Department of Computer Science Kasetsart University

Lab 8 Cartoonization Asst.Prof. Dr. Pakaket Wattuya

Cartoon Effect!!









STEP 1: Posterization (Image Quantization):

```
\label{eq:threshRGB} \begin{tabular}{ll} thresh (im,N); & thresh is a $1xN$ vector which can be used to convert & image im into an image with $N+1$ discrete levels. \\ value = [0 threshRGB(2:end) 255]; \\ quantRGB = imquantize(im, threshRGB, value); \\ \end{tabular}
```

STEP 2: Image Smoothing

STEP 3: Edge Emphasizing

MATLAB functions	Example
B = imfilter(I, h)	Filter the image A with the filter h. Create a filter h using fspecial()
<pre>h = fspecial(type, parameters)</pre>	 Creates a two-dimensional filter h of the specified type. h = fspecial('average', hsize) returns an averaging filter h of size hsize. The argument hsize can be a vector specifying the number of rows and columns in h, or it can be a scalar, in which case h is a square matrix. The default value for hsize is [3 3]. h = fspecial('gaussian', hsize, sigma) returns a rotationally symmetric Gaussian lowpass filter of size hsize with standard deviation sigma (positive). hsize can be a vector specifying the number of rows and columns in h, or it can be a scalar, in which case h is a square matrix. The default value for hsize is [3 3]; the default value for sigma is 0.5. h = fspecial('prewitt') returns the 3-by-3 filter h (shown below) that emphasizes horizontal edges by approximating a vertical gradient. If you need to emphasize vertical edges, transpose the filter h'. [1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 -1 -1 -1] To find vertical edges, or for x-derivatives, use h'. h = fspecial('sobel') returns a 3-by-3 filter h (shown below) that emphasizes horizontal edges using the smoothing effect by approximating a vertical gradient. If you need to emphasize vertical edges, transpose the filter h'. [1 2 1 0 0 0 0 -1 -2 -1]