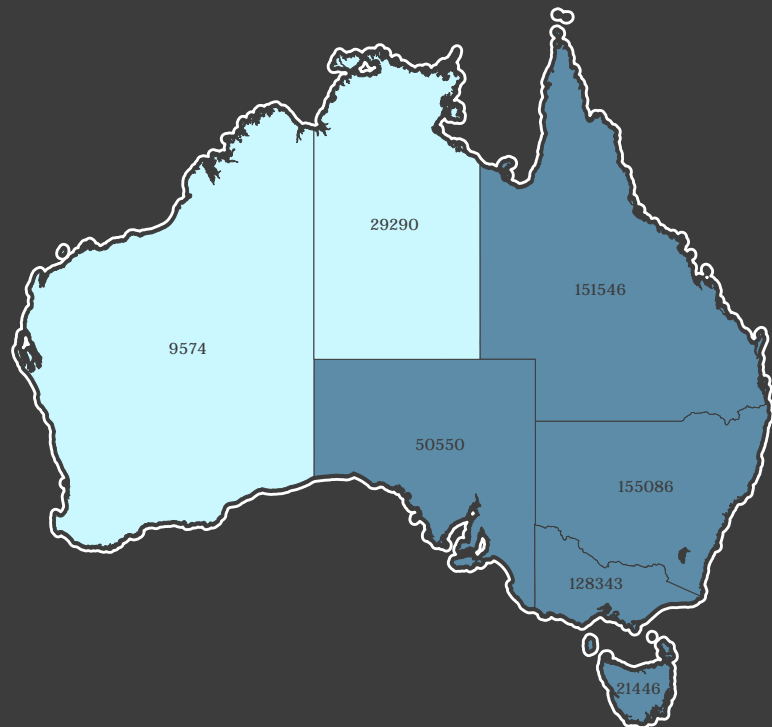


# Cats



# Dogs



Euthanized Reclaimed Rehomed

