



静的解析

🔥 Go 2 🔥

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(My second Go talk at Innopolis)

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github.com/go-critic

Static analysis in Go

静态解析

Even if ``gometalinter --enable-all``
reports no issues, `gocritic` can find
something new

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D - Diagnostics

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Example: D nilValReturn (bad)

```
if err == nil {  
    return err  
}
```

// (A) Typo in “==”?

// (B) Wanted to return nil?

Example: D nilValReturn (good)

```
if err != nil { // (A)
    return err
}
if err == nil { // (B)
    return nil
}
```


Example: D caseOrder (bad)

```
switch x.(type) {  
case ast.Expr:  
    fmt.Println("expr")  
case *ast.BasicLit:  
    fmt.Println("basic lit")  
}
```

Example: D caseOrder (good)

```
switch x.(type) {  
case *ast.BasicLit:  
    fmt.Println("expr")  
case ast.Expr:  
    fmt.Println("basic lit")  
}
```

Example: D dupArg (bad)

```
copy(dst, dst)
```

```
reflect.Copy(x, x)
```

```
strings.Contains(s, s)
```

Example: D dupArg (good)

copy(dst, src)

reflect.Copy(x, y)

strings.Contains(s, s2)

S - Code style

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Example: S typeSwitchVar (bad)

```
switch x.(type) {  
case *T1:  
    return x.(*T1).v1 + x.(*T1).v2  
case *T2:  
    return x.(*T2).v  
}
```

Example: S typeSwitchVar (good)

```
switch x := x.(type) {  
  case *T1:  
    return x.v1 + x.v2  
  case *T2:  
    return x.v  
}
```

Example: S namedConst (bad)

```
if c.jsCtx != 0 {  
    s += "_" + c.jsCtx.String()  
}  
if c.attr != 0 {  
    s += "_" + c.attr.String()  
}
```

Example: namedConst (good)

```
if c.jsCtx != jsCtxRegexp {  
    s += "_" + c.jsCtx.String()  
}  
if c.attr != attrNone {  
    s += "_" + c.attr.String()  
}
```

Example: S unlambda (bad)

```
trim := strings.TrimFunc  
trim(s, func(r rune) bool {  
    return unicode.IsSpace(r)  
})
```


Example: S unlambda (good)

```
trim := strings.TrimSpace  
trim(s, unicode.IsSpace)
```

P - Performance

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Example: P rangeExprCopy (bad)

```
// Global array
builtins = [...]Func{...}

for _, fn := range builtins {
    // ...
}
```

Example: P rangeExprCopy (good)

```
// Global array
builtins = [...]Func{...}

for _, fn := range &builtins {
    // ...
}
```

56 + 54

56 checks implemented, 54 more
planned/requested

<https://go-critic.github.io/overview>

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Useful tool: gogrep

```
$ pat="if err == nil { return err }"
```

```
$ gogrep $pat path/to/pkg
```

```
# Like grep, but for AST patterns
```

```
# https://github.com/mvdan/gogrep
```

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Which one is better?

```
x := new(T)
```

```
x := &T{ }
```

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Which one is better?

```
x := 0xff
```


```
x := 0xFF
```

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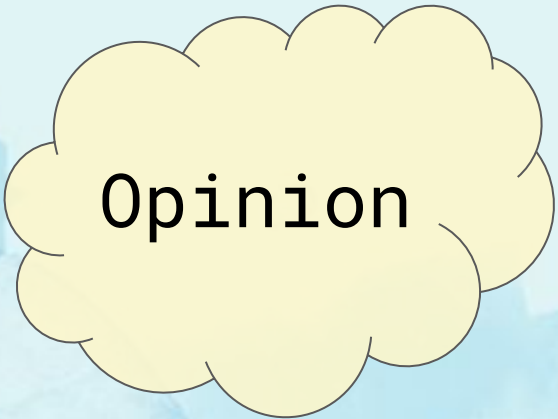
`github.com/Quasilyte/go-consistent`

Answer: the one you use consistently

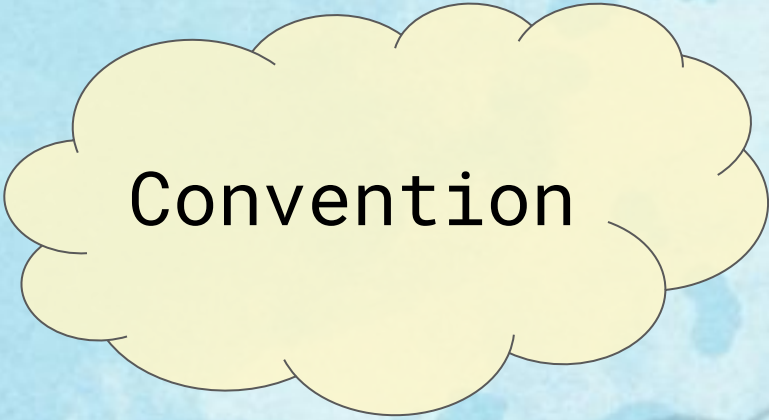
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Lint



Opinion



Convention



What are these?

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Category 1: CI-oriented linters

- False positives > false negatives
- Confidence close to 100%
- Executed automatically
- Executed frequently (~always)

e.g.: golint, staticcheck

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Category 2: Audit-oriented linters

- False negatives are important
- Confidence is 50/50 sometimes
- Executed manually
- Executed on demand

e.g.: gocritic, unparam

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Category 3: Linter runners

- Integrate other linters
 - Aggregated and pretty output
 - Various useful integrations
 - Do not implement new checks
- e.g.: gometalinter, golangci-lint

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Example of suspicious code

```
rows[i+0] = getRow(key0)
```

```
rows[i+0] = getRow(key1)
```

```
rows[i+2] = getRow(key2)
```

```
// Can be a copy/paste error
```

Optimistic merging

rfc.zeromq.org/spec:42/C4

*“People before code: build the right community
and it will build the right code”*

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gocritic objectively

Vague, goals are not clearly defined
from the start

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gocritic of mine

What I wanted gocritic to be

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gocritic of others

What others want gocritic to become

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Project-local conventions

e.g.: use X instead of Y

<https://github.com/ewgRa/gocsfixer>

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Some gocritic checks future



dominikh commented on Jul 30 • edited ▾

Owner



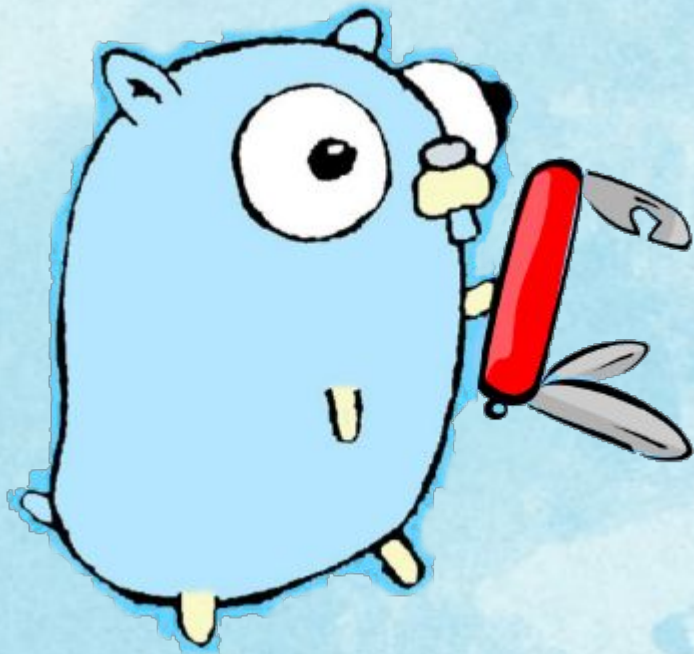
- ☐ ~~builtinShadow~~ – non-default stylecheck – not going to add this, too likely to be misused
- ☐ caseOrder – staticcheck
- ☐ deadCodeAfterLogFatal – gosimple, dup of #111
- ☒ defaultCaseOrder – stylecheck
- ☐ dupBranchBody – staticcheck, dup of #174
- ☐ dupCase – gosimple
- ☐ elseif – stylecheck or gosimple
- ☐ evalOrder – staticcheck, dup of #258
- ☐ flagDeref – staticcheck
- ☐ importShadow – non-default stylecheck
- ☐ indexOnlyLoop – gosimple
- ☐ initClause – stylecheck or gosimple
- ☐ regexpMust – stylecheck
- ☐ singleCaseSwitch – stylecheck or gosimple
- ☐ sloppyLen – staticcheck
- ☐ typeSwitchVar – gosimple, dup of #126
- ☒ yodaStyleExpr – stylecheck



Good or bad?

Depends on the project goals and
perceiving side

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Built with
go-toolsmith

github.com/go-toolsmith

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<code>astfmt</code>	Print <code>ast.Node</code> with <code>%s</code>
<code>strparse</code>	Parse string to AST
<code>astcopy</code>	Deep copy for AST nodes
<code>astequal</code>	Deep equal for AST nodes
<code>astp</code>	Predicates for AST nodes

github.com/go-toolsmith

Checking Go toolchain with gocritic

RU: <https://habr.com/post/416903/>

EN: <https://bit.ly/2MhQoN5>

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Getting involved

- Suggest Go projects for audit
- Share ideas
- Provide feedback
- Use go-toolsmith in your tools
- Contribute your code

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Networking: compilers, Go tools

- E-mail: quasilyte@gmail.com
- Go community slacks (@quasilyte):
 - RU: golang-ru.slack.com
 - EN: gophers.slack.com
- gocritic Telegram group:
 - https://t.me/go_critic_ru

Questions time

- gocritic linter
- go-consistent linter
- Optimistic merging
- go-toolsmith libs
- Go projects audit
- Contributing

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