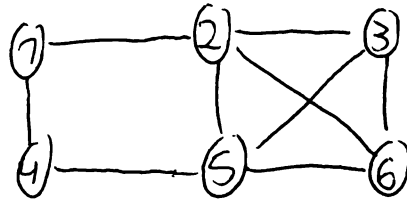


Pentru graful neorientat G din figura următoare, calculați



1) matricea de adiacență

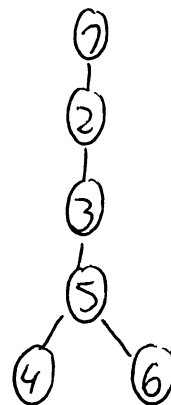
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2) gradul nodurilor

$$d(1) = 2; \quad d(2) = 4; \quad d(3) = 3; \quad d(4) = 2; \quad d(5) = 4; \quad d(6) = 3.$$

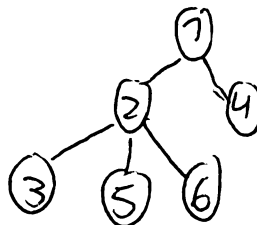
3) parcurgerea DF(1) și arborele asociat

$$DF(1): 1, 2, 3, 5, 4, 6$$

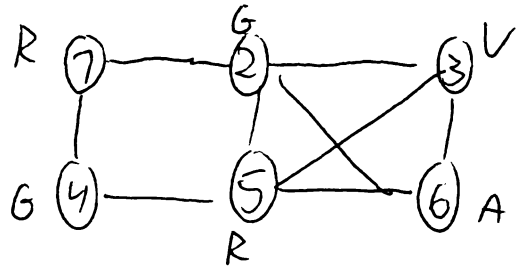


4) parcurgerea BF(1) și arborele asociat

$$BF(1): 1, 2, 4, 3, 5, 6$$



5) numărul cromatic

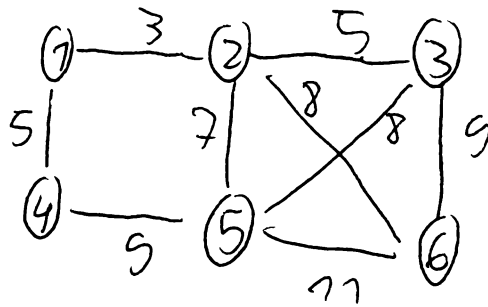


R - roșu
G - galben
V - verde
A - albastru

$$\chi(G) = 4.$$

6) un arbore partial de cost minim, unde costul fiecărei muchii $[i, j]$ este $c[i, j] = i + j$;

Vom utiliza algoritmul lui Prim



- Inital : 1

① ② ③

- APM: 0

④ ⑤ ⑥

- Adaug 2

①-③ ② ③

$M(1,2)$

APM: 3

④ ⑤ ⑥

- Adaug 3

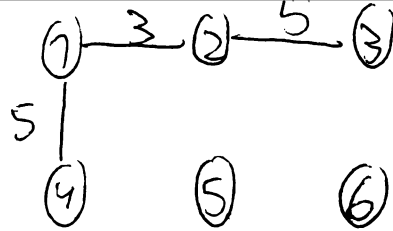
①-③ ②-⑤ ③

$M(2,3)$

APM: 8

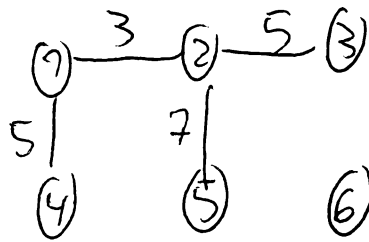
④ ⑤ ⑥

Adaug 4
 $M(7,4)$
 APM: 13

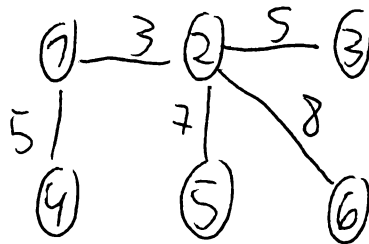


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Adaug 5
 $M(2,5)$
 APM: 20



Adaug 6
 $M(2,6)$
 APM: 28



7) distanțele și drumurile minime de la nodul 1 la celelalte noduri
 costurile muchiilor fiind ca la 6);

k	1	2	3	4	5	6
t	0	3	8	5	9	17
T	0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞

Aplicăm algoritmul lui
 Dijkstra.

• Alegem nr 2

k	1	2	3	4	5	6
t	0	3	8	5	9	17
T	0	1	∞	∞	∞	∞

• Alegem nr 4

— n —

T	0	1	∞	1	∞	∞
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

• Alegem nr 3

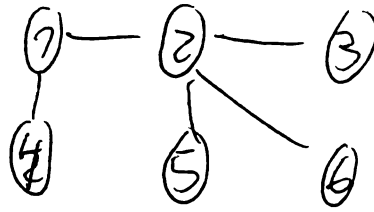
T	0	1	2	1	∞	∞
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

• Alegem $n=5$ și $n=6$

K 1 2 3 4 5 6

7 0 3 8 5 10 17

T 0 1 2 1 2 2



Distribuiri minime

$1 \rightarrow 1: [1]$

$1 \rightarrow 2: [1, 2]$

$1 \rightarrow 3: [1, 2, 3]$

$1 \rightarrow 4: [1, 4]$

$1 \rightarrow 5: [1, 2, 5]$

$1 \rightarrow 6: [1, 2, 6]$

8) Este graf eulerian

Nu, deoarece nu toate vârfurile sunt conectate, graful nu este conex.

9) Este bipartit

Conform teoriei, un graf este bipartit ($n \geq 2$) dacă și numai dacă nu conține cicluri de lungime impară. Cum avem ciclul $[2, 3, 6, 2]$ impar \Rightarrow graful nu este bipartit.