```
In [46]: import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import plotly.express as px
          import seaborn as sns
In [47]: df = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/AjithKumar.Pola/Downloads/clustering_dataset.csv')
In [48]: df.head()
Out[48]:
             CUSTOMER_ID
                             BALANCE BALANCE_FREQ PURCHASES ONE_OFF_PURCHASE INSTALLME
          0
                   C10001
                             40.900749
                                             0.818182
                                                            95.40
                                                                                 0.00
           1
                   C10002 3202.467416
                                             0.909091
                                                             0.00
                                                                                 0.00
          2
                   C10003 2495.148862
                                             1.000000
                                                           773.17
                                                                               773.17
                   C10004
                           1666.670542
                                             0.636364
                                                          1499.00
                                                                              1499.00
                   C10005
                            817.714335
                                             1.000000
                                                            16.00
                                                                                16.00
In [49]: df.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 8950 entries, 0 to 8949
          Data columns (total 18 columns):
           #
               Column
                                                   Non-Null Count Dtype
               _ _ _ _ _ _
                                                    _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
           0
               CUSTOMER ID
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    object
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           1
               BALANCE
           2
               BALANCE FREQ
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           3
               PURCHASES
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           4
               ONE OFF PURCHASE
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           5
               INSTALLMENT PURCHASES
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           6
               CASH IN ADVANCE
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           7
               PURCHASE FREQ
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           8
               ONE OFF PURCHASES FREQUENCY
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           9
               PURCHASES INSTALLMENTS FREQUENCY
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           10 CASH_ADVANCE_FREQUENCY
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           11 CASH ADVANCE TRX
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    int64
           12 PURCHASES TRX
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    int64
           13 CREDIT LIMIT
                                                   8949 non-null
                                                                    float64
           14 PAYMENTS
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           15 MINIMUM_PAYMENTS
                                                   8637 non-null
                                                                    float64
           16
              PRC_FULL_PAYMENT
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    float64
           17
               TENURE
                                                   8950 non-null
                                                                    int64
          dtypes: float64(14), int64(3), object(1)
```

memory usage: 1.2+ MB

```
In [50]: df.describe()
Out[50]:
                     BALANCE BALANCE_FREQ PURCHASES ONE_OFF_PURCHASE INSTALLMENT_PURCHA
                   8950.000000
           count
                                   8950.000000
                                                 8950.000000
                                                                      8950.000000
                                                                                                8950.00
            mean
                   1564.474828
                                      0.877271
                                                 1003.204834
                                                                       592.437371
                                                                                                 411.06
             std
                   2081.531879
                                      0.236904
                                                 2136.634782
                                                                      1659.887917
                                                                                                 904.33
                      0.000000
                                      0.000000
                                                    0.000000
                                                                         0.000000
                                                                                                   0.00
             min
             25%
                    128.281915
                                      0.888889
                                                  39.635000
                                                                         0.000000
                                                                                                   0.00
                    873.385231
             50%
                                      1.000000
                                                  361.280000
                                                                        38.000000
                                                                                                  89.00
             75%
                   2054.140036
                                      1.000000
                                                 1110.130000
                                                                       577.405000
                                                                                                 468.63
             max 19043.138560
                                      1.000000 49039.570000
                                                                     40761.250000
                                                                                               22500.00
          df.drop(['CUSTOMER_ID'], axis = 1, inplace= True)
In [51]:
          # checking the modified dataset:
          df.head()
Out[51]:
                BALANCE BALANCE_FREQ PURCHASES ONE_OFF_PURCHASE INSTALLMENT_PURCHASES
           0
                40.900749
                                 0.818182
                                                  95.40
                                                                        0.00
                                                                                                  95.4
              3202.467416
                                  0.909091
                                                  0.00
                                                                        0.00
                                                                                                   0.0
              2495.148862
                                  1.000000
                                                 773.17
                                                                      773.17
                                                                                                   0.0
              1666.670542
                                  0.636364
                                                1499.00
                                                                     1499.00
                                                                                                   0.0
               817.714335
                                  1.000000
                                                  16.00
                                                                       16.00
                                                                                                   0.0
In [52]: df.isnull().sum()
Out[52]: BALANCE
                                                      0
          BALANCE FREQ
                                                      0
          PURCHASES
                                                      0
          ONE OFF PURCHASE
                                                      0
          INSTALLMENT_PURCHASES
                                                      0
          CASH IN ADVANCE
                                                      0
          PURCHASE FREQ
                                                      0
          ONE_OFF_PURCHASES_FREQUENCY
                                                      0
          PURCHASES INSTALLMENTS_FREQUENCY
                                                      0
          CASH ADVANCE FREQUENCY
                                                      0
          CASH_ADVANCE_TRX
                                                      0
          PURCHASES_TRX
                                                      0
          CREDIT LIMIT
                                                      1
          PAYMENTS
                                                      0
          MINIMUM PAYMENTS
                                                    313
          PRC FULL PAYMENT
                                                      0
          TENURE
                                                      0
```

dtype: int64

```
In [53]: df ['MINIMUM PAYMENTS'] = df ['MINIMUM PAYMENTS'].fillna (0)
         df ['CREDIT_LIMIT'] = df ['CREDIT_LIMIT'].fillna (0)
In [54]: df.isnull().sum()
Out[54]: BALANCE
                                              0
         BALANCE FREQ
                                              0
                                              0
         PURCHASES
                                              0
         ONE OFF PURCHASE
         INSTALLMENT_PURCHASES
                                              0
         CASH IN ADVANCE
                                              0
         PURCHASE FREQ
         ONE OFF PURCHASES FREQUENCY
                                              0
         PURCHASES_INSTALLMENTS_FREQUENCY
                                              0
         CASH ADVANCE FREQUENCY
                                              0
         CASH_ADVANCE_TRX
                                              0
                                              0
         PURCHASES_TRX
                                              0
         CREDIT LIMIT
         PAYMENTS
                                              0
         MINIMUM_PAYMENTS
                                              0
         PRC FULL PAYMENT
                                              0
         TENURE
         dtype: int64
In [26]: from sklearn import preprocessing
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, normalize
         from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         from sklearn.cluster import KMeans # Class to develop kmeans model
         from sklearn import metrics
         from sklearn.metrics import silhouette score # base for clustering
         from yellowbrick.cluster import SilhouetteVisualizer
         from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture
```

```
In [10]: !pip install yellowbrick
         Collecting yellowbrick
           Downloading yellowbrick-1.5-py3-none-any.whl (282 kB)
                              ------ 282.6/282.6 kB 1.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
         Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=1.0.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola
         \toshiba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from yellowbrick) (1.0.2)
         Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.16.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\toshib
         a\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from yellowbrick) (1.21.5)
         Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\toshi
         ba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from yellowbrick) (0.11.0)
         Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.0.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\toshiba
         \jupiter\lib\site-packages (from yellowbrick) (1.9.1)
         Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2 in c:\users\ajithkuma
         r.pola\toshiba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from yellowbrick) (3.5.2)
         Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\toshib
         a\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2->yellowbrick) (9.2.
         0)
         Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.2.1 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\tos
         hiba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2->yellowbrick)
         (3.0.9)
         Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\to
         shiba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2->yellowbrick)
         (4.25.0)
         Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola
         \toshiba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2->yellowbric
         k) (2.8.2)
         Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\tosh
         iba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2->yellowbrick) (2
```

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\to shiba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2->yellowbrick)
(1 4 2)

Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola \toshiba\jupiter\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.0.0->yellowbrick) (2. 2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\toshiba \jupiter\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.0.0->yellowbrick) (1.1.0) Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\ajithkumar.pola\toshiba\jup

iter\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib!=3.0.0,>=2.0.2->y ellowbrick) (1.16.0)

Installing collected packages: yellowbrick
Successfully installed yellowbrick-1.5

```
In [27]: from sklearn import preprocessing
    from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, normalize
    from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    from sklearn.cluster import KMeans # Class to develop kmeans model
    from sklearn import metrics
    from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score # base for clustering
    from yellowbrick.cluster import SilhouetteVisualizer
    from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture
```

```
In [28]: import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         import os
In [30]: from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
In [31]: #Scaling the data
         scaler = StandardScaler()
         scaled_df = scaler.fit_transform(df)
         # Normalizing the Data
         normalized df = normalize(scaled df)
         # Converting the numpy array into a pandas DataFrame
         normalized_df = pd.DataFrame(normalized_df)
         # Reducing the dimensions of the data
         pca = PCA(n components = 2)
         X principal = pca.fit transform(normalized df)
         X_principal = pd.DataFrame(X_principal)
         X principal.columns = ['P1', 'P2']
         X_principal.head(2)
Out[31]:
                  P1
                           P2
          0 -0.490758 -0.679041
          1 -0.518463 0.545358
In [32]: gmm = GaussianMixture(n_components = 3)
         gmm.fit(X principal)
```

Out[32]: GaussianMixture(n components=3)

