

SCHEMELE TIMPURILOR GRAMATICALE

PRESENT TENSE SIMPLE – PREZENTUL SIMPLU

A: S + V1 (pers. a III-a sg. +s/es)

N: S + do (pers. a III-a sg –does) + not + V1

I: Do (pers. a III-a sg. –does) + S + V1

PRESENT TENSE CONTINUOUS – PREZENTUL CONTINUU

A: S + to be + V1-ing

N: S + to be + not + V1-ing

I: To be + S + V1-ing

PAST TENSE SIMPLE – TRECUTUL SIMPLU

A: S + V2

N: S + did + not + V1

I: Did + S + V1

PAST TENSE CONTINUOUS - TRECUTUL CONTINUU

A: S + to be (was/were) + V1-ing

N: S + to be + not + V1-ing

I: To be + S + V1-ing

PRESENT PERFECT – PREZENTUL PERFECT

A: S + have (pers. a III-a sg. –has) + V3

N: S + have (pers. a III-a sg. –has) + not + V3

I: Have (pers. a III-a sg. –has) + S + V3

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS – PREZENTUL PERFECT CONTINUU

A: S + have (pers. a III-a sg. –has) + been + V1-ing

N: S + have (pers. a III-a sg. –has) + not + been + V1-ing

I: Have (pers. a III-a sg. –has) + S + been + V1-ing

PAST PERFECT – TRECUTUL PERFECT

A: S + had + V3

N: S + had + not + V3

I: Had + S + V3

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS – TRECUTUL PERFECT CONTINUU

A: S + had + been + V1-ing

N: S + had + not + been + V1-ing

I: Had + S + been + V1-ing

FUTURE TENSE SIMPLE – VIITORUL SIMPLU

A: S + will + V1

N: S + will + not (= won't) + V1.

I: Will + S + V1

FUTURE TENSE CONTINUOUS – VIITORUL CONTINUU

A: S + will + be + V1-ing

N: S + will + not (= won't) + be + V1-ing

I: Will + S + be + V1-ing

FUTURE PERFECT – VIITORUL PERFECT

A: S + will + have + V3

N: S + will + not + have + V3

I: Will + S + have + V3

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS – VIITORUL PERFECT CONTINUU

A: S + will + have + been + V1-ing

N: S + will + not + have + been + V1-ing

I: Will + S + have + been + V1-ing

INDIRECT SPEECH/ REPORTED SPEECH (VORBIREA INDIRECTĂ)

FUTURE IN THE PAST

would + V1

He said he would leave the documents on the desk. – El a spus că o să lase documentele pe birou.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS IN THE PAST

would be + V1-ing

They told me they would be working all day. – Mi-au spus că vor lucra toată ziua.

FUTURE PERFECT IN THE PAST

would + have + V3

She said she would have finished work by 6 o'clock. – Ea a spus că va termina serviciul până la ora 6.

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS IN THE PAST

would + have + been + V1-ing

He said he would have been living in London for twenty years by the end of May.

El a spus că va fi locuit în Londra timp de 20 de ani până la sfârșitul lunii mai.