Inobabilitati zi Italintina Materatica Vernimon 22.04.2027.

7. Le considero vectoral aleator direct (X, Y) au reportifica data in tabelal:

a) $\frac{1}{2}$ se rabubal reportitule si mediile voriabilelos abutone conditionale $X | \{Y = \gamma_j\}$ si $Y | \{X = X_i\}$, pentru i, $j \in \{0,1,2\}$.

6) Utilizand vzultatele obtinute la punctul a), so re valculeze redicle v.a. X zi y.

Resolvore

a)
$$x | \{y = z\}$$
: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 4 \\ \frac{2}{5} & \frac{5}{50} & \frac{15}{50} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow E(x|y = z) = 1 \cdot \frac{2}{5} + 3 \cdot \frac{5}{50} + 4 \cdot \frac{25}{50} = \frac{95}{50}$

$$X | X = 63 : \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 4 \\ \frac{70}{25} & \frac{70}{25} & \frac{5}{25} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow E(X | Y = 6) = 7 \cdot \frac{70}{25} + 3 \cdot \frac{70}{25} + 4 \cdot \frac{5}{25} = \frac{60}{25}$$

$$X | \{ \gamma = 8 \} : \left(\frac{7}{\frac{70}{25}} \frac{3}{\frac{5}{25}} \frac{4}{\frac{10}{25}} \right) \Rightarrow \mathcal{E}(X | \gamma = 8) = 7 \cdot \frac{10}{25} + 3 \cdot \frac{5}{25} + 4 \cdot \frac{10}{25} = \frac{65}{25}$$

•
$$\gamma | \{x = 1\} : \left(\frac{2}{4}, \frac{6}{4}, \frac{8}{4} \right) \Rightarrow \xi | \{y | x = 1\} = 2 \cdot \frac{2}{4} + 6 \cdot \frac{7}{4} + 8 \cdot \frac{7}{4} = \frac{18}{4}$$

$$\gamma | \{x=3\}: \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 6 & 8 \\ \frac{5}{20} & \frac{7}{2} & \frac{5}{20} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow E(\gamma | x=3) = 2 \cdot \frac{5}{20} + 6 \cdot \frac{7}{2} + 8 \cdot \frac{5}{20} = \frac{77}{2}$$

$$\gamma | (x=4) : \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 6 & 8 \\ \frac{25}{40} & \frac{5}{40} & \frac{70}{40} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \epsilon (\gamma | x=4) = z \cdot \frac{25}{40} + 6 \cdot \frac{5}{40} + 8 \cdot \frac{70}{40} = 4$$

- 2. File roctorel abator (X, Y) au domitatea de probabilitate f: R2->R, f(x,7) = \ 715 · (x+7+1), x \ [0,7], 7 \ [0,2] 10,2 nost
 - a) zo re rakuloze domitatile de reportifie zi medile voriabilelos obatour conditionale XIX=7) q YIX=x3, nt 7 € [0,2] qi x € [0,7].
 - b) 20 re rabulito probabilito lile conditions te P(x ∈ [7,2] | y= y) or P(y ∈ [0,7] (X=X), nextru 7 6 [0,2] si x e[0,7].
 - e) To-e solubel medile conditionale E(XI)=1) ji E(YIX=2) zi probabilitatele ronditionale P(XE[7,2] | Y=1) qi P(YE[0,7])X=2).
 - d) Utilisand resultatele obtinute la puntul a), sa re rabulore sedille v.a. X ni Y.

Rosoval

$$f_{x}(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2x+4}{5}, & x \in [0,1] \\ 0, & \text{althel} \end{cases}$$

$$f_{\gamma}(\gamma) = \left\{\frac{2\gamma+3}{70}, \gamma \in [0,2]\right\}$$

$$\sigma_{\gamma} \text{ althor$$

a) Fix
$$\gamma \in [0,2]$$

$$= \int l_{X/Y}(k,\gamma) = \frac{l(k,\gamma)}{a(k,\gamma)} = \int dk dk$$

=>
$$l_{x/y}(k,\gamma) = \frac{l(k,\gamma)}{ly(\gamma)} = \begin{cases} \frac{2(x+\gamma+n)}{2\gamma+3}, & x \in [0,n] \\ 0, & \text{allful} \end{cases}$$

$$= \frac{37+5}{3(22+3)}$$

Fix
$$x \in [0, \gamma] \Rightarrow f_{\gamma \mid x} (x, \gamma) = \begin{cases} \frac{x+\gamma+\gamma}{2(x+2)} & \gamma \in [0, \gamma] \\ 0, & \text{other} \end{cases}$$

$$= \int G(\gamma | \chi = x) = \int_{0}^{2} \gamma \cdot \frac{x + \gamma + \gamma}{2(x + z)} d\gamma = \frac{\gamma}{2(x + z)} \int_{0}^{2} (\gamma x + \gamma^{2} + \gamma) d\gamma = \frac{\gamma}{2(x + z)} \left(\frac{\gamma^{2} x}{2} + \frac{\gamma^{3}}{3} + \frac{\gamma^{2}}{2} \right) \Big|_{0}^{2} = \frac{3x + \gamma}{3(x + z)}$$

$$P(y \in [0,1] | x=x) = S_0^{\gamma} f_{y|x}(\gamma | x) d\gamma = S_0^{\gamma} \frac{x+\gamma+1}{2(x+2)} d\gamma = \frac{7}{2(x+2)} S_0^{\gamma} (x+\gamma+1) d\gamma$$

$$= \frac{7}{2(x+2)} - (x\gamma + \frac{\gamma^2}{2} + \gamma) |_{0}^{\gamma} = \frac{7}{2(x+2)} (x + \frac{7}{2} + \gamma)$$

$$= \frac{7}{2(x+2)} \cdot \frac{7}{2(x+2)} = \frac{7}{2(x+2)} (x+\frac{7}{2} + \gamma)$$

e)
$$\in (x|y=1) = \frac{a)}{3 \cdot (2 \cdot 7 + 3)}$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\gamma|x=z) \stackrel{a)}{=} \frac{3 \cdot z + 7}{3(z+z)}$$

$$d) E(x) = \int_{0}^{2} \frac{27+3}{10} \cdot \frac{37+5}{3(27+3)} d\gamma = \frac{7}{30} \int_{0}^{2} (37+5) d\gamma = \frac{1}{30} \left(3\frac{7^{2}}{2} + 5\gamma \right) \Big|_{0}^{2} =$$

$$2\frac{9}{30}(3.5+90) = \frac{90}{30}$$

$$E(\gamma) = \int_0^{\eta} \frac{2x+4}{5} \cdot \frac{3x+7}{3(x+2)} dx = \frac{2}{15} \int_0^{\eta} (3x+7) dx = \frac{2}{15} \left[3 \frac{x^2}{2} + 7x \right] \Big|_0^{\eta} =$$

$$= \frac{2}{15} \left(\frac{3}{2} + 7 \right) = \frac{34}{30}$$