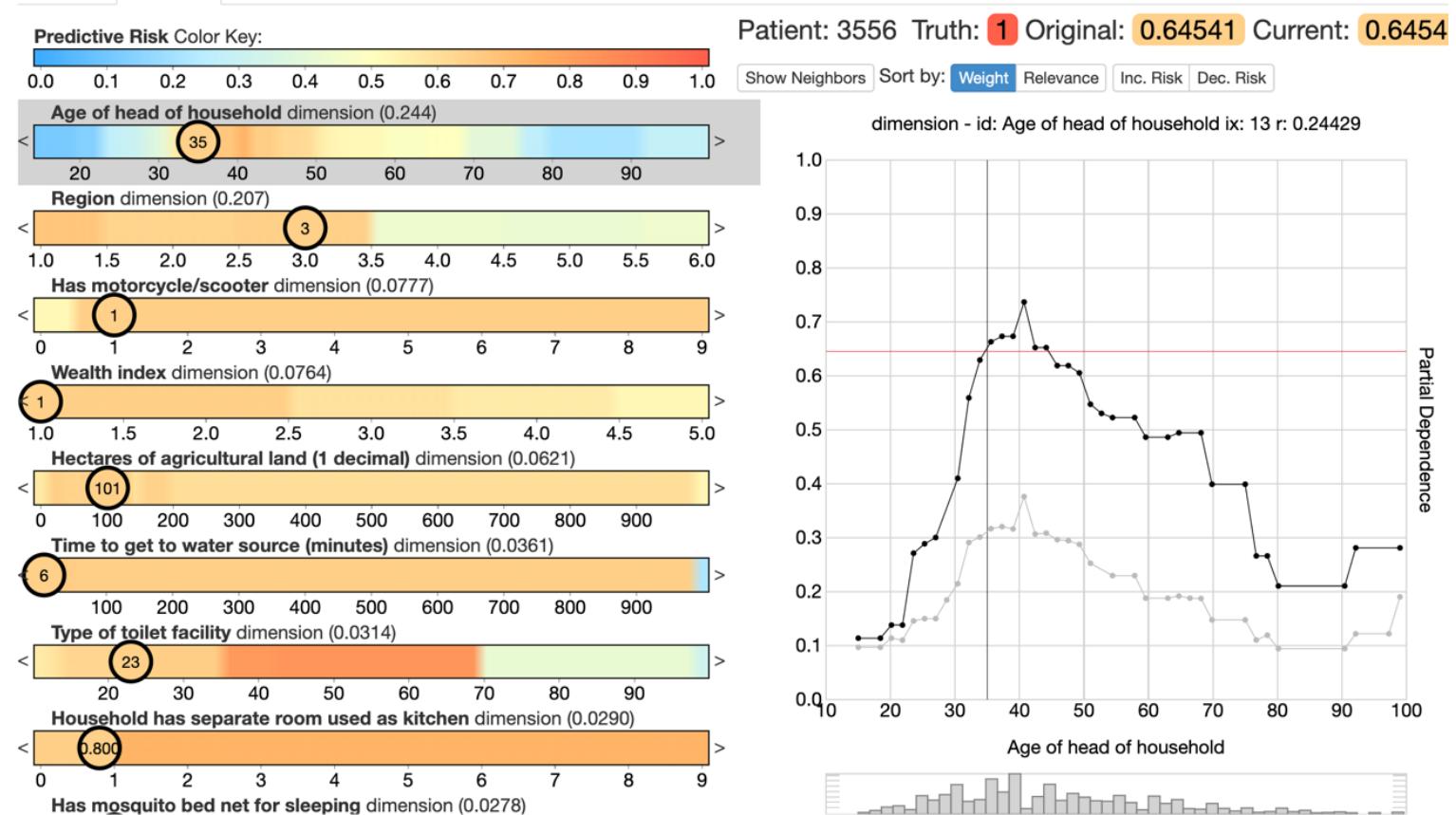
Explainability for intervention planning

1

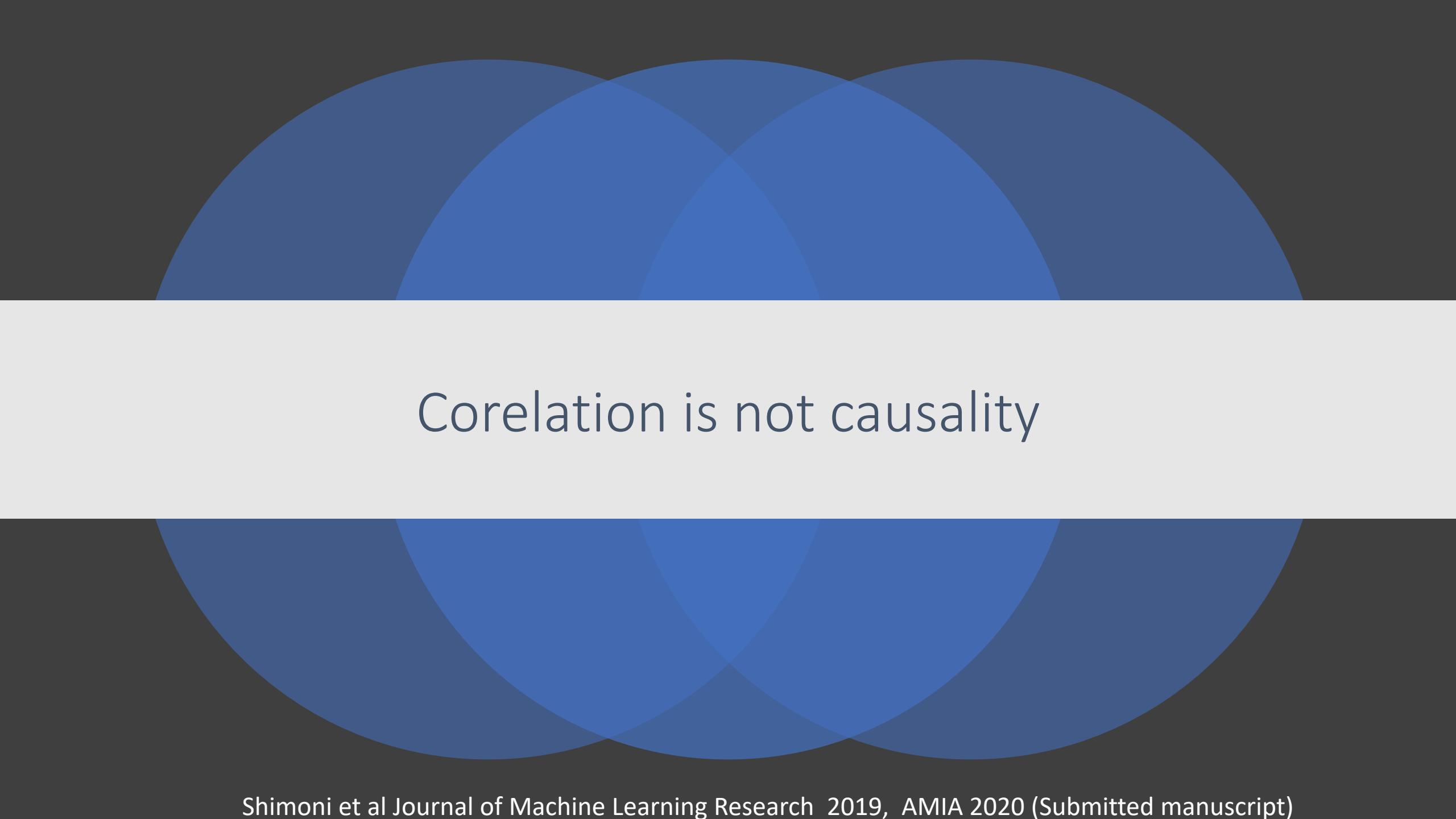
Identify the most important markers for one entity (e.g. household or person)

2

Shows how changes in the marker profile of a single entity impacts vulnerability



MARKER PROFILE OF A SINGLE HOUSEHOLD



Corelation is not causality



Integration of the machine learning models into practice is still hard



Thank you