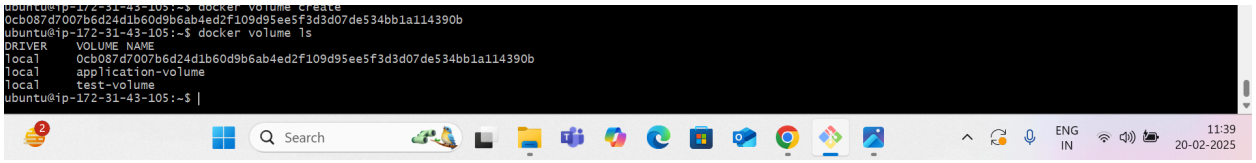
Creating a volume

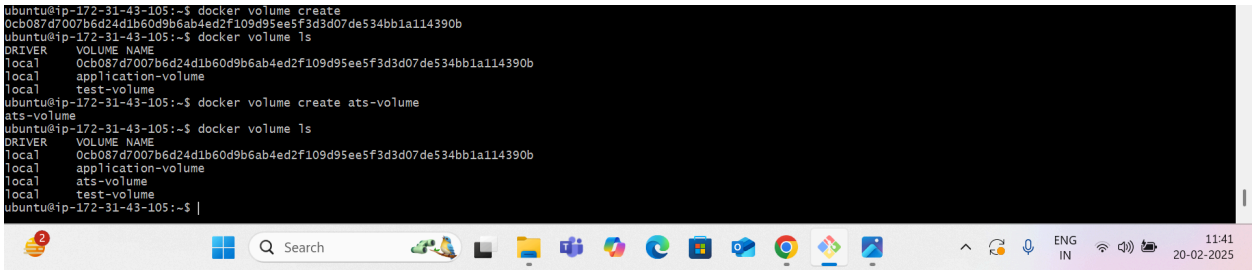
Creating a volume without name

Command: docker volume create



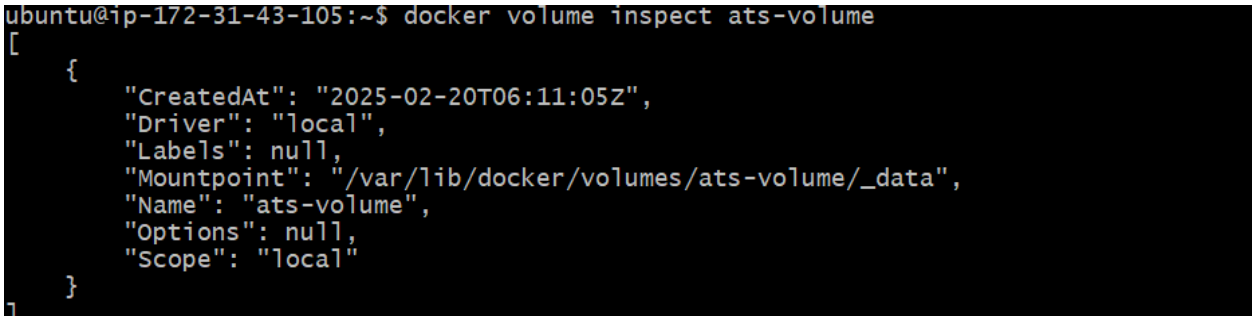
Creating volume with name

Command: docker volume create ats-volume



Inspect the ats-volume to check the path of the volume

Command: docker volume inspect ats-volume



Check the path, inside the volume do we have any files inside path

Command: sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data

Now create a container using volume = ats-volume

Command: docker container run -dt --name ats-login -p 8041:80 -v ats-volume:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ docker container run -dt --name ats-login -p 8041:80 -v ats-volume:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx
4a76e77f78ccf2addf5a5617a2dc4f016c5fadbd445c30286be97172d3e10888
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data
50x.html  index.html
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ sudo cat /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data/index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
```

Now check the volume path is there any files by using below command
Command: sudo cat /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data/index.html

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ docker container run -dt --name ats-login -p 8041:80 -v ats-volume:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx
4a76e77f78ccf2addf5a5617a2dc4f016c5fadbd445c30286be97172d3e10888
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data
50x.html  index.html
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ sudo cat /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data/index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
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font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

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<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
```

Now go inside the container by using below command:

Command: docker container exec -it ats-login bash
Command: ls /usr/share/nginx/html

Update the system with below command:
Command: apt update -y

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ docker container exec -it ats-login bash
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# ls /usr/share/nginx/html
50x.html  index.html
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# apt update -y
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm InRelease [151 kB]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm-updates InRelease [55.4 kB]
Get:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian-security bookworm-security InRelease [48.0 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 Packages [8792 kB]
Get:5 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm-updates/main amd64 Packages [13.5 kB]
Get:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian-security bookworm-security/main amd64 Packages [246 kB]
Fetched 9306 kB in 1s (6731 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
2 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
```

To Install git use below command:
Command: apt install -y git

```
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# apt install -y git
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  git-man less libcbor0.8 libcurl3-gnutls liberror-perl libfido2-1 libgdbm-compat4 libgdbm6 libperl5.36 libxext6 libxmuu1 netbase openssh-client patch perl
  perl-modules-5.36 xauth
Suggested packages:
  git-daemon-run | git-daemon-sysvinit git-doc git-email git-gui gitk gitweb git-cvs git-mediawiki git-svn gdbm-l10n sensible-utils keychain libpam-ssh monkeysphere
  ssh-askpass ed diffutils-doc perl-doc libterm-readline-gnu-perl | libterm-readline-perl-perl make libtap-harness-archive-perl
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  git git-man less libcbor0.8 libcurl3-gnutls liberror-perl libfido2-1 libgdbm-compat4 libgdbm6 libperl5.36 libxext6 libxmuu1 netbase openssh-client patch perl
  perl-modules-5.36 xauth
0 upgraded, 18 newly installed, 0 to remove and 2 not upgraded.
Need to get 18.6 MB of archives.
After this operation, 105 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 perl-modules-5.36 all 5.36.0-7+deb12u1 [2815 kB]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libgdbm6 amd64 1.23-3 [72.2 kB]
Get:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libgdbm-compat4 amd64 1.23-3 [48.2 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libperl5.36 amd64 5.36.0-7+deb12u1 [4218 kB]
```

Now list the path with below command:
Command: ls /usr/share/nginx/html

Remove the files which are inside nginx path with below command:
Command: rm -rf /usr/share/nginx/html/*

Now list the path and check do you find any files after deleting ?
Command: ls /usr/share/nginx/html

```
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.36-9+deb12u9) ...
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# rm -rf /usr/share/nginx/html/*
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# ls /usr/share/nginx/html/
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# git clone https://github.com/kvenkat9889/my-application1.git /usr/share/nginx/html/
Cloning into '/usr/share/nginx/html'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 15, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (12/12), done.
remote: Total 15 (delta 5), reused 4 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (15/15), 5.65 KiB | 5.65 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# exit
exit
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data
```

Now clone the Application URL code files from github with below command:
Command: git clone https://github.com/kvenkat9889/my-application1.git /usr/share/nginx/html/

```
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# git clone https://github.com/kvenkat9889/my-application1.git /usr/share/nginx/html/
Cloning into '/usr/share/nginx/html'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 15, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (12/12), done.
remote: Total 15 (delta 5), reused 4 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (15/15), 5.65 KiB | 5.65 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.
```

Now exit from container
Command: exit

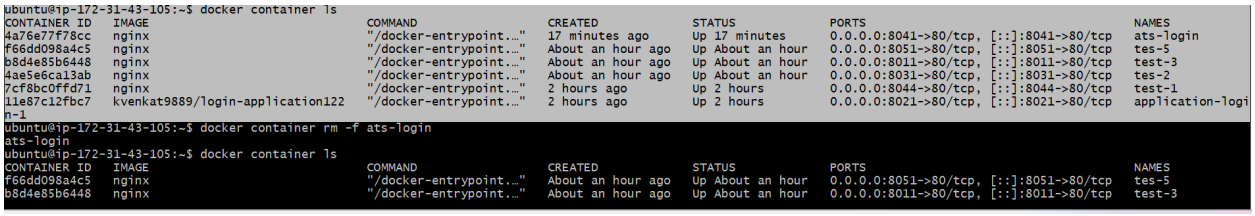
```
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# git clone https://github.com/kvenkat9889/my-application1.git /usr/share/nginx/html/
Cloning into '/usr/share/nginx/html'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 15, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (12/12), done.
remote: Total 15 (delta 5), reused 4 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (15/15), 5.65 KiB | 5.65 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# exit
exit
```

Now you are back to host, and lets check the path of the volume with below command
Command: sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data

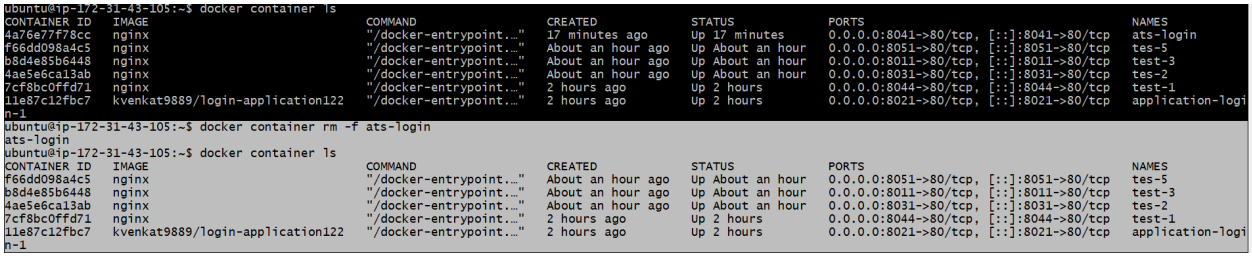
Note: Here you can see the URL code files

```
remote: Total 15 (delta 5), reused 4 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (15/15), 5.65 KiB | 5.65 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.
root@4a76e77f78cc:/# exit
exit
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data
README.md  frontend  index.html
```

Now check the docker containers with ls command
Command: docker container ls



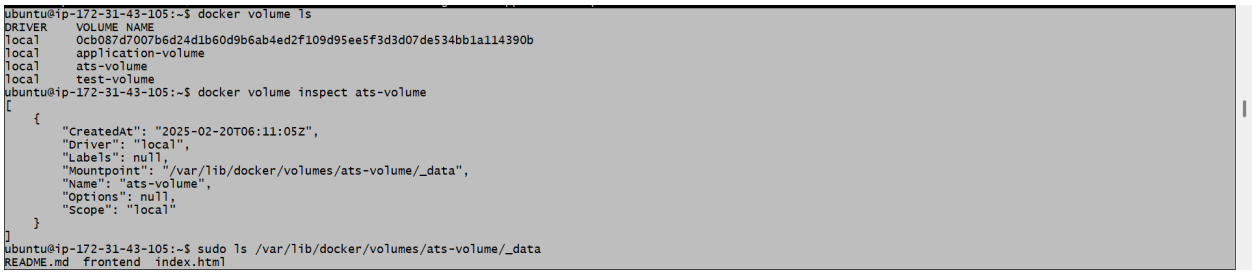
Now delete the container which you have created ats-login container



After deleting the containers also still you created volume are available to check use below command
Command: docker volumes ls

Now inspect the volume to take volume path
Command: docker volume inspect ats-volume

Now list the path of the volume and check Application code files are available or not.
Command: sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/ats-volume/_data
Output: README.md frontend index.html

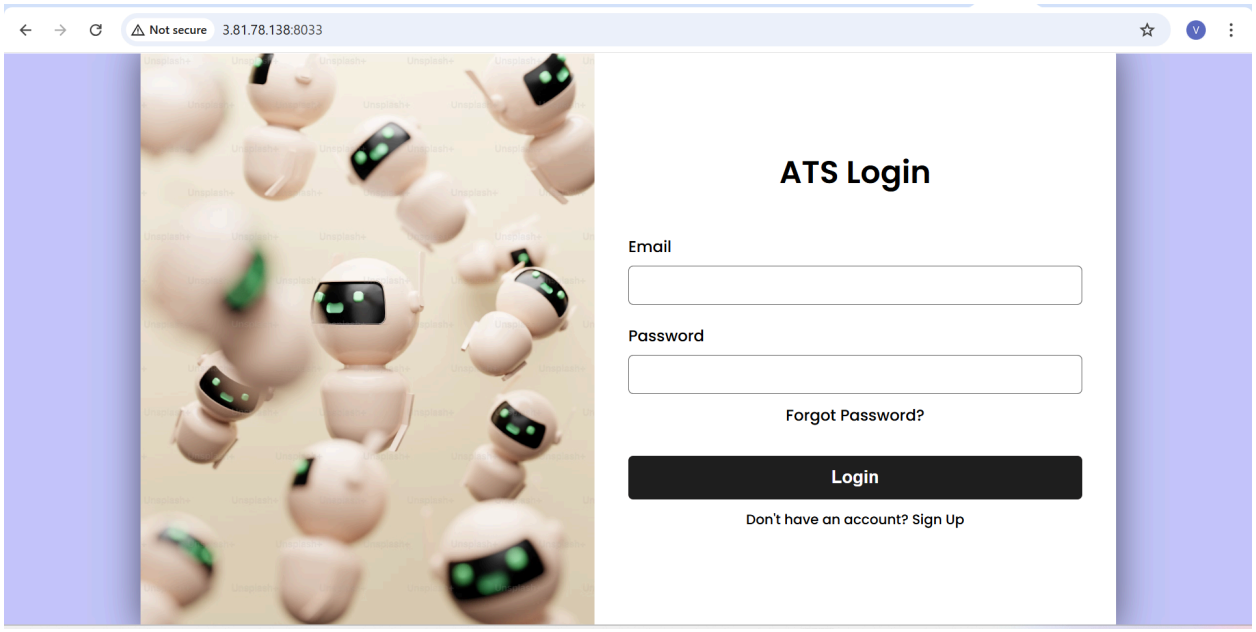


Note : By using volume ats-volume you can create multiple containers to load the same application.

For Example : create a one more container with same volume (ats-volume) with port no and go to browser and check the application is loading or not

Command: docker container run -dt --name ats-login-application -p 8033:80 -v ats-volume:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ docker container run -dt --name ats-login-application -p 8033:80 -v ats-volume:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx
58f982bc235cfe414ee5d49dcba7e3e957f769e54d6a9209aa92e94977247 4b4
```



HOST VOLUMES

On Host clone the Application URL From github
Command: git clone https://github.com/kvenkat9889/my-application1.git

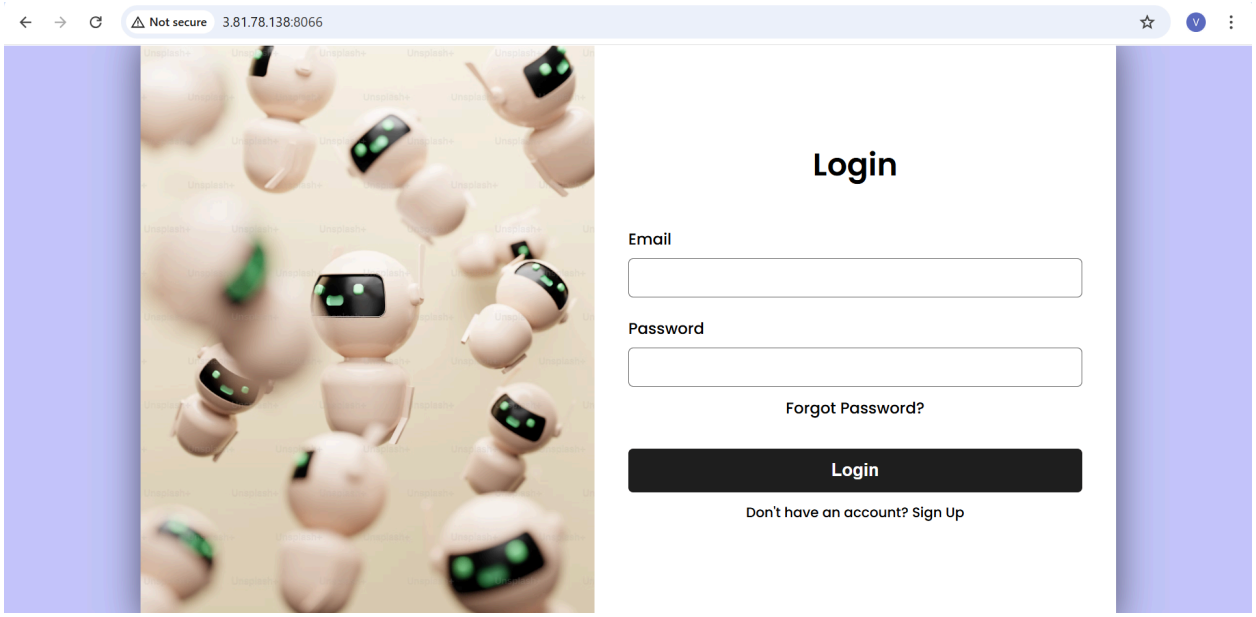
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ git clone https://github.com/kvenkat9889/my-application1.git
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ ls
get-docker.sh  my-application1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ cd my-application1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~/my-application1$ ls
README.md  dockerfile  frontend  index.html
```

Now create a container on host level with nginx path
Command: docker container run -dt --name example-login -p 8066:80 -v ~/my-application1:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~/my-application1$ docker container run -dt --name example-login -p 8066:80 -v ~/my-application1:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx
3b78a13401cb216d4454d06889fd3a37b44773d69694e1a882eddda59f4baaf1
```

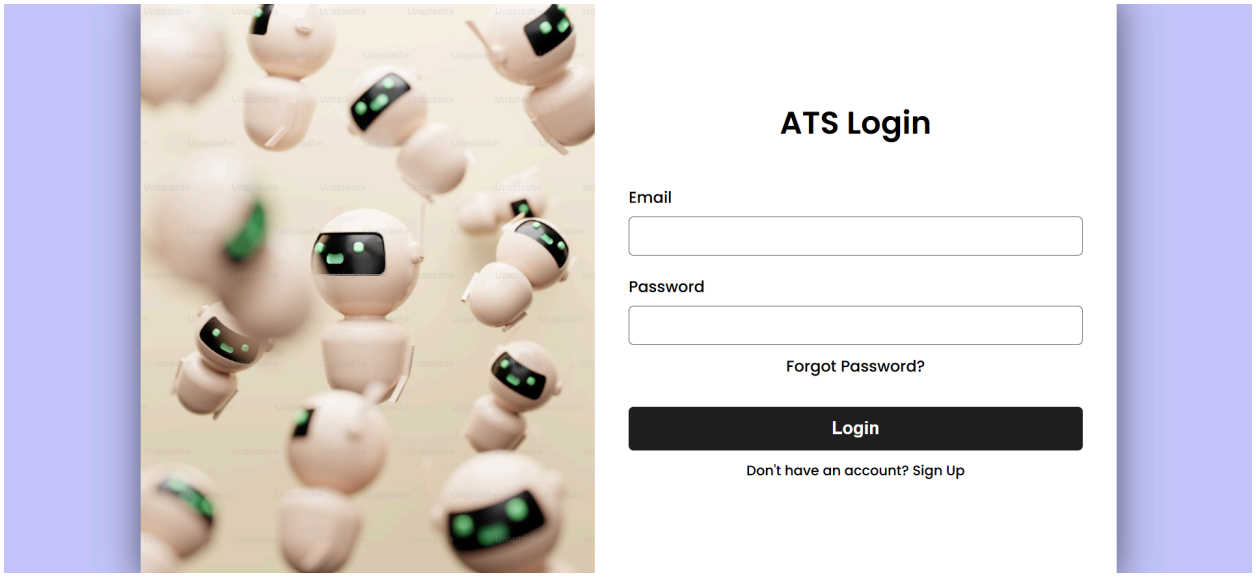
On port 8066 page is available



Now developer made changes in code and that code should be reflected in our sever with a single command:

Command: git pull

Changes made page **login** to **ATS Login**



This is how host volumes will work

CUSTOMIZED IMAGE

Command: ls
Output: get-docker.sh my-application1

Command: cd my-application1
Command: ls
Output: README.md frontend index.html

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ ls
get-docker.sh  my-application1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ cd my-application1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~/my-application1$ ls
README.md  dockerfile  frontend  index.html
```

Now create docker file with vi mode usinmg below command:
Command: vi dockerfile

Command: ls
Output: README.md **dockerfile** frontend index.html

After creating the dockerfile run this below command to build your own image
Command: docker build -t kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application **.**

Note: create a docker hub account

- Take username of docker hub (example- kvenkat9889)

Now create a own image name you want, with giving any name

- (example - ats-login-web-application)

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~/my-application1$ docker build -t kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application .
[+] Building 0.3s (7/7) FINISHED                                                                                    docker:default
 => [internal] load build definition from dockerfile                                                                          0.0s
 => => transferring dockerfile: 77B                                                                                           0.0s
 => [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest                                                               0.0s
 => [internal] load .dockerignore                                                                                             0.0s
 => => transferring context: 2B                                                                                               0.0s
 => [internal] load build context                                                                                             0.0s
 => => transferring context: 32.71kB                                                                                          0.0s
 => CACHED [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:latest                                                                          0.0s
 => [2/2] COPY . /usr/share/nginx/html                                                                                        0.1s
 => exporting to image                                                                                                        0.1s
 => => exporting layers                                                                                                       0.0s
 => => writing image sha256:e21ca6676a91eaee422415ca414657d82a663c6602748356b67908e0d0bc07a9                                  0.0s
 => => naming to docker.io/kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application                                                              0.0s
```

Now create a new container with port no
Command: docker container run -dt --name ats-web-application -p 8077:80 kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application

```
 => => transferring context: 32.71kB                                                                                          0.0s
 => CACHED [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:latest                                                                          0.0s
 => [2/2] COPY . /usr/share/nginx/html                                                                                        0.1s
 => exporting to image                                                                                                        0.1s
 => => exporting layers                                                                                                       0.0s
 => => writing image sha256:e21ca6676a91eaee422415ca414657d82a663c6602748356b67908e0d0bc07a9                                  0.0s
 => => naming to docker.io/kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application                                                              0.0s
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~/my-application1$ docker container run -dt --name ats-web-application -p 8077:80 kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application
c94003c28bb2c419ff7b0e93ddcf0160be37c2778a23fec3147ecb8c262f782f
```

Browse and Check the URI:ipaddress:8077

Now push image to docker hub
Command: docker push kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~/my-application1$ docker push  kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/kvenkat9889/ats-login-web-application]
db77ccfcbc1d: Pushed
1fb7f1e96249: Mounted from kvenkat9889/login-application122
d6266720b0a6: Mounted from kvenkat9889/login-application122
2ef6413cdcb5: Mounted from kvenkat9889/login-application122
320c70dd6b6b: Mounted from kvenkat9889/login-application122
17129ef2de1a: Mounted from kvenkat9889/login-application122
9574fd0ae014: Mounted from kvenkat9889/login-application122
7914c8f600f5: Mounted from kvenkat9889/login-application122
latest: digest: sha256:5e6640518b59927fe7aefab7d3d9572eeaaa3360222a8a33465da120db84ce66 size: 1987
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~/my-application1$ cd
ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-105:~$ docker conatiner ls
docker: 'conatiner' is not a docker command.
See 'docker --help'
```

Go back you Docker hub now check the image is available or not