

离散数学第十七次作业

刘继元 221900391

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1 Problem 1

В

2 Problem 2

$$\begin{split} &\text{ea} \!\!=\! \text{ae,e} \!\!\in N(a) \\ &\forall x,y \in N(a) \\ &ax = xa, ay = ya \\ &a(xy) = (ax)y = (xa)y = x(ay) = x(ya) = (xy)a \\ &xy \in N(a) \\ &x^{-1}axx^{-1} = x^{-1}xax^{-1}, x^{-1}ae = eax^{-1}, x^{-1}a = ax^{-1}, \\ &x^{-1} \in N(a) \end{split}$$

3 Problem 3



4 Problem 4

证明:

子群的阶是群的阶的因子,从而 $|H \cap K|$

整除 r 和 s 又因为 r 和 s 互素, |H ∩ K|

得证

5 Problem 5

$$(xax^{-1})(xax^{-1}) = e$$
$$|xax^{-1}| = 2$$
$$a = xax^{-1}$$
$$ax = xa$$

6 Problem 6



7 Problem 7

8 Problem 8

设对于元素 a, 其阶为 p-1/k,

$$a^{p-1/k} \equiv 1 (mod p)$$

$$a \equiv b (mod p) \leftrightarrow a^c \equiv b^c (mod p)$$

