

### Experiment 3.

Working with Data: 2.

Data validation, Pivot Tables & Pivot Charts

Def<sup>n</sup>

Data validation :

Data validation is a feature that restricts user input to a specific format, range, or criteria ensuring data accuracy and consistency.

Eg: Suppose you want to limit the input in a cell to only allow numbers b/w 1 and 100. You can set up data validation to:

Step 1: Select the cell

Step 2: Go to the "Data" tab

Step 3: click on Data validation

Step 4: Set the validation criteria to "whole number" b/w 1 and 100.

Result.

When a user tries to enter a value outside this range, Excel will display an error message preventing incorrect data entry.

Manually try.

Select a cell range,  
for example in selecting 5 cell.

	A	B
1		cell 1
2		2
3		3
4		4
5		5

Drag and select apply steps

in cell 1 i'm entering the no. of 50, in cell 2 67, cell 3 70, cell 4 92 and cell 5 101 (101 will not accept data validation b'coz our range is 1 to 100) so, when we enter 101 it show error.

The value you entered is not valid.

\* user has restricted values that can be entered into this cell.

Retry

Cancel

Help



Pivot tables and Pivot charts.

Pivot table → Summarises.

Pivot chart → visualizes.

Creating pivot table & chart.

Eg.

- Step 1. Select the data Range
- Step 2. Go to the Insert tab  
click on the "Pivot" tab
- Step 3. click & Select- pivot Table
- Step 4. click pivot chart., Select Existing worksheet
- Step 5. choose a location: Select "Pivot a cell where you want the pivot Table to be placed."

Step 6. OK.

Step 7. In your excel sheet displayed empty Box  
go to Pivot Table Field list there select  
the desired fields to the 'Rows', 'Columns' & 'values'

Step 8. Now, your pivot table & chart both are displayed.



Sample data

Region	Sales
North	100
North	200
South	150
South	300
East	250
East	120

Your first table Pivot chart

Row Labels	Sum of Sales
East	370
North	300
South	450
Grand Total	1120

Total

