

# Project Vision & Plan

Project Code Defenders - Robo Tournament

Team Codebenders

Sprint 0 review

# Agenda

- Our Team
- Project vision and plan
  - About Code Defenders
  - Project requirements
  - Our solution
  - Motivation
  - Customer
  - What the project is not going to address
  - Risks
- Our way of working
  - Implementation of SCRUM
  - Tools for communication, project management and development
- Sprint 0 verdict

# Our Team

Frontend

Product Owner

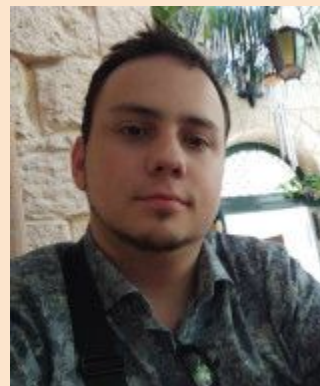


Fanny Delnondedieu



Fabio Patella

Scrum Master



Dominik Brdar

Testers



Hrvoje Rom

Backend



Simone Mezzaro



Riccardo Nava




Andrea Restelli

# Project vision



The “**CodeDefenders: RoboTournament**” project aims at enriching the already existing game of CodeDefenders with some new functionalities: students tournaments and games against bots. The tournaments function will be implemented by an **external application**.

 Code Defenders Multiplayer ▾ Puzzles restp99 ▾

### My Games

ID	Creator	Class	Players	Level
You are currently not active in any games.				
<span>Create battleground game</span> <span>Create melee game</span>				

### Open Battleground Games

ID	Creator	Class	Attackers	Defenders	Level
> 100	mrpinola	<a href="#">Lift</a>	23 <span>Join</span>	24 <span>Join</span>	Easy
> 118	samira	<a href="#">Lift</a>	5 <span>Join</span>	8 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 135	sandya123	<a href="#">Lift</a>	1 <span>Join</span>	3 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 115	rdegiovanni	<a href="#">TAROT2022</a>	16 <span>Join</span>	18 <span>Join</span>	Easy
> 286	sergio	<a href="#">LiftWithMutants</a>	1 <span>Join</span>	1 <span>Join</span>	Easy
> 171	rulands	<a href="#">Lift2WithMutants</a>	5 <span>Join</span>	8 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 172	rulands	<a href="#">Lift2WithMutants</a>	0 <span>Join</span>	2 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 173	rulands	<a href="#">Lift2WithMutants</a>	0 <span>Join</span>	0 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 174	rulands	<a href="#">Lift2WithMutants</a>	0 <span>Join</span>	0 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 175	rulands	<a href="#">Lift2WithMutants</a>	0 <span>Join</span>	0 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 176	rulands	<a href="#">Lift2WithMutants</a>	0 <span>Join</span>	0 <span>Join</span>	Hard
> 177	rulands	<a href="#">Lift2WithMutants</a>	0 <span>Join</span>	0 <span>Join</span>	Hard

# What is CodeDefenders?

CodeDefenders is a **web game** on mutation **testing**. Each game involves two teams of students, competing against each other, and a piece of code (code under testing).

Game 115 (Defender)

Scoreboard

Timeline

Gradle Export

Feedback

Editor Mode: default

Chat

Class Under Test

```
1 public class SimpleExamples {
2
3     public static int max(int a, int b, int c){
4         if (a >= b && a >= c)
5             return a;
6         else if (b >= a && b >= c)
7             return b;
8         else
9             return c;
10    }
11 }
12 }
```

Live Killed Claimed Equivalent Equivalent  
Mutant restrictions: Moderate

Write a new JUnit test here

Defend

```
1 import org.junit.Test;
2
3 import static org.junit.Assert.*;
4 import static org.hamcrest.MatcherAssert.assertThat;
5 import static org.hamcrest.Matchers.*;
6
7 public class TestSimpleExamples {
8     @Test(timeout = 4000)
9     public void test() throws Throwable {
10         // test here!
11     }
12 }
```

Existing Mutants

All Alive Killed Claimed Equivalent Equivalent

23 All Mutants			
Mutant 2131	by grant	Modified line 4, line 6	Points: 45 View Claim Equivalent
Mutant 2132	by grant	killed Modified line 7	Points: 0 View View Killing Test

JUnit Tests

45 All Tests

44 max(int, int, int)

Game 115 (Attacker)

Scoreboard

Timeline

Gradle Export

Feedback

Editor Mode: default

Chat

Existing Mutants

All Alive Killed Claimed Equivalent Equivalent

23 All Mutants			
Mutant 2131	by grant	Modified line 4, line 6	Points: 45 View
Mutant 2132	by grant	killed Modified line 7	Points: 0 View View Killing Test
Mutant 2133	by grant	killed Modified line 9	Points: 0 View View Killing Test
Mutant 2134	by grant	killed Modified line 5	Points: 0 View View Killing Test
Mutant 2238	by sianico	killed Modified line 4	Points: 0 View View Killing Test
Mutant 2239	by sianico	killed Modified line 4, line 6	Points: 0 View View Killing Test
Mutant 249	by kJac	killed Modified line 6	Points: 1 View View Killing Test
Mutant 251	by ahanfir	killed Modified line 7	Points: 1 View View Killing Test

Create a mutant here

Reset Attack

```
1 public class SimpleExamples {
2
3     public static int max(int a, int b, int c){
4         if (a >= b && a >= c)
5             return a;
6         else if (b >= a && b >= c)
7             return b;
8         else
9             return c;
10    }
11 }
12 }
```

The attackers team injects faults in the code under testing creating so called mutants, whereas defenders write unit tests to spot the injected problems.

Defenders earn points for each discovered mutant. Attackers earn points for each mutant escaping the tests.

# What are the project requirements?

- Design and implement a set of **OpenAPIs for CodeDefenders** which can be used from the tournament application to manage games and players.
- Implement the **tournament application**. This application must use CodeDefenders as a remote service (through the APIs) and must include at least two tournaments modalities.
- Implement a **streaming** component which allows users to follow in progress games live. This component can optionally include an “overall tournament view” showing schedule, standings and other information for each tournament.
- Design and implement a set of **APIs** which allows users to train **bots** over past games data and to let those bots play CodeDefenders.

# What is our solution?

Since CodeDefenders is an open source project deployed on a public GitHub repository, we firstly plan to create a **forked repository** where we can inspect the code, identify which functionalities need to be exposed and implement APIs.

CodeDefenders backend is implemented using Java Servlet technology and our APIs will conform to it.

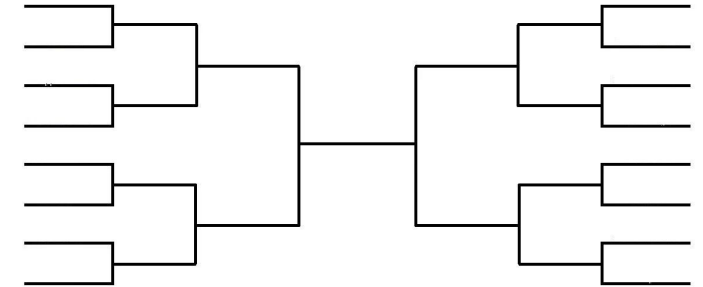
Our tournament application will be a **web based application**. The frameworks and the technologies employed to realize it will be discussed in more details with the customer during the next meeting. We plan to include the streaming component in the tournament application itself.



# Motivation

Software quality and testing are at the heart of software engineering, but they are not always at the heart of software engineering education. CodeDefenders proposes the use of **gamification** to teach **mutation testing** and to strengthen testing skills, by introducing a mutation testing game. CodeDefenders can assist educators in delivering complex mutation testing concepts and is intended to make the learning experience more **enjoyable** and **fruitful** for students.

To make the game even more fun, the scope of the project is to introduce a **tournament mode** in it, so that players can compete and to climb the leaderboard.



Because tournaments are not fun without an audience, we are asked to implement also a **streaming service/application** that let guests and users follow the games of their preferred players live.

Lastly, the design of an API to allow the integration of **bots** in CodeDefenders would make possible to create challenges where students/players/teams compete against artificial intelligence.



# Our customer

Professor **Alessio Gambi**

IMC University of Applied Sciences Krems (Austria)

University of Passau (Germany)



Worked on CodeDefenders in the past, now he has not enough time to implement anything.

The project is currently maintained by some students from University of Passau.

However, he will be our **reference point** for the RoboTournament extension.



We will join the students' Slack workspace to ask more technical questions **directly** to the current maintainers of the project.

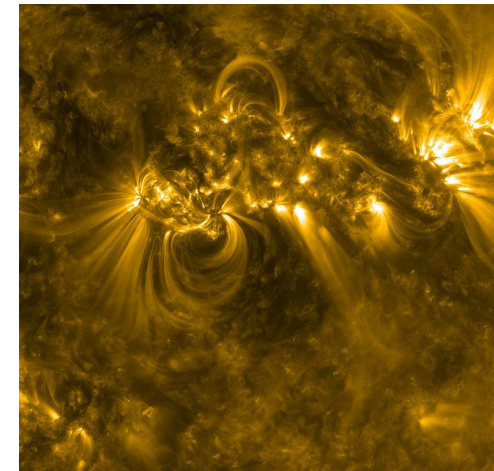
First meeting with the customer on Wednesday. Two other students will join the meeting together with the Product Owner in order to avoid misinterpretations.

# What the project is not going to address

- The tournament application will be an **external application**, developed separately. It won't be a plugin of CodeDefenders nor an application running on the same host.
- The tournament application will implement only the **tournament** and **streaming logic**. It won't reimplement or modify in any way the game logic, which is already coded in CodeDefenders and will be accessible through our APIs.
- We won't implement an **AI** playing CodeDefenders. This project requirement is **optional** and we are not planning to realize it because of the current lack of AI knowledge within our team.

# Project risks

- Poor communication and proactivity
- Lack of technical skills
- Lack of time
- Significant changes in CodeDefenders during our project
- Discovering bugs in code too late
- Solar flares



# Our way of working

## Team's focus points

- Agile development
    - Having good communication with customer
    - Using SCRUM and Jira tool
  - Competence buildup
    - Working together
  - Test strategy
    - Analyse requirements and do testing for all use cases
    - Continuous integration, automated tests
- => Quality assurance (0 Trouble Reports to customer)

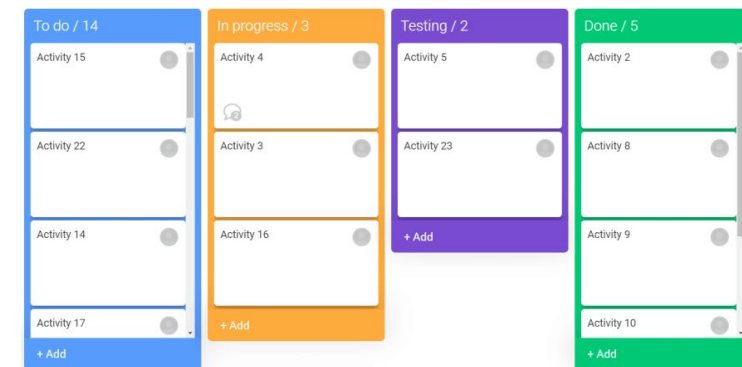
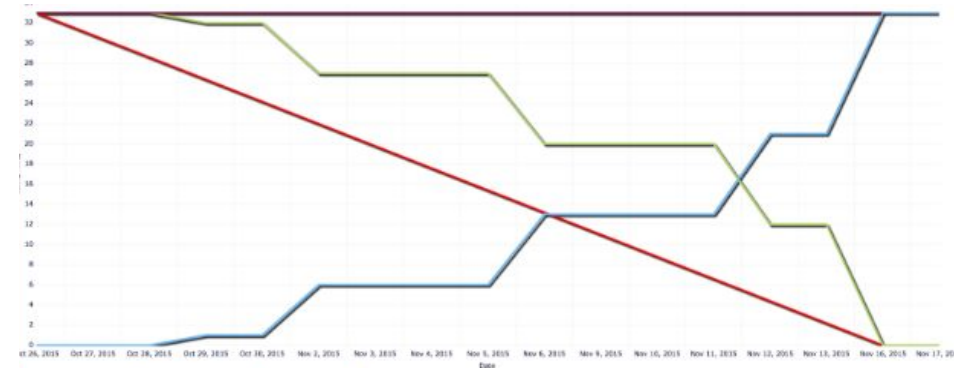
# Implementation of SCRUM

## Self-managing our team using SCRUM

- Sprints of 2 weeks
- Backlog grooming every Tuesday at 21h (CEST)
  - Sprint planning every second Tuesday after backlog grooming
- Sync meetings (daily's) 2-3 times a week (15min max)
  - Follow-up meetings if needed
- Sprint Review on Mondays after Sprint end
  - Retrospective following after the review
- Every-day communication using Discord

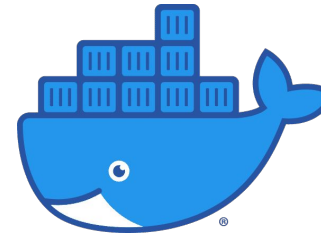
# How will we track our progress?

- Estimating working hours needed to complete tasks
- Logging work done on each task
- Using Sprint burndown charts
- Using board to track status of tasks
- Competence matrix



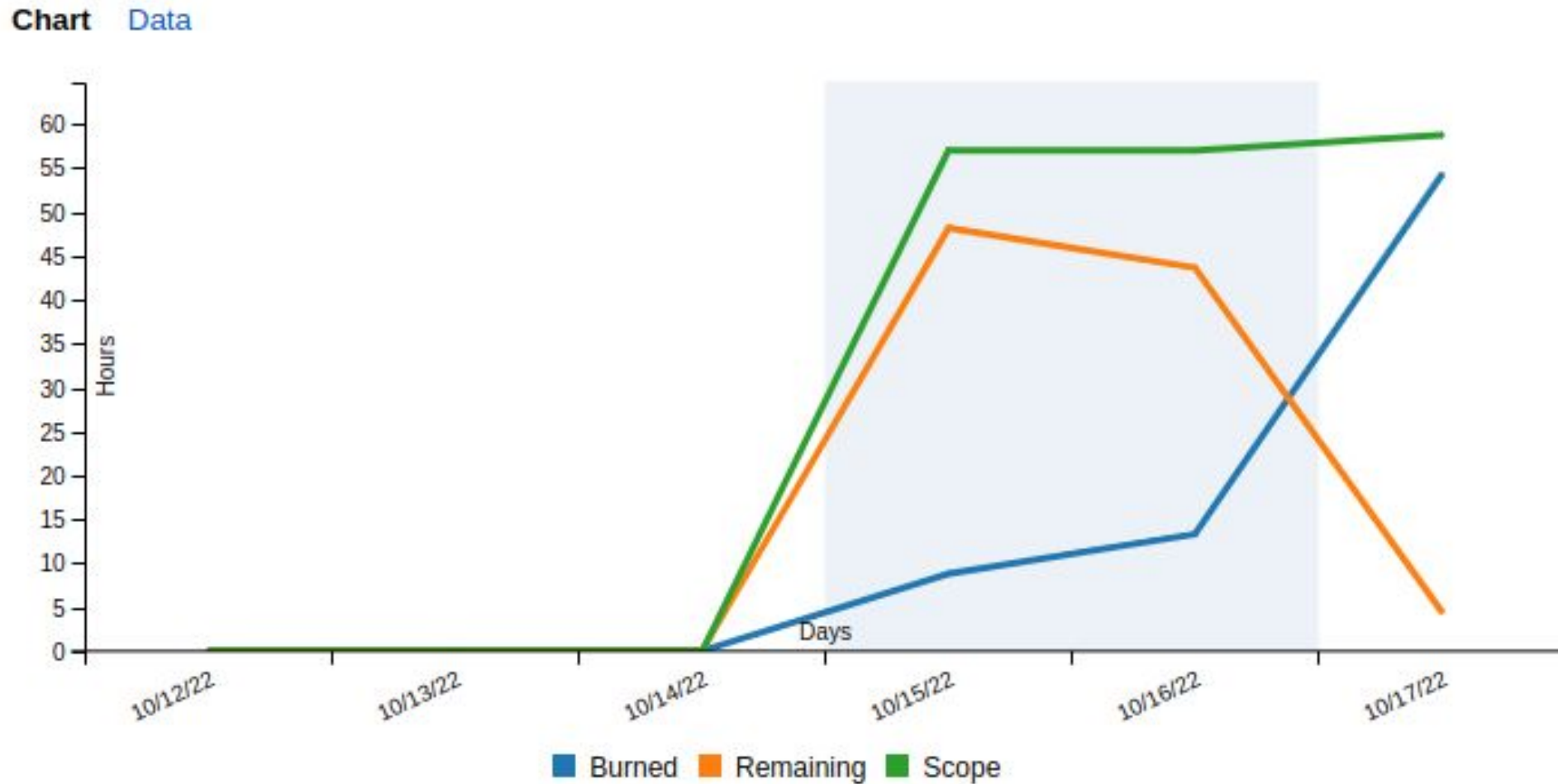
# Tools that we will be using

- Communication
  - Discord, Slack, Skype
- Project management
  - Jira
- Collaboration on documentation
  - Google docs, slides, drive
- Development
  - GitHub, Docker, Maven, Vagrant
  - Jenkins





# Sprint 0 burndown chart



# Competence matrix

Name of the team member	Communication skills	Programming	Writing documentation	Agile process
Fanny	8	6	6	8
Dominik	7	6	6	7→8
Hrvoje	6	4	8	1→2
Andrea	8	6	6	0→2
Fabio	6	8	6	0→2
Riccardo	4	8	6	0→2
Simone	4	8	6	0→2

\* skills are ranked 0-10 (0 meaning no skill at all, and 10 meaning excellent)

# Sprint 0 Verdict

We established our way of working

We chose and initialised our tools

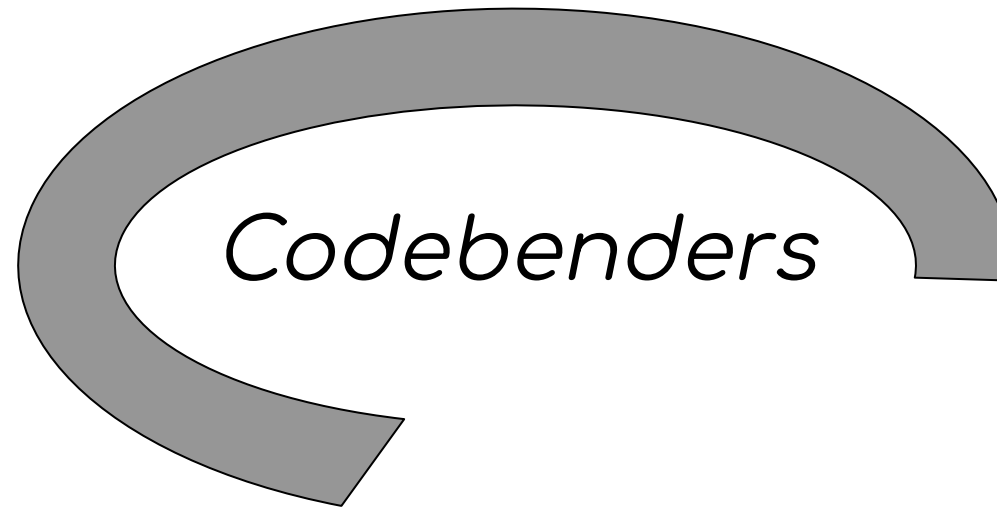
We have a project vision and the plan

We feel confident in our team

We agree that Sprint 0 was successful

# Thank you all for attending

## Questions?



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