

2023 Journal Performance Data for: COMPOSITE STRUCTURES

| | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|
| ISSN | EISSN | |
| 0263-8223 | 1879-1085 | |
| JCR ABBREVIATION | ISO ABBREVIATION | |
| COMPOS STRUCT | Compos. Struct. | |
| Journal Information | | |
| EDITION | CATEGORY | |
| Science Citation Index Expanded (SCIE) | MECHANICS MATERIALS SCIENCE, COMPOSITES | |
| LANGUAGES | REGION | 1ST ELECTRONIC JCR YEAR |
| English | ENGLAND | 1997 |

Publisher Information

| | | |
|------------------|---|-----------------------|
| PUBLISHER | ADDRESS | PUBLICATION FREQUENCY |
| ELSEVIER SCI LTD | 125 London Wall, London EC2Y 5AS, ENGLAND | 24 issues/year |

Journal's Performance

Journal Impact Factor

The Journal Impact Factor (JIF) is a journal-level metric calculated from data indexed in the Web of Science Core Collection. It should be used with careful attention to the many factors that influence citation rates, such as the volume of publication and citations characteristics of the subject area and type of journal. The Journal Impact Factor can complement expert opinion and informed peer review. In the case of academic evaluation for tenure, it is inappropriate to use a journal-level metric as a proxy measure for individual researchers, institutions, or articles. [Learn more](#)

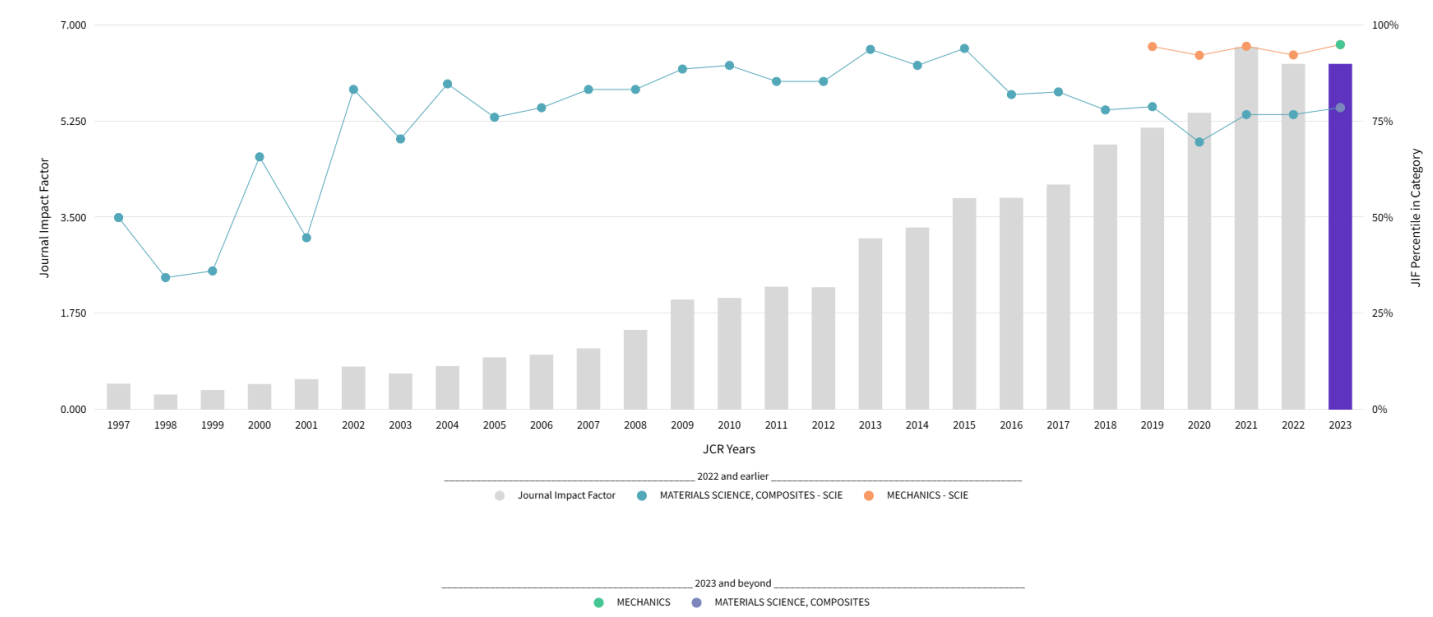
2023 JOURNAL IMPACT FACTOR

6.3

2023 JOURNAL IMPACT FACTOR WITHOUT SELF CITATIONS

5.7

Journal Impact Factor Trend 2023



Journal Impact Factor is calculated using the following metrics

| | | | | |
|---|---|--------|---|-----|
| Citations in 2023 to items published in 2021 (12,685) - 2022 (6,803) | | 19,488 | | |
| | = | | = | 6.3 |
| Number of citable items in 2021 (1,881) + 2022 (1,195) | | 3,076 | | |

Journal Impact Factor without self cites is calculated using the following metrics

| | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|---|-----|
| Citations in 2023 to items published in 2021 (12,685) + 2022 (6,803) - Self Citations in 2023 to items published in 2021 (1,192) + 2022 (782) | | 19,488 - 1,974 | | |
| | = | | = | 5.7 |
| Number of citable items in 2021 (1,881) + 2022 (1,195) | | 3,076 | | |

Journal Impact Factor Contributing Items

Citable Items (3,076)

| TITLE | CITATION COUNT |
|---|----------------|
| <p>Polymer composite materials: A comprehensive review</p> <p>Authors: Hsissou, Rachid;Seghiri, Rajaa;Benzekri, Zakaria;Hilali, Miloudi;Rafik, Mohamed;Elharfi, Ahmed</p> <p>Volume: 262</p> <p>Accession number: WOS:000632421300003</p> <p>Document Type: Review</p> | 154 |
| <p>An improved Artificial Neural Network using Arithmetic Optimization Algorithm for damage assessment in FGM composite plates</p> <p>Authors: Khatir, Samir;Tiachacht, Samir;Cuong Le Thanh;Ghandourah, Emad;Mirjalili, Seyedali;Wahab, Magd Abdel</p> <p>Volume: 273</p> <p>Accession number: WOS:000685080500002</p> <p>Document Type: Article</p> | 73 |
| <p>Nonlinear forced vibration analysis of functionally graded non-uniform cylindrical microbeams applying the semi-analytical solution</p> <p>Authors: Xu, Wentao;Pan, Genji;Moradi, Zohre;Shafiei, Navvab</p> <p>Volume: 275</p> <p>Accession number: WOS:000697438800013</p> <p>Document Type: Article</p> | 67 |
| <p>State of the art in functionally graded materials</p> <p>Authors: Boggarapu, Vasavi;Gujjala, Raghavendra;Ojha, Shakuntla;Acharya, Sk;Babu, P. Venkateswara;Chowdary, Somaiah;Gara, Dheeraj Kumar</p> <p>Volume: 262</p> <p>Accession number: WOS:000632421300001</p> <p>Document Type: Review</p> | 59 |
| <p>Developments in polyester composite materials - An in-depth review on natural fibres and nano fillers</p> <p>Authors: Zaghloul, Mahmoud Yousry Mahmoud;Zaghloul, Moustafa Mahmoud Yousry;Zaghloul, Mai Mahmoud Yousry</p> <p>Volume: 278</p> <p>Accession number: WOS:000707198800001</p> <p>Document Type: Review</p> | 55 |

Showing 1-5 rows of 3,076 total (use export in the relevant section to download the full table)

Journal Impact Factor Contributing Items

Citing Sources (1,164)

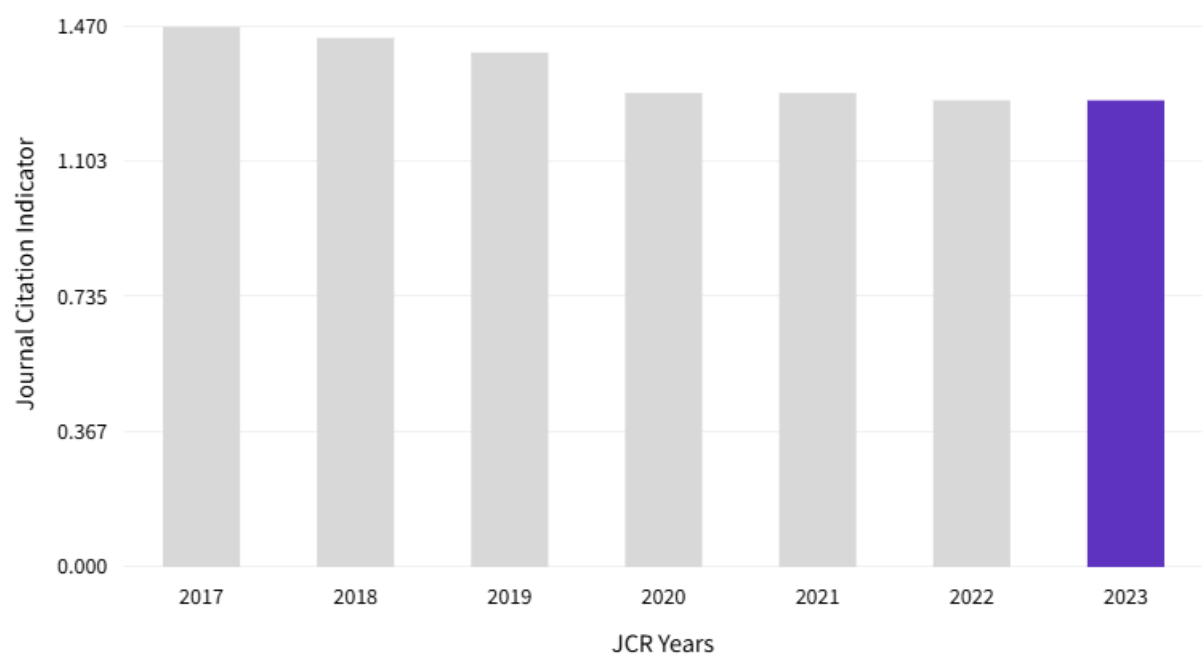
| SOURCE NAME | COUNT |
|---|-------|
| COMPOSITE STRUCTURES | 1,974 |
| THIN-WALLED STRUCTURES | 819 |
| ENGINEERING STRUCTURES | 539 |
| MECHANICS OF ADVANCED MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES | 501 |
| MATERIALS | 500 |
| CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS | 466 |
| INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MECHANICAL SCIENCES | 436 |
| POLYMERS | 420 |
| POLYMER COMPOSITES | 416 |
| STRUCTURES | 340 |
| JOURNAL OF BUILDING ENGINEERING | 220 |
| COMPOSITES PART A-APPLIED SCIENCE AND MANUFACTURING | 215 |
| COMPOSITES PART B-ENGINEERING | 210 |
| COMPOSITES SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY | 201 |
| MATERIALS TODAY COMMUNICATIONS | 201 |
| BUILDINGS | 195 |
| JOURNAL OF MATERIALS RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY-JMR&T | 194 |
| ADVANCES IN NANO RESEARCH | 171 |
| APPLIED SCIENCES-BASEL | 168 |
| MECHANICS BASED DESIGN OF STRUCTURES AND MACHINES | 162 |

Showing 1-20 rows of 1,164 total (use export in the relevant section to download the full table)

Journal Citation Indicator (JCI)

1.27

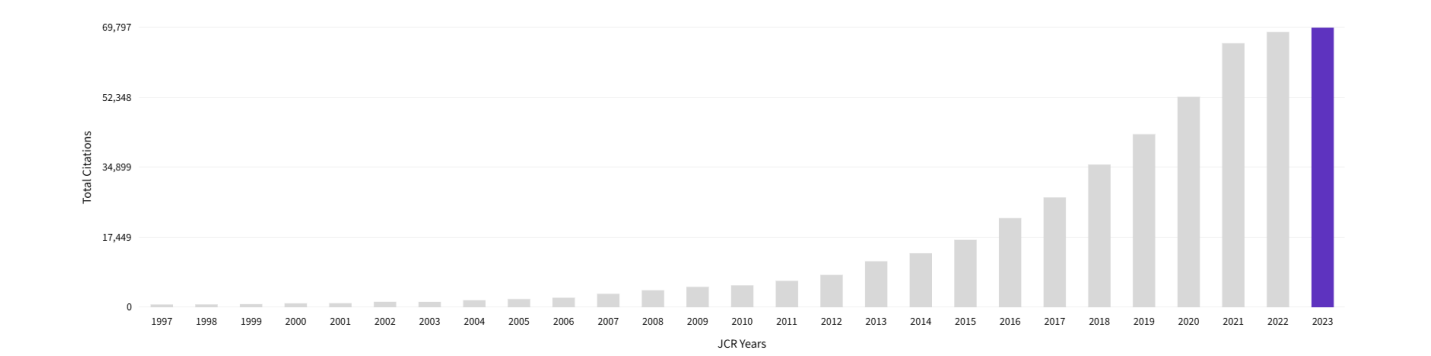
The Journal Citation Indicator (JCI) is the average Category Normalized Citation Impact (CNCI) of citable items (articles & reviews) published by a journal over a recent three year period. The average JCI in a category is 1. Journals with a JCI of 1.5 have 50% more citation impact than the average in that category. It may be used alongside other metrics to help you evaluate journals. [Learn more](#)



Total Citations

69,797

The total number of times that a journal has been cited by all journals included in the database in the JCR year. Citations to journals listed in JCR are compiled annually from the JCR years combined database, regardless of which JCR edition lists the journal.



Citation Distribution

The Citation Distribution shows the frequency with which items published in the year or two years prior were cited in the JCR data year (i.e., the component of the calculation of the JIF). The graph has similar functionality as the JIF Trend graph, including hover-over data descriptions for each data point, and an interactive legend where each data element's legend can be used as a toggle. You can view Articles, Reviews, or Non-Citable (other) items to the JIF numerator. [Learn more](#)

ARTICLE CITATION MEDIAN

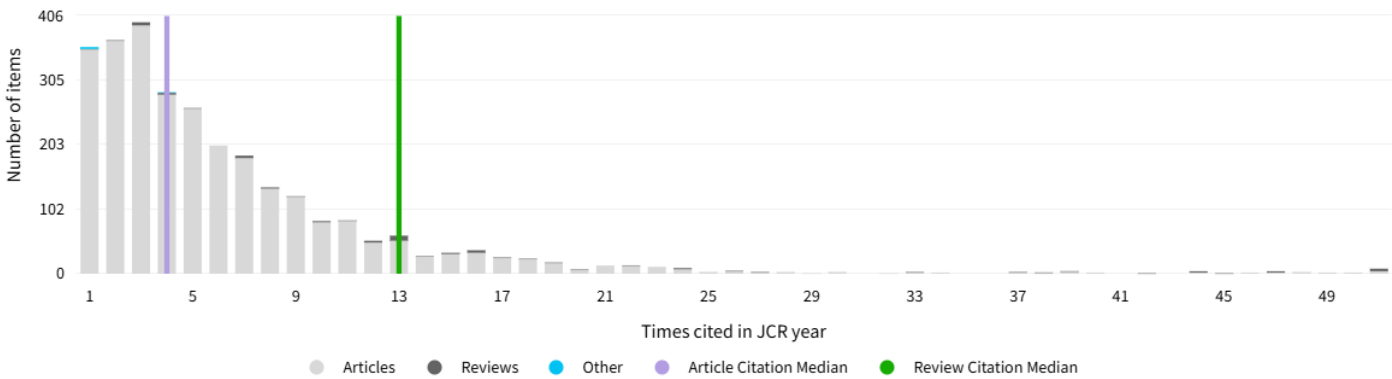
4

REVIEW CITATION MEDIAN

13

UNLINKED CITATIONS

477



0 times cited

ARTICLES

203

REVIEWS

3

OTHER

22

Open Access (OA)

The data included in this tile summarizes the items published in the journal in the JCR data year and in the previous two years. This three-year set of published items is used to provide descriptive analysis of the content and community of the journal.[Learn more](#)

Items

TOTAL CITABLE

4,075

% OF CITABLE OA

8.91%

CITABLE

GOLD OPEN ACCESS

363 / 8.83%

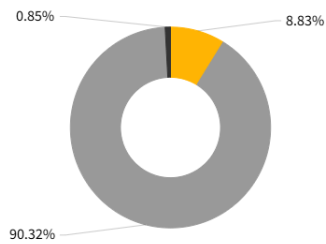
SUBSCRIPTION OR BRONZE

3,712 / 90.32%

NON-CITABLE

OTHER (NON-CITABLE ITEMS)

35 / 0.85%



Citations*

TOTAL CITABLE

20,356

% OF CITABLE OA

6.33%

CITABLE

GOLD OPEN ACCESS

1,288 / 6.15%

SUBSCRIPTION OR BRONZE

19,068 / 91.00%

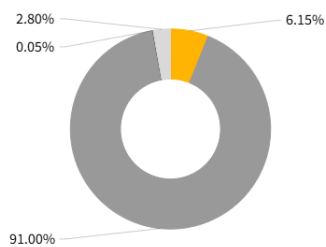
NON-CITABLE

OTHER (NON-CITABLE ITEMS)

11 / 0.05%

UNLINKED CITATIONS

586 / 2.80%



* Citations in 2023 to items published in (2021-2023)

Rank by Journal Impact factor

Journals within a category are sorted in descending order by Journal Impact Factor (JIF) resulting in the Category Ranking below. A separate rank is shown for each category in which the journal is listed in JCR. Beginning in 2023, ranks are calculated by category. [Learn more](#)

CATEGORY

MATERIALS SCIENCE, COMPOSITES

8/35

| JCR YEAR | JIF RANK | QUART ILE | JIF PERCENTILE | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2023 | 8/35 | Q1 | 78.6 | <div><div></div></div> |

Rank by JIF before 2023 for MATERIALS SCIENCE, COMPOSITES

EDITION

Science Citation Index Expanded (SCIE)

| JCR YEAR | JIF RANK | QUART ILE | JIF PERCENTILE | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2022 | 7/28 | Q1 | 76.8 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2021 | 7/28 | Q1 | 76.79 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2020 | 9/28 | Q2 | 69.64 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2019 | 6/26 | Q1 | 78.85 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2018 | 6/25 | Q1 | 78.00 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2017 | 5/26 | Q1 | 82.69 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2016 | 5/25 | Q1 | 82.00 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2015 | 2/25 | Q1 | 94.00 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2014 | 3/24 | Q1 | 89.58 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2013 | 2/24 | Q1 | 93.75 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2012 | 4/24 | Q1 | 85.42 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2011 | 4/24 | Q1 | 85.42 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2010 | 3/24 | Q1 | 89.58 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2009 | 3/22 | Q1 | 88.64 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2008 | 4/21 | Q1 | 83.33 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2007 | 4/21 | Q1 | 83.33 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2006 | 5/21 | Q1 | 78.57 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2005 | 6/23 | Q2 | 76.09 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2004 | 4/23 | Q1 | 84.78 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2003 | 7/22 | Q2 | 70.45 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2002 | 4/21 | Q1 | 83.33 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2001 | 11/19 | Q3 | 44.74 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2000 | 7/19 | Q2 | 65.79 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 1999 | 12/18 | Q3 | 36.11 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 1998 | 11/16 | Q3 | 34.38 | <div><div></div></div> |

CATEGORY

MECHANICS

9/170

| JCR YEAR | JIF RANK | QUART ILE | JIF PERCENTILE | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2023 | 9/170 | Q1 | 95.0 | <div><div></div></div> |

Rank by JIF before 2023 for MECHANICS

EDITION

Science Citation Index Expanded (SCIE)

| JCR YEAR | JIF RANK | QUART ILE | JIF PERCENTILE | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2022 | 11/137 | Q1 | 92.3 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2021 | 8/138 | Q1 | 94.57 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2020 | 11/135 | Q1 | 92.22 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2019 | 8/136 | Q1 | 94.49 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2018 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2017 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2016 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2015 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2014 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2013 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2012 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2011 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2010 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2009 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2008 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2007 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2006 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2005 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2004 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2003 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2002 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2001 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 1999 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 1998 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |
| 1997 | N/A | N/A | N/A | <div><div></div></div> |

| JCR YEAR | JIF RANK | QUART ILE | JIF PERCENTILE | |
|-------------|----------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 1997 | 7/13 | Q3 | 50.00 | <div><div></div></div> |

Rank by Journal Citation Indicator (JCI)

Journals within a category are sorted in descending order by Journal Citation Indicator (JCI) resulting in the Category Ranking below. A separate rank is shown for each category in which the journal is listed in JCR. Data for the most recent year is presented at the top of the list, with other years shown in reverse chronological order.[Learn more](#)

CATEGORY

MATERIALS SCIENCE, COMPOSITES

7/35

| JCR YEAR | JCI RANK | QUART ILE | JCI PERCENTILE | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2023 | 7/35 | Q1 | 81.43 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2022 | 6/35 | Q1 | 84.29 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2021 | 6/34 | Q1 | 83.82 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2020 | 7/33 | Q1 | 80.30 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2019 | 5/33 | Q1 | 86.36 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2018 | 5/32 | Q1 | 85.94 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2017 | 5/31 | Q1 | 85.48 | <div><div></div></div> |

CATEGORY

MECHANICS

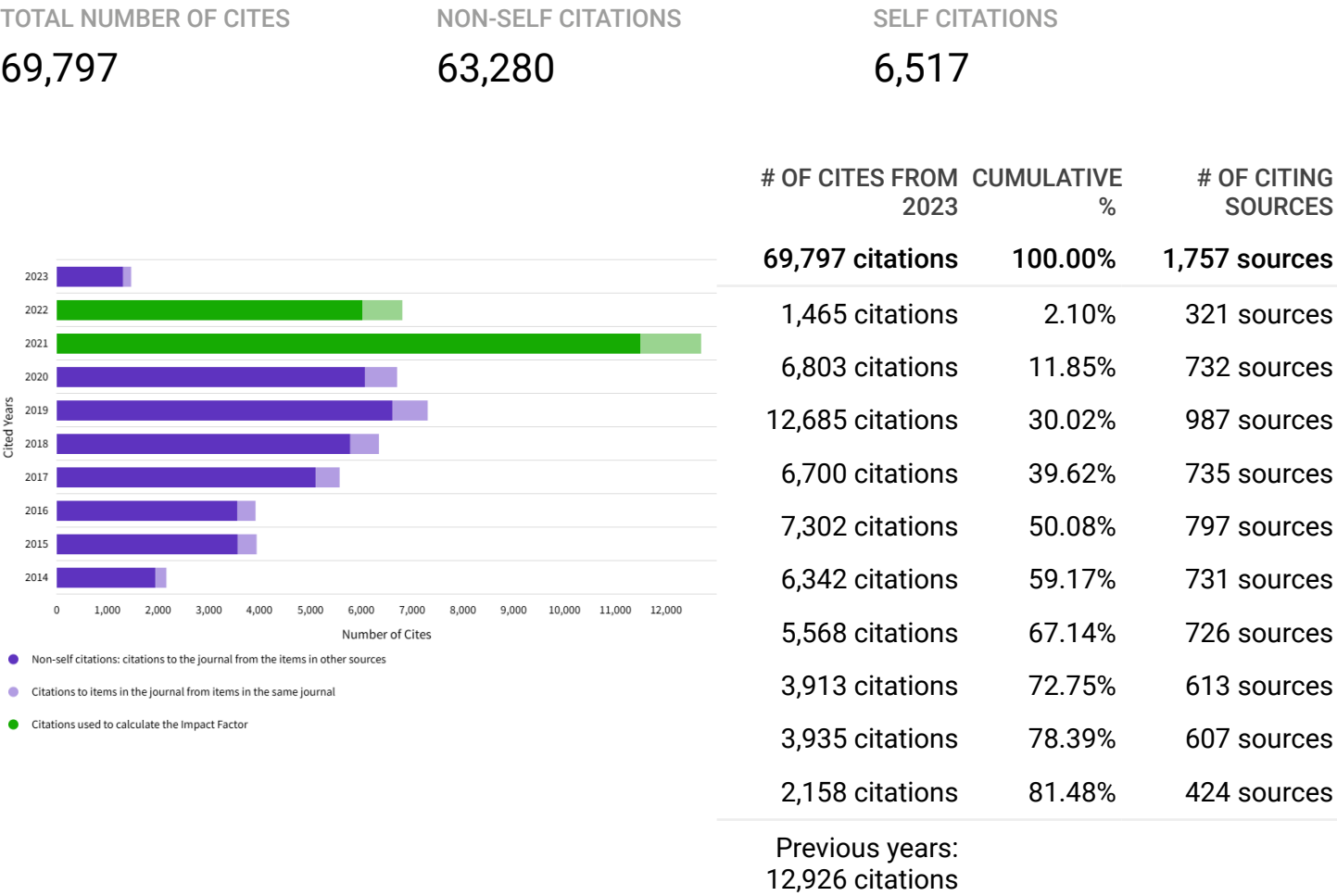
20/170

| JCR YEAR | JCI RANK | QUART ILE | JCI PERCENTILE | |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2023 | 20/170 | Q1 | 88.53 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2022 | 18/164 | Q1 | 89.33 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2021 | 19/163 | Q1 | 88.65 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2020 | 12/156 | Q1 | 92.63 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2019 | 11/156 | Q1 | 93.27 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2018 | 8/154 | Q1 | 95.13 | <div><div></div></div> |
| 2017 | 9/154 | Q1 | 94.48 | <div><div></div></div> |

Citation network

Cited Half-life 5.0 years

The Cited Half-Life is the median age of the items in this journal that were cited in the JCR year. Half of a journal's cited items were published more recently than the cited half-life.



Citing titles in all years

COMPOSITE STRUCTURES

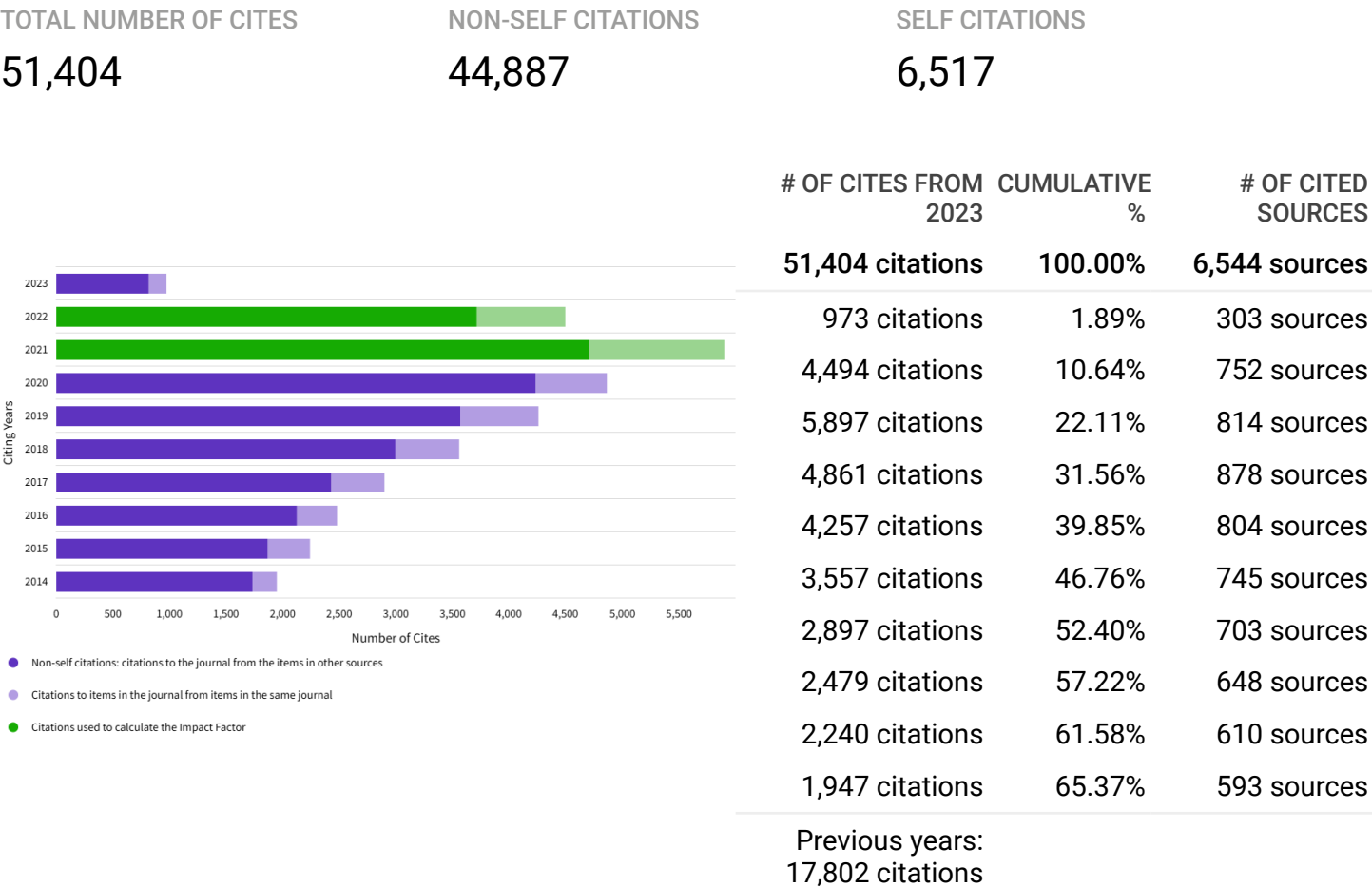
| | SOURCE NAME | COUNT |
|----|---|-------|
| | All Others | 513 |
| 1 | COMPOSITE STRUCTURES | 6,517 |
| 2 | THIN-WALLED STRUCTURES | 2,703 |
| 3 | MECHANICS OF ADVANCED MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES | 2,054 |
| 4 | Materials | 1,899 |
| 5 | ENGINEERING STRUCTURES | 1,741 |
| 6 | Construction and Building Materials | 1,623 |
| 7 | POLYMER COMPOSITES | 1,563 |
| 8 | Polymers | 1,461 |
| 9 | Structures | 1,374 |
| 10 | INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MECHANICAL SCIENCES | 1,185 |
| 11 | COMPOSITES PART A-APPLIED SCIENCE AND MANUFACTURING | 845 |
| 12 | JOURNAL OF COMPOSITE MATERIALS | 779 |
| 13 | Journal of Building Engineering | 770 |
| 14 | ACTA MECHANICA | 751 |
| 15 | Buildings | 722 |
| 16 | MECHANICS BASED DESIGN OF STRUCTURES AND MACHINES | 722 |
| 17 | COMPOSITES PART B-ENGINEERING | 710 |
| 18 | Materials Today Communications | 705 |
| 19 | COMPOSITES SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY | 671 |
| 20 | Journal of Materials Research and Technology-JMR&T | 652 |

Showing 1 - 20 rows of 1244 total (use export in the relevant section to download the full table)

Citing Half-life

6.6 years

The Citing Half-Life is the median age of items in other publications cited by this journal in the JCR year.



| | # OF CITES FROM 2023 | CUMULATIVE % | # OF CITED SOURCES |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 2023 | 51,404 citations | 100.00% | 6,544 sources |
| 2022 | 973 citations | 1.89% | 303 sources |
| 2021 | 4,494 citations | 10.64% | 752 sources |
| 2020 | 5,897 citations | 22.11% | 814 sources |
| 2019 | 4,861 citations | 31.56% | 878 sources |
| 2018 | 4,257 citations | 39.85% | 804 sources |
| 2017 | 3,557 citations | 46.76% | 745 sources |
| 2016 | 2,897 citations | 52.40% | 703 sources |
| 2015 | 2,479 citations | 57.22% | 648 sources |
| 2014 | 2,240 citations | 61.58% | 610 sources |
| | 1,947 citations | 65.37% | 593 sources |
| Previous years: 17,802 citations | | | |

Citing Years

Number of Cites

● Non-self citations: citations to the journal from the items in other sources

● Citations to items in the journal from items in the same journal

● Citations used to calculate the Impact Factor

Cited titles in all years

COMPOSITE STRUCTURES

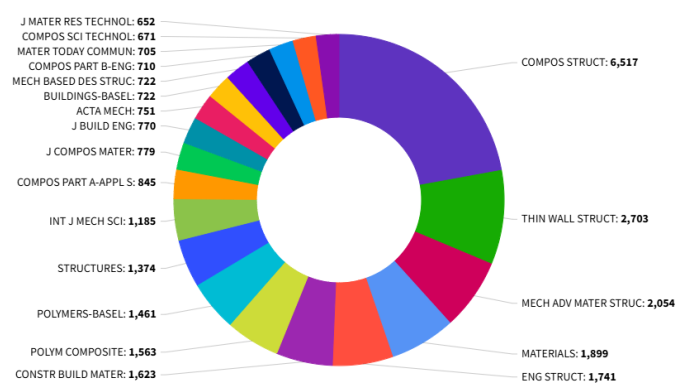
| | SOURCE NAME | COUNT |
|----|--|-------|
| | All Others | 4,721 |
| 1 | COMPOSITE STRUCTURES | 6,517 |
| 2 | COMPOSITES PART B-ENGINEERING | 2,296 |
| 3 | COMPOSITES SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY | 1,587 |
| 4 | COMPOSITES PART A-APPLIED SCIENCE AND MANUFACTURING | 1,458 |
| 5 | Construction and Building Materials | 1,149 |
| 6 | THIN-WALLED STRUCTURES | 974 |
| 7 | MATERIALS & DESIGN | 849 |
| 8 | COMPUTER METHODS IN APPLIED MECHANICS AND ENGINEERING | 844 |
| 9 | INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOLIDS AND STRUCTURES | 842 |
| 10 | INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MECHANICAL SCIENCES | 824 |
| 11 | ENGINEERING STRUCTURES | 742 |
| 12 | JOURNAL OF COMPOSITE MATERIALS | 692 |
| 13 | INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF IMPACT ENGINEERING | 508 |
| 14 | JOURNAL OF SOUND AND VIBRATION | 442 |
| 15 | STRUCTURAL AND MULTIDISCIPLINARY OPTIMIZATION | 416 |
| 16 | JOURNAL OF THE MECHANICS AND PHYSICS OF SOLIDS | 404 |
| 17 | ENGINEERING FRACTURE MECHANICS | 400 |
| 18 | INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR NUMERICAL METHODS IN ENGINEERING | 375 |
| 19 | COMPUTERS & STRUCTURES | 355 |
| 20 | JOURNAL OF COMPOSITES FOR CONSTRUCTION | 352 |

Showing 1 - 20 rows of 1823 total (use export in the relevant section to download the full table)

Journal Citation Relationships

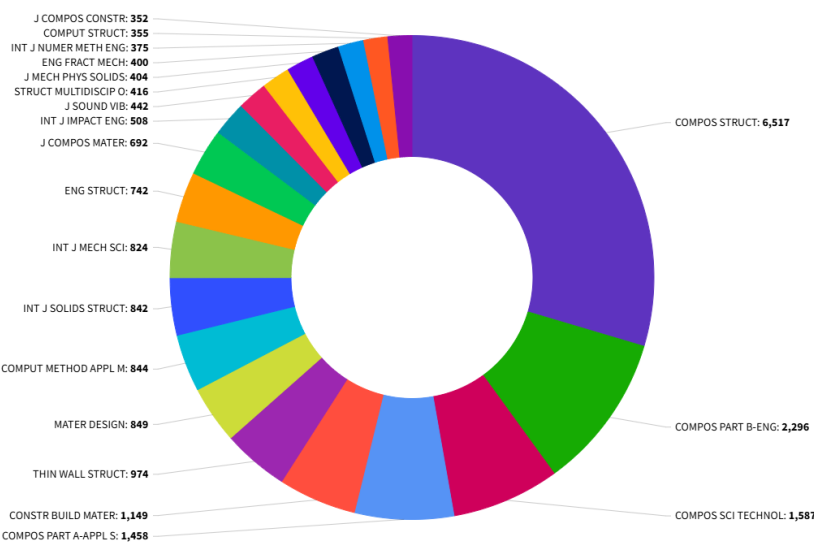
Cited Data

Top 20 journals citing COMPOS STRUCT by number of citations



Citing Data

Top 20 journals cited by COMPOS STRUCT by number of citations



Content metrics

Source data

This tile shows the breakdown of document types published by the journal. Citable Items are Articles and Reviews. For the purposes of calculating JIF, a JCR year considers the publications of that journal in the two prior years. [Learn more](#)

999 total citable items

| | ARTICLES | REVIEWS | COMBINED (C) | OTHER DOCUMENT TYPES (O) | PERCENTAGE |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|
| NUMBER IN JCR YEAR 2023 (A) | 975 | 24 | 999 | 9 | 99% |
| NUMBER OF REFERENCES (B) | 47,978 | 3,280 | 51,258 | 146 | 100% |
| RATIO (B/A) | 49.2 | 136.7 | 51.3 | 16.2 | |

Average JIF Percentile

The Average Journal Impact Factor Percentile takes the sum of the JIF Percentile rank for each category under consideration, then calculates the average of those values. [Learn more](#)

ALL CATEGORIES AVERAGE

86.8

MECHANICS

95.0

MATERIALS SCIENCE, COMPOSITES

78.6

Contributions by Organizations

Organizations that have contributed the most papers to the journal in the most recent three-year period. [Learn more](#)

| RANK | ORGANIZATION | COUNT | |
|------|---|-------|-------------|
| 1 | NORTHWESTERN POLYTECHNICAL UNIVERSITY | 135 | <div></div> |
| 2 | HARBIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY | 133 | <div></div> |
| 3 | NANJING UNIVERSITY OF AERONAUTICS & ASTRONAUTICS | 121 | <div></div> |
| 4 | INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SYSTEM (IIT SYSTEM) | 120 | <div></div> |
| 5 | BEIHANG UNIVERSITY | 100 | <div></div> |
| 6 | DALIAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY | 81 | <div></div> |
| - | XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY | 81 | <div></div> |
| 8 | CENTRE NATIONAL DE LA RECHERCHE SCIENTIFIQUE (CNRS) | 80 | <div></div> |

Showing 1 - 8 rows of 2211 total (use export in the relevant section to download the full table)

Contributions by country/region

Countries or Regions that have contributed the most papers to the journal in the most recent three-year period. [Learn more](#)

| RANK | COUNTRY/REGION | COUNT | |
|------|----------------|-------|-------------|
| 1 | CHINA MAINLAND | 2035 | <div></div> |
| 2 | USA | 300 | <div></div> |
| 3 | ITALY | 260 | <div></div> |
| 4 | ENGLAND | 259 | <div></div> |
| 5 | AUSTRALIA | 225 | <div></div> |
| 6 | IRAN | 202 | <div></div> |
| 7 | INDIA | 196 | <div></div> |
| 8 | SOUTH KOREA | 162 | <div></div> |

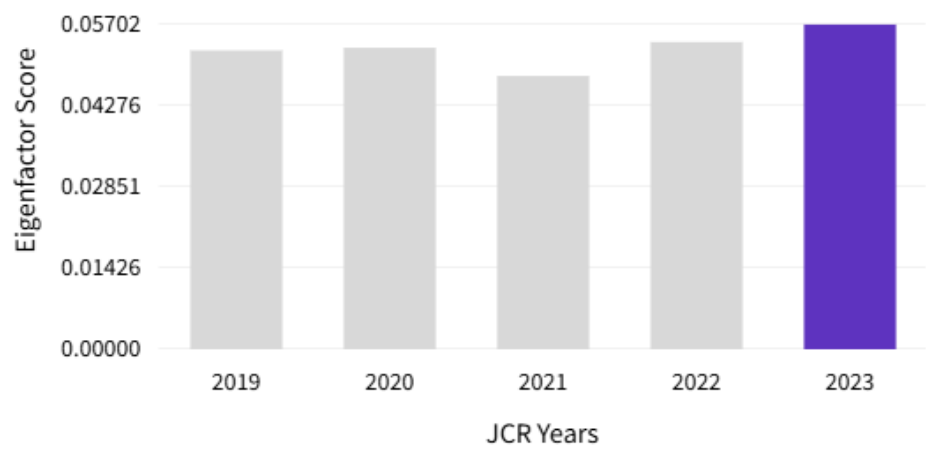
Showing 1 - 8 rows of 92 total (use export in the relevant section to download the full table)

Additional metrics

Eigenfactor score

0.05702

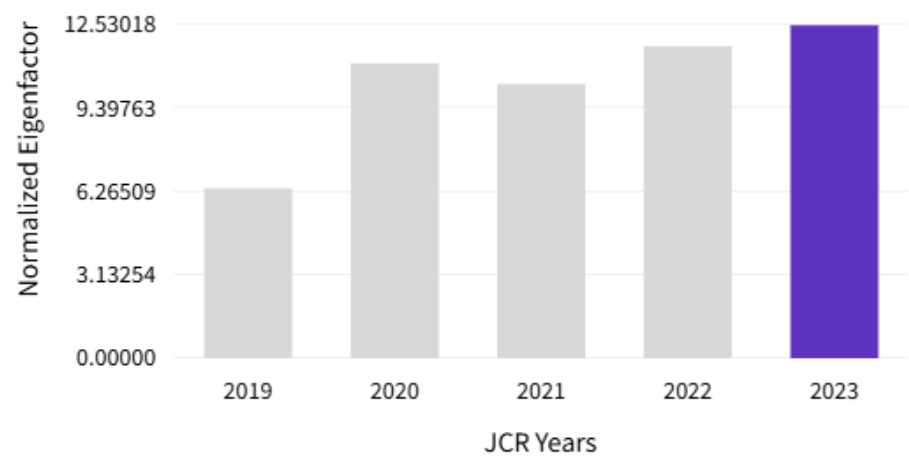
The Eigenfactor Score is a reflection of the density of the network of citations around the journal using 5 years of cited content as cited by the Current Year. It considers both the number of citations and the source of those citations, so that highly cited sources will influence the network more than less cited sources. The Eigenfactor calculation does not include journal self-citations. [Learn more](#)



Normalized Eigenfactor

12.53018

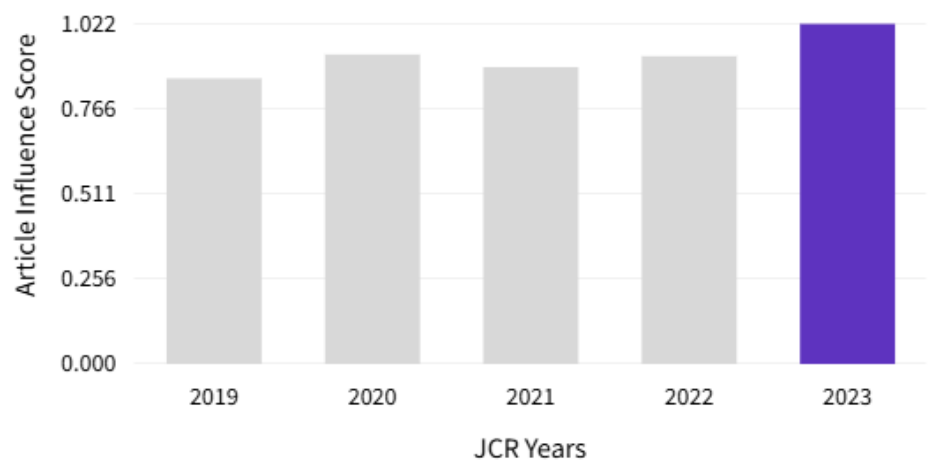
The Normalized Eigenfactor Score is the Eigenfactor score normalized, by rescaling the total number of journals in the JCR each year, so that the average journal has a score of 1. Journals can then be compared and influence measured by their score relative to 1. [Learn more](#)



Article influence score

1.022

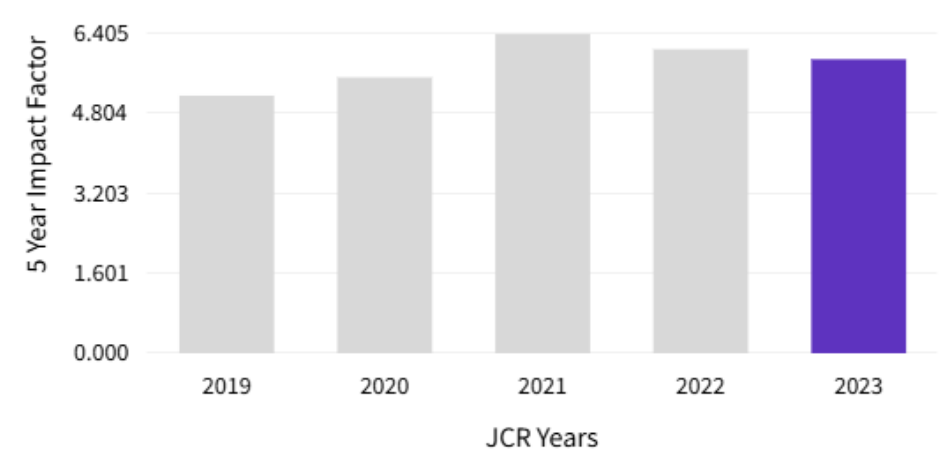
The Article Influence Score normalizes the Eigenfactor Score according to the cumulative size of the cited journal across the prior five years. The mean Article Influence Score for each article is 1.00. A score greater than 1.00 indicates that each article in the journal has above-average influence. [Learn more](#)



5 year Impact Factor

5.9

The 5-year Impact Factor is the average number of times articles from the journal published in the past five years have been cited in the JCR year. It is calculated by dividing the number of citations in the JCR year by the total number of articles published in the five previous years.



5 year Impact Factor calculation

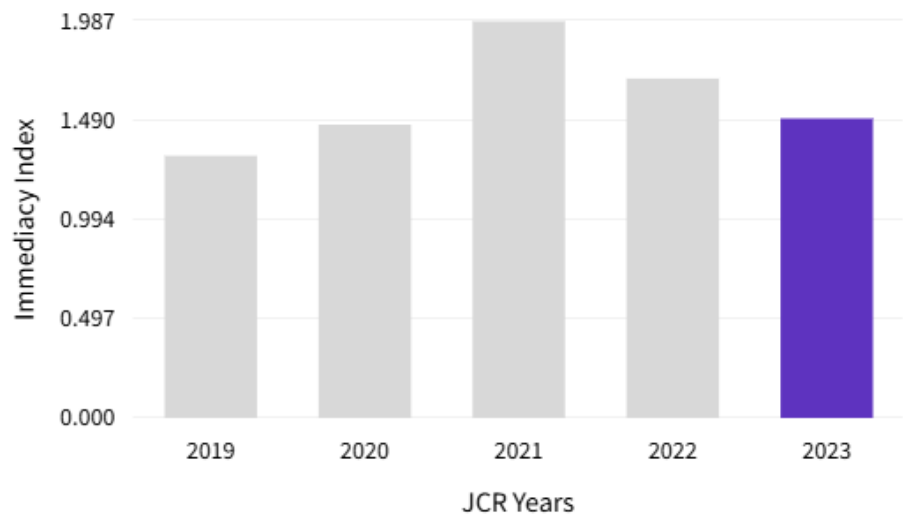
| | | | | |
|---|---|--------|---|-----|
| Citations in 2023 to items published in [2018-2022] (39,832) | | | | |
| | = | 39,832 | = | 5.9 |
| Number of citable items in [2018-2022] (6,744) | | 6,744 | | |

Immediacy Index

1.5

The Immediacy Index is the count of citations in the current year to the journal that reference content in this same year. Journals that have a consistently high Immediacy Index attract citations rapidly.

[Learn more](#)



Immediacy Index calculation

| | | | | |
|---|---|-------|---|-----|
| Cites in 2023 to items published in [2023] | | | | |
| | | 1,465 | | |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| Number of citable items published in [2023] | = | 999 | = | 1.5 |