DEV SANSKRITI VISHWAVIDYALAYA

Practical File

Subject: C# (sharp)

Submitted to:

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Submitted by:

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BCA (Vth sem)

INDEX

1) Write a program to print Armstrong numbers.

```
using System;
  public class ArmstrongExample
   {
     public static void Main(string[] args)
      {
       int  n,r,sum=0,temp;
       Console.Write("Enter the Number= ");
       n= int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
       temp=n;
       while(n>0)
       {
        r=n%10;
        sum=sum+(r*r*r);
        n=n/10;
       }
       if(temp==sum)
        Console.Write("Armstrong Number.");
       else
       Console.Write("Not Armstrong Number.");
      }
  }
```

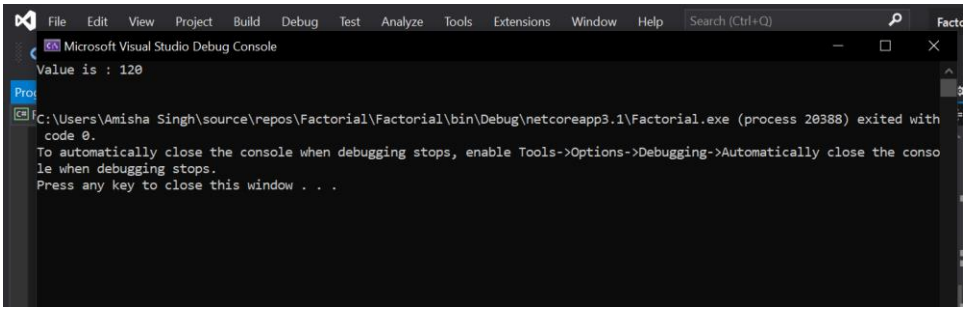
OUTPUT:

2) Write a program to print factorial of a number.

```
using System;

namespace MyApplication

 {

   class Factorial

 {

     public int display(int n)

 {

       int res = 1;

      while (n != 1)

 {

          res = res * n;

          n = n - 1;

       }

    return res;

     }

   static void Main(string[] args)

   {

      int value = 5;

      int ret;

        Factorial fact = new Factorial();

        ret = fact.display(value);

        Console.WriteLine("Value is : {0}", ret );

        Console.ReadLine();
```

```
} } }
```

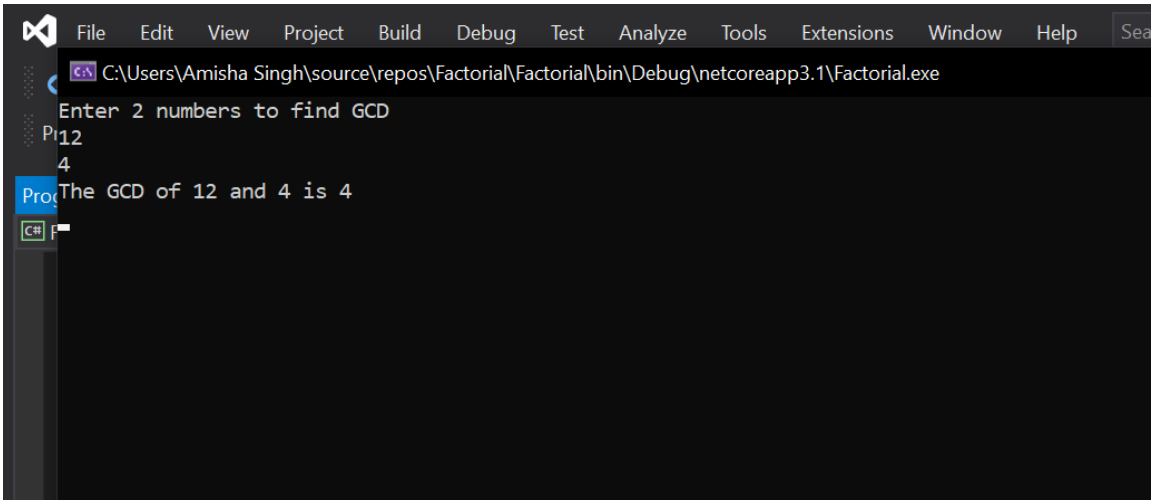
OUTPUT:


File Edit View Project Build Debug Test Analyze Tools Extensions Window Help
Search (Ctrl+Q)
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Value is : 120
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factorial\Factorial\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Factorial.exe (process 20388) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

3) Write a program to find GCD of two numbers.

```
using System;

class myclass
{
   static void Main()
   {
      int i1, i2;

      Console.WriteLine("Enter 2 numbers to find GCD");
      i1 = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
      i2 = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

      int n1, n2;
      //Making sure n1 is greater than n2
      if (i1 > i2)
      {
         n1 = i1;
         n2 = i2;
      }
      else
      {
         n1 = i2;
         n2 = i1;
      }
      int result = gcd(n1, n2);
      Console.WriteLine("The GCD of {0} and {1} is {2}",i1,i2,result);
      Console.Read();
   }

   private static int gcd(int n1, int n2)
   {
      int rem = 5;
      while (n2 > 0)
      {
         rem = n1 % n2;
         if (rem == 0)
            return n2;
         n1 = n2;
         n2 = rem;

      }
      //gcd of any number with 0 is number itself. 06

      return n1;

   }
}
```

OUTPUT:


File Edit View Project Build Debug Test Analyze Tools Extensions Window Help
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factorial\Factorial\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Factorial.exe
Enter 2 numbers to find GCD
12
4
The GCD of 12 and 4 is 4

4) Write a program to find if the number is prime or not.

```
using System;

  public class PrimeNumberExample

   {

     public static void Main(string[] args)

      {

         int n, i, m=0, flag=0;

         Console.Write("Enter the Number to check Prime: ");

         n = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

         m=n/2;

         for(i = 2; i <= m; i++)

         {

          if(n % i == 0)

           {

            Console.Write("Number is not Prime.");

            flag=1;

            break;

           } }

         if (flag==0)

          Console.Write("Number is Prime.");

    } }
```

OUTPUT:

5) Write a program to print fibonacci series.

```
using System;

  public class FibonacciExample

   {

     public static void Main(string[] args)

      {

        int n1=0,n2=1,n3,i,number;

        Console.Write("Enter the number of elements: ");

        number = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

        Console.Write(n1+" "+n2+" "); //printing 0 and 1

        for(i=2;i<number;++i) //loop starts from 2 because 0 and 1 are already printed

        {

         n3=n1+n2;

         Console.Write(n3+" ");

         n1=n2;

         n2=n3;

        }

      }

   }
```

OUTPUT:

6) Write a program to print half pyramid pattern.

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace ConsoleApplication1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int count = 6;
            string print = "*";
            string space = " ";
            for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
            {
                for (int j = count - 1; j > i; j--)
                {
                    Console.Write(space);
                }
                Console.WriteLine(print);
                print = print + "*";
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
        }
    }
```

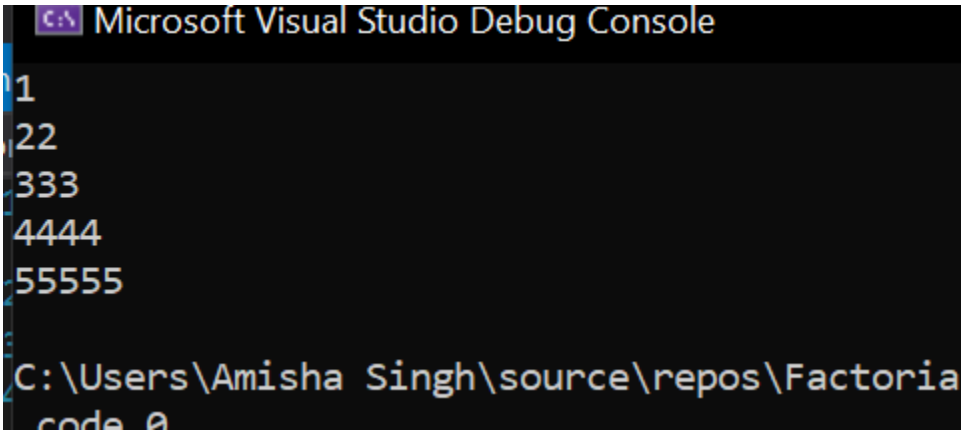
}

OUTPUT:

7) Write a program to print half pyramid pattern with numbers.

```
class pattern
{
public static void main()
{
int num=5;
for(int=1;I<=num;I++)
{
for(int j=1;j<=I;j++)
{
Console.Write(i);
}
Console.WriteLine();
}
Console.ReadKey();
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

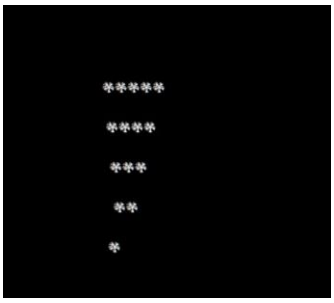


8) Write a program to print half pyramid inverse.

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace ConsoleApplication1
{
   class Program
   {
      static void Main(string[] args)
      {
         int count = 6;
         string print = "*";
         string space = " ";
         for (int i = 0; i > count; I--)
         {
            for (int j = 1; j <=i; j++)
            {
               Console.Write(print);
            }
            Console.WriteLine(space);
            print = print + "*";
         }
         Console.ReadLine();
      }
   }
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



9) Write a program to print pyramid pattern.

```
using System;
namespace SampleCode
{
   class Program
    {
       static void Main(string[] args)
        {
          int x = 15; // Total Number of Lines...
          for (int i = 1; i<= x; i++)
           {
             //loop to print spaces
             for (int j = 1; j <= (x - i); j++)
                Console.Write(" ");

             //loop to print stars
            for (int t = 1; t <i * 2; t++)
               Console.Write("*");
             Console.WriteLine();
           }
         Console.ReadLine();
      }
   }
}
```

OUTPUT:

10) Write a program to print inverse pyramid pattern.

```
using System;
class Stars
{
public static void Main()
{
int i, j, k;
int l = 5;
for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
{
for (j = 0; j < i; j++)
{
  Console.Write(" ");
   }
for (k = 0; k < l; k++)
{
Console.Write("*");
}
l--;
Console.WriteLine();
}
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

11) Write a program to print diamond pattern.

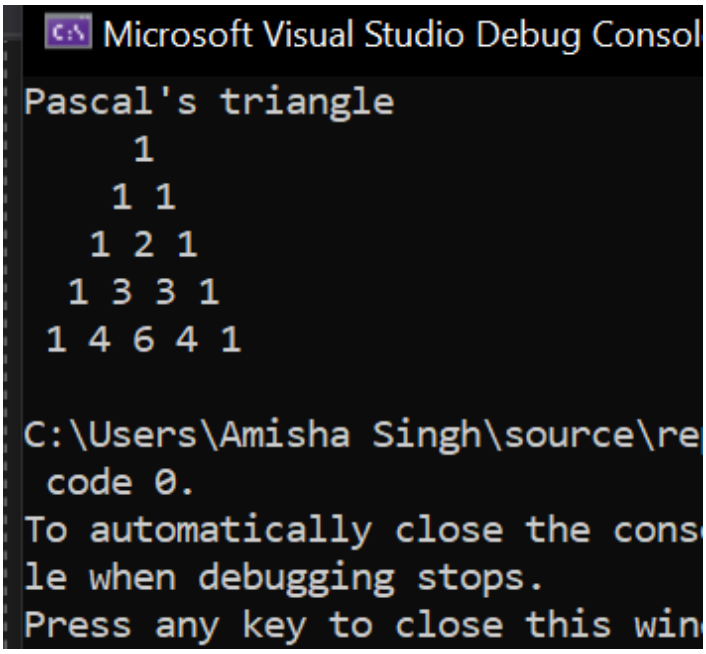
```
private static void DiamondOne()
 {
   int i, j, count = 1, number;
   Console.Write("Enter number of rows:");
   number = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
   count = number - 1;
   for (j = 1; j <= number; j++)
   {
      for (i = 1; i <= count; i++)
         Console.Write(" ");
      count--;
      for (i = 1; i <= 2 * j - 1; i++)
       Console.Write("*");
       Console.WriteLine();
    }
    count = 1;
   for (j = 1; j <= number - 1; j++)
    {
      for (i = 1; i <= count; i++)
          Console.Write(" ");
       count++;
       for (i = 1; i <= 2 * (number - j) - 1; i++)
          Console.Write("*");
       Console.WriteLine();
    }
    Console.ReadLine();
}
```

OUTPUT:

12) Write a program to print pascal's triangle.

```
using System;
namespace PascalTriangleDemo
 {
   class Example
{
   public static void Main()
 {
   int rows = 5, val = 1, blank, i, j;
   Console.WriteLine("Pascal's triangle");
   for(i = 0; i<rows; i++)
   {
      for(blank = 1; blank <= rows-i; blank++)
         Console.Write(" ");
      for(j = 0; j <= i; j++)
     {
         if (j == 0||i == 0)
         val = 1;
         else
         val = val*(i-j+1)/j;
         Console.Write(val + " ");
      }
          Console.WriteLine();
    }
    }
 }
}
```


OUTPUT:

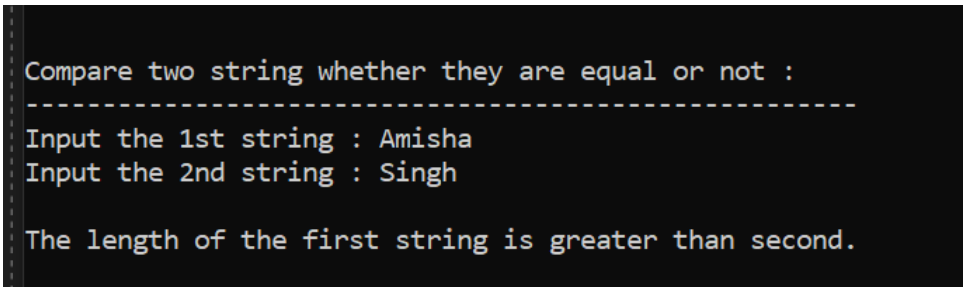

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Consol
Pascal's triangle
1
1 1
1 2 1
1 3 3 1
1 4 6 4 1
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\re
code 0.
To automatically close the cons
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this win

13) Write a program to compare two strings without using string library functions.

```
using System;
 public class Exercise6
 {
public static void Main()
 {
 string str1, str2;
int flg=0;
int i=0,l1,l2,yn=0;
 Console.Write("\n\nCompare two string whether they are equal or not :\n");
 Console.Write("-----------------------------------------------------\n");
 Console.Write("Input the 1st string : ");
 str1 = Console.ReadLine();
 Console.Write("Input the 2nd string : ");
 str2 = Console.ReadLine();
 l1=str1.Length;
 l2=str2.Length;
 if(l1==l2)
 {
 for(i=0;i<l1;i++)
{
 if(str1[i] != str2[i])
 {
 yn=1; i=l1;
}
}
}
 if(l1 == l2)
flg=0;
```

```
else if(l1 > l2)
 flg=1;
else if(l1 < l2)
 flg=-1;
 if(flg == 0)
{
 if(yn==0)
Console.Write("\nThe length of both strings are equal and \nalso, both strings are same.\n\n");
else
 Console.Write("\nThe length of both strings are equal \nbut they are not same.\n\n");
 }
 else if(flg == -1)
{
Console.Write("\nThe length of the first string is smaller than second.\n\n");
 }
 else
{
 Console.Write("\nThe length of the first string is greater than second.\n\n");
 }
}
}
```

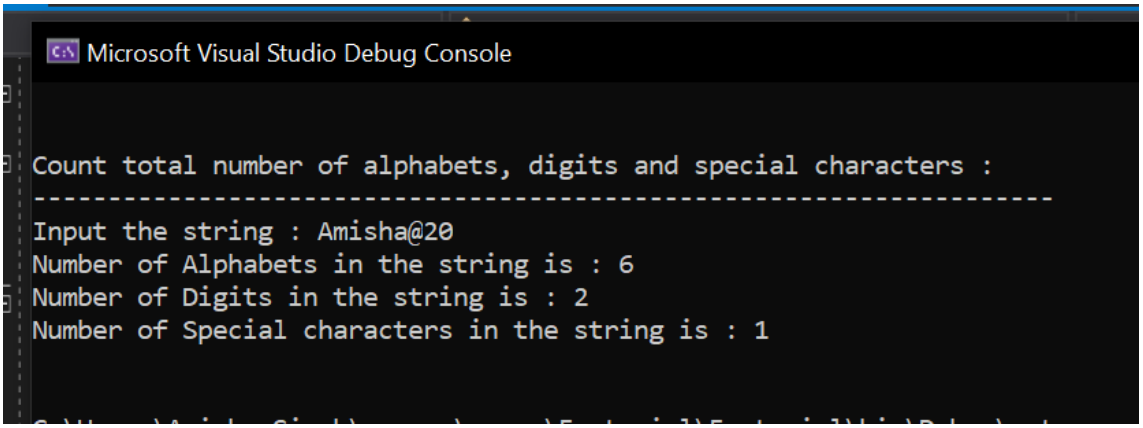
OUTPUT:



14) Write a program to count a total number of alphabets, digits and special characters in a string.

```
using System;
public class Exercise7
{
public static void Main()
{
 string str;
int alp, digit, splch, i,l;
alp = digit = splch = i = 0;
Console.Write("\n\nCount total number of alphabets, digits and special characters :\n");
Console.Write("----------------------------------------------------------------------\n");
Console.Write("Input the string : ");
str = Console.ReadLine();
l=str.Length; /* Checks each character of string*/
while(i<l)
{
 if((str[i]>='a' && str[i]<='z') || (str[i]>='A' && str[i]<='Z'))
{
 alp++;
}
 else if(str[i]>='0' && str[i]<='9')
{ digit++; }
else
 { splch++; }
i++;
}
Console.Write("Number of Alphabets in the string is : {0}\n", alp); Console.Write("Number of Digits in the string is : {0}\n", digit);
 Console.Write("Number of Special characters in the string is : {0}\n\n", splch);
 }
 }
```

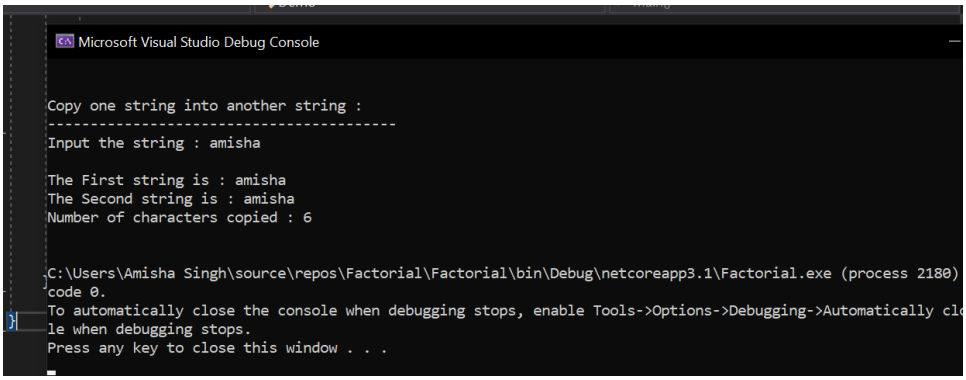
OUTPUT:


Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Count total number of alphabets, digits and special characters :
Input the string : Amisha@20
Number of Alphabets in the string is : 6
Number of Digits in the string is : 2
Number of Special characters in the string is : 1

15) Write a program to copy one string into another string.

```
using System;
public class Demo
 {
 public static void Main()
 {
 string str1;
 int i,l;
 Console.Write("\n\nCopy one string into another string :\n");
 Console.Write("----------------------------------------\n");
 Console.Write("Input the string : ");
 str1 = Console.ReadLine();
 l=str1.Length;
 string[] str2=new string[l];
i=0;
 while(i<l)
 {
 string tmp=str1[i].ToString();
 str2[i] = tmp; i++;
}
Console.Write("\nThe First string is : {0}\n", str1);
Console.Write("The Second string is : {0}\n", string.Join("",str2));
Console.Write("Number of characters copied : {0}\n\n", i);
 }
 }
```

OUTPUT:


Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Copy one string into another string :
Input the string : amisha
The First string is : amisha
The Second string is : amisha
Number of characters copied : 6
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factorial\Factorial\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Factorial.exe (process 2180)
code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically cl
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

16)Write a program to find maximum occurring character in a string.

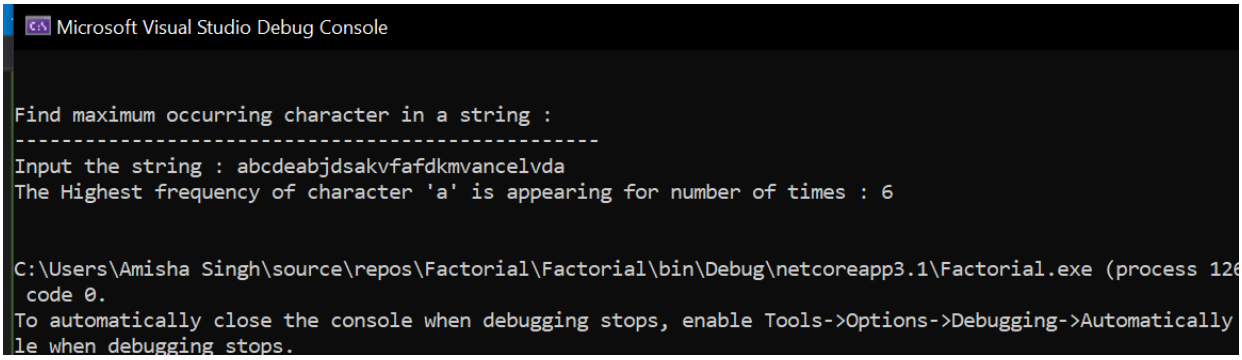
```
using System;
public class Exercise10
{
 public static void Main()
 {
 string str;
int[] ch_fre = new int[255];
int i = 0, max,l;
int ascii;
Console.Write("\n\nFind maximum occurring character in a string :\n"); Console.Write("----------
----------\n"); Console.Write("Input the string : "); str = Console.ReadLine();
l=str.Length;
for(i=0; i<255; i++) //Set frequency of all characters to 0
{
ch_fre[i] = 0;
} /* Read for frequency of each characters */
i=0;
while(i<l)
{
ascii = (int)str[i];
ch_fre[ascii] += 1;
i++;
} // Console.Write("{0} ",(char)65);
max = 0;
for(i=0; i<255; i++)
{
if(i!=32)
{
if(ch_fre[i] > ch_fre[max]) max = i;
}
}
```

Console.Write("The Highest frequency of character '{0}' is appearing for number of times : {1} \n\n", (char)max, ch_fre[max]);

}

}

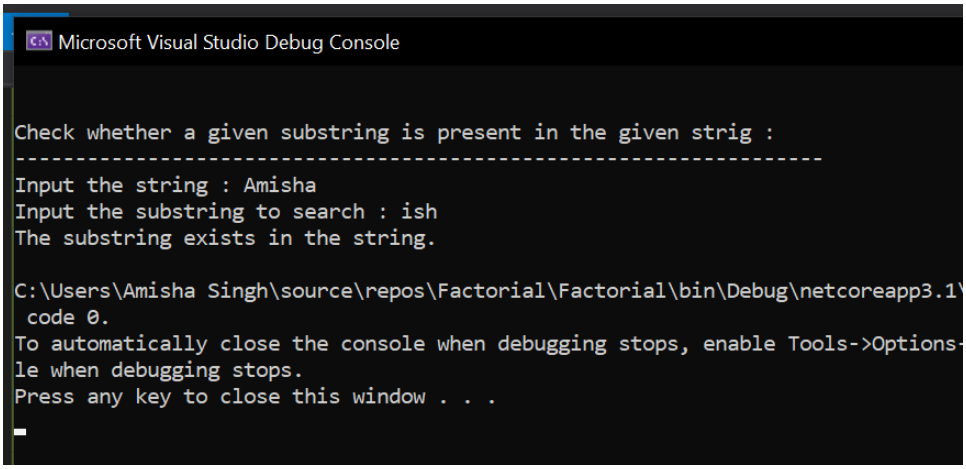
OUTPUT:



17)Write a program to check whether the given substring is present in the given string.

```
using System;
public class Program
{
public static void Main()
{
  string str1,str2;
  bool m;
  Console.Write("\n\nCheck whether a given substring is present in the given strig :\n");
     Console.Write("-----------------------------------------------------------------\n");
        Console.Write("Input the string : ");
          str1 = Console.ReadLine();
    Console.Write("Input the substring to  search : ");
          str2 = Console.ReadLine();
             m=str1.Contains(str2);
Console.Write("The substring exists in the string.\n\n");
}
}
```

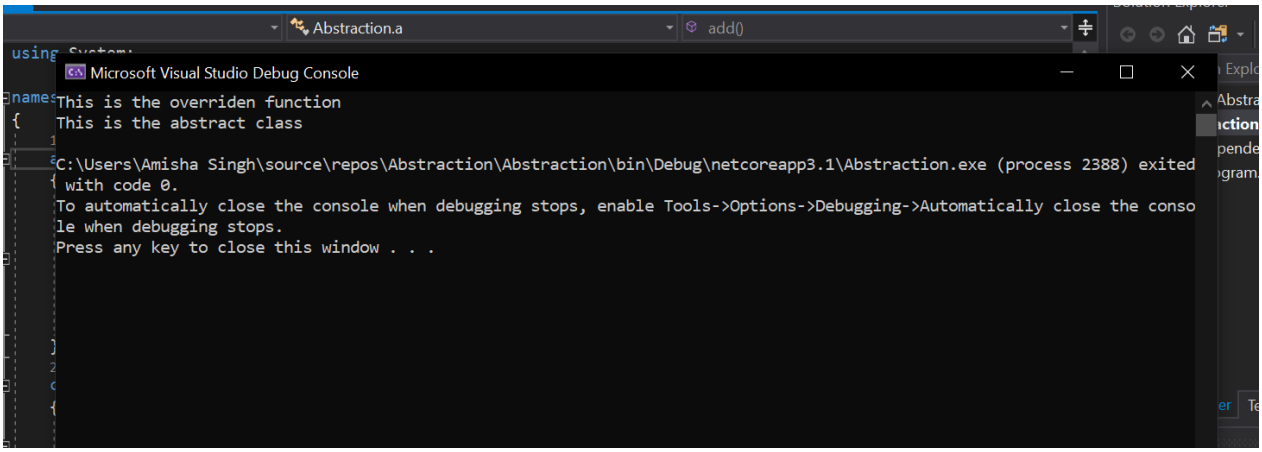
OUTPUT:



18) Write a program for Abstraction.

```
using System;


namespace Abstraction
{
   abstract class a
   {
      public abstract void add();
      public void func()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("This is the abstract class");
      }
   }
   class b:a
   {
      public override void add()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("This is the overriden function");
      }
   }
   class Program
   {
      public static void Main()
      {
         b obj = new b();
         obj.add();
         obj.func();
      }
   }
}
```

OUTPUT:

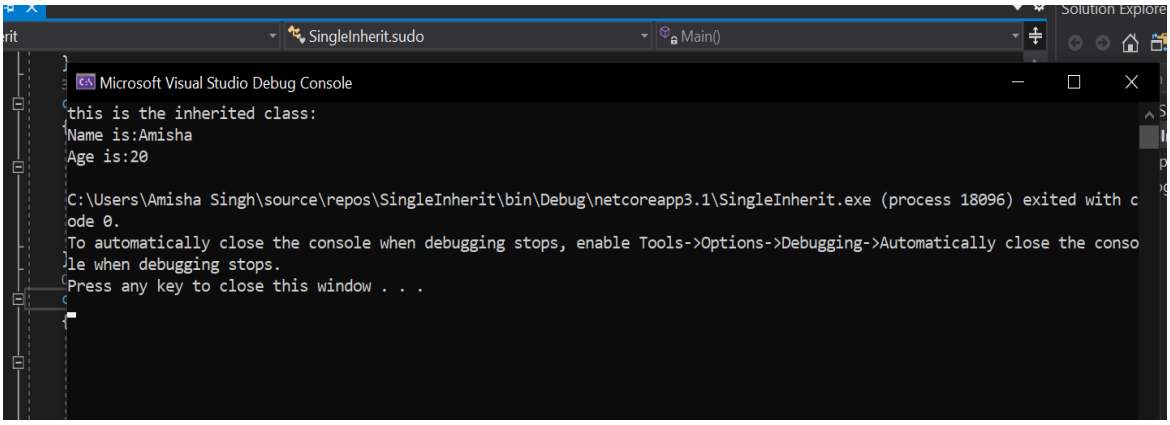

Abstraction.a
add()
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
This is the overriden function
This is the abstract class
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Abstraction\Abstraction\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Abstraction.exe (process 2388) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

19) Write a program for single inheritance.

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Xml.Linq;
namespace SingleInherit
{
   class parent
   {
      public string name;
      public int age;
      public  void func(string name, int age)
      {
         this.name = name;
         this.age = age;
         Console.WriteLine("Name is:" + name);
         Console.WriteLine("Age is:" + age);
     }

   }
   class inherited : parent
   {
      public inherited()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("this is the inherited class:");
      }
   }
   class sudo
   {
     static void Main()
      {
         inherited obj = new inherited();
```

```
            obj.func("Amisha", 20);
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

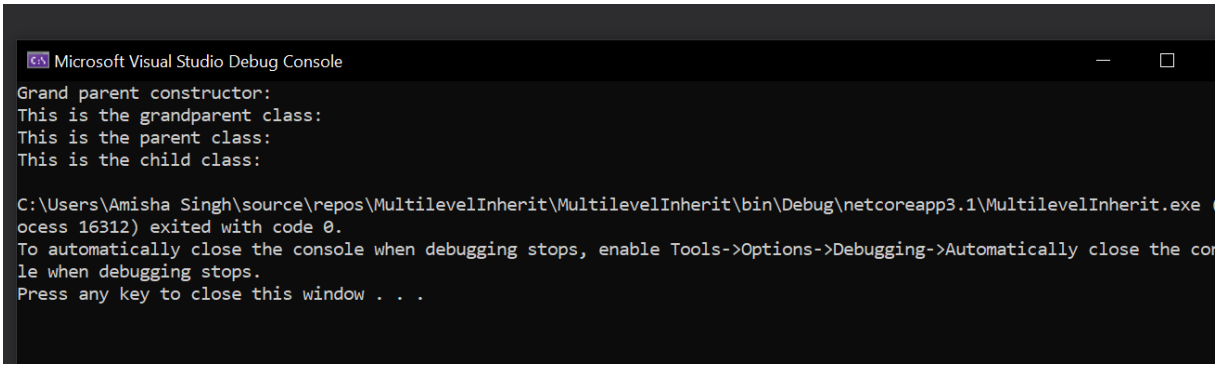


20) Write a program for multilevel inheritance.

```
using System;

namespace MultilevelInherit
{
   class grandparent
   {
      public grandparent()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("Grand parent constructor:");
      }
      public void func()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("This is the grandparent class:");
      }
   }
   class parent:grandparent
   {
      public void func2()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("This is the parent class:");
      }
   }
   class child : parent
   {
      public void func3()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("This is the child class:");
      }
   }
```

```
class program
   {
      public static void Main()
      {
         child cd = new child();
         cd.func();
         cd.func2();
         cd.func3();
      }
   }
}
```

OUTPUT:

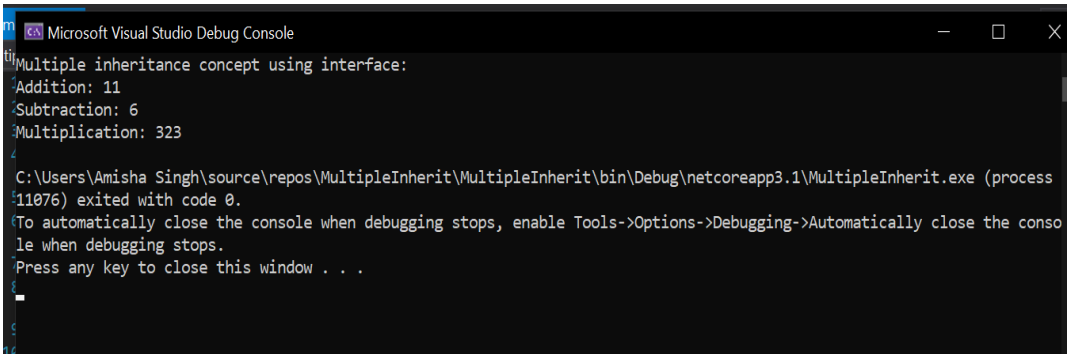


21) Write a program for multiple inheritance.

```
using System;
namespace MultipleInherit
{
    public interface one
    {
      int add(int a, int b);
    }
     public interface two
    {
        int sub(int x, int y);
    }
    public interface three
    {
        int mul(int n, int m);
    }
    class calc:one,two,three
    {
        public int r1;
        public int add(int a,int b)
        {
            return r1=(a + b);
        }
        public int r2;
        public int sub(int x,int y)
        {
            return r2= (x - y);
        }
        public int r3;
       public int mul(int n,int m)
```

```
{
        return r3= (n * m);
    }
  }
  class program
  {
    public static void Main()
    {
        calc obj = new calc();
        obj.add(4, 7);
        obj.sub(10, 4);
        obj.mul(19, 17);
        Console.WriteLine("Multiple inheritance concept using interface:");
        Console.WriteLine("Addition: " + obj.r1);
        Console.WriteLine("Subtraction: " + obj.r2);
        Console.WriteLine("Multiplication: " + obj.r3);
    }
  }

}
```

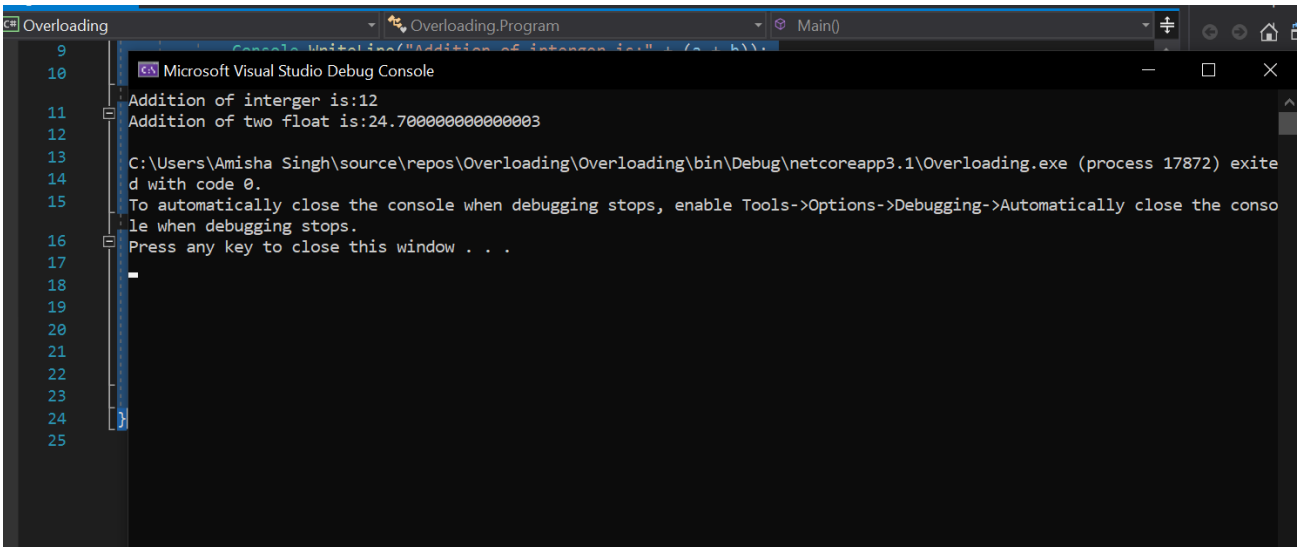
OUTPUT:



22) Write a program for method overloading.

```
using System;
namespace Overloading
{
   class Program
   {
      static void Func(int a,int b)
      {
         Console.WriteLine("Addition of interger is:" + (a + b));
      }
      static void Func(double a,double b)
      {
         Console.WriteLine("Addition of two float is:" + (a + b));


      }
      public static void Main()
      {
         Program obj = new Program();


         Func(4, 8);
         Func(4.9,19.8);
      }
   }
}
```

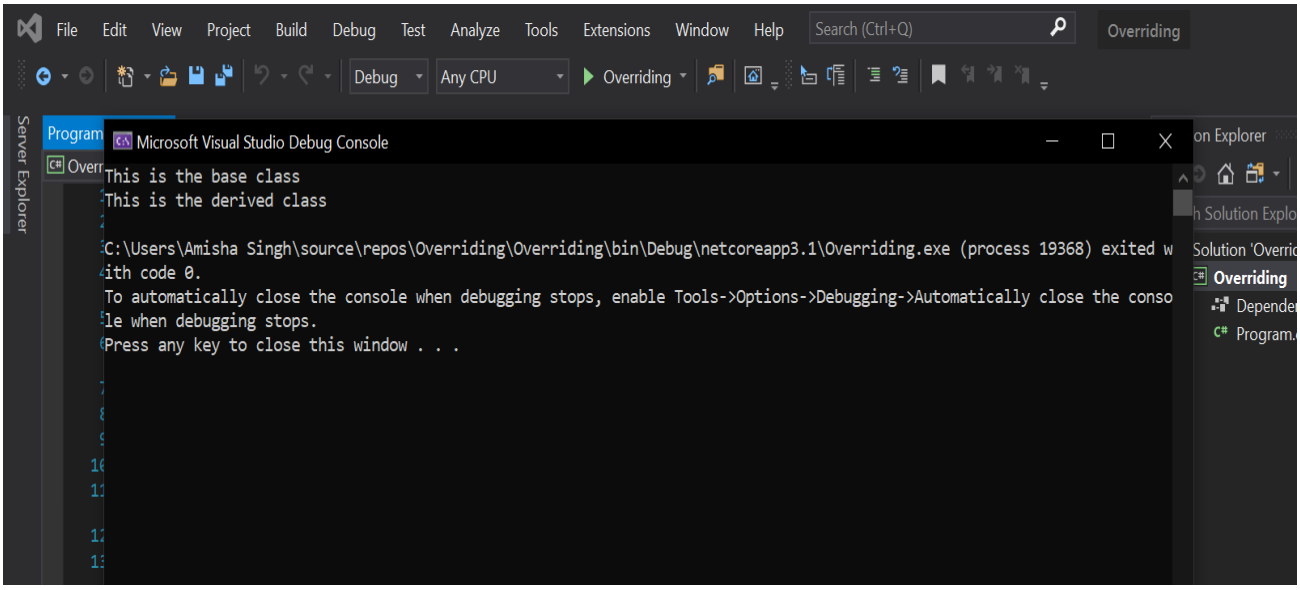
OUTPUT:


Overloading
Overloading.Program
Main()
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Addition of interger is:12
Addition of two float is:24.700000000000003
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Overloading\Overloading\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Overloading.exe (process 17872) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

23) Write a program for method overriding.

```
using System;
namespace Overriding
{
   class baseclass
   {
      public virtual void show()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("This is the base class");
      }
   }
   class derived: baseclass
   {
      public override void show()
      {
         Console.WriteLine("This is the derived class");
      }
   }
   class Program
   {
      public static void Main()
      {
         baseclass obj;
         obj = new baseclass();
         obj.show();
         obj = new derived();
         obj.show();
      }
   }
}
```

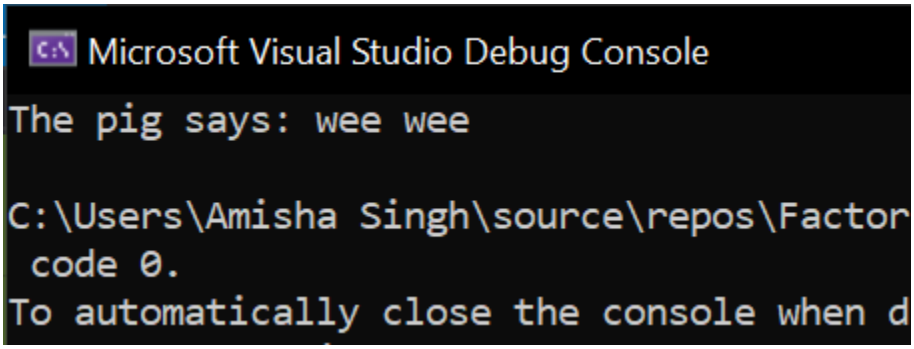
OUTPUT:


File Edit View Project Build Debug Test Analyze Tools Extensions Window Help
Search (Ctrl+Q)
Overriding
Debug
Any CPU
Overriding
Server Explorer
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
This is the base class
This is the derived class
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Overriding\Overriding\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Overriding.exe (process 19368) exited w
ith code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the conso
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

24) Write a program for interface.

```
using System;
interface Animal
 {
 void animalSound();
 class Pig : Animal
 {
public void animalSound()
{
Console.WriteLine("The pig says: wee wee");
 }
 class Program {
static void Main(string[] args)
{
 Pig myPig = new Pig(); // Create a Pig object
 myPig.animalSound();
}
}
}
```

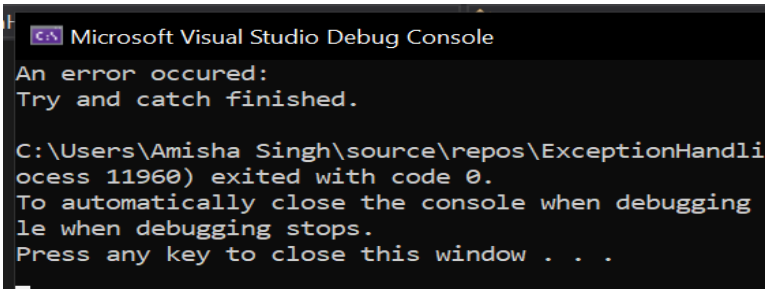

OUTPUT:



Write a program for exception handling through try and catch.

```
using System;
 namespace ExceptionHandling
{
   class Program
   {
      public static void Main()
      {
         int[] array= { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };
         try
         {
            Console.WriteLine(array[10]);
         }
         catch(Exception e)
         {
            Console.WriteLine("An error occured:");
         }
         finally
         {
            Console.WriteLine("Try and catch finished.");
         }
      }
   }
}
```


OUTPUT:


Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
An error occured:
Try and catch finished.
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\ExceptionHandli
ocess 11960) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

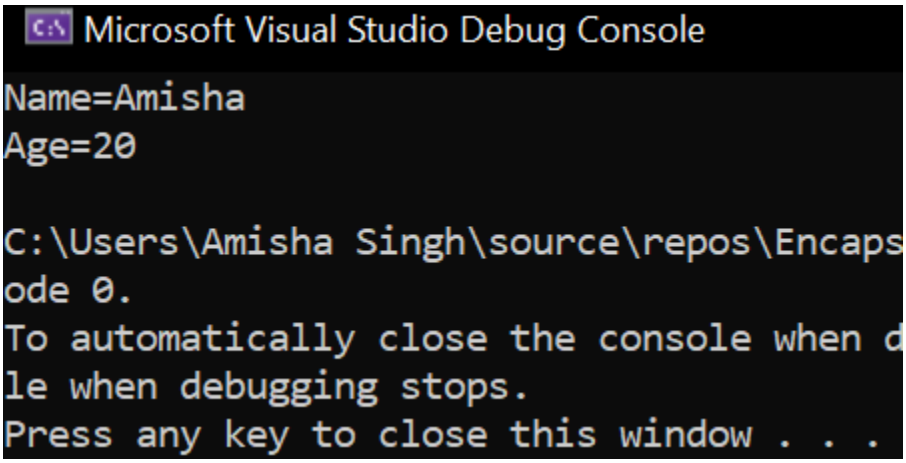
26)

Write a program for Properties.

```
using System;

namespace Encapsulation
{
    public class EncapDemo
    {
        private string name;
            private int age;
        public string Name
        {
            get
            {
                return name;
            }
            set
            {
                name = value;
            }
        }
            public int Age
        {
            get
            {
                return age;
            }
            set
            {
                age = value;
            }
```

```
}

    class ABC
    {
       public static void Main()
       {
          EncapDemo obj= new EncapDemo();
          obj.Name = "Amisha";
          obj.Age = 20;
          Console.WriteLine("Name=" + obj.Name);
          Console.WriteLine("Age=" + obj.Age);
       }
    }
    }
```

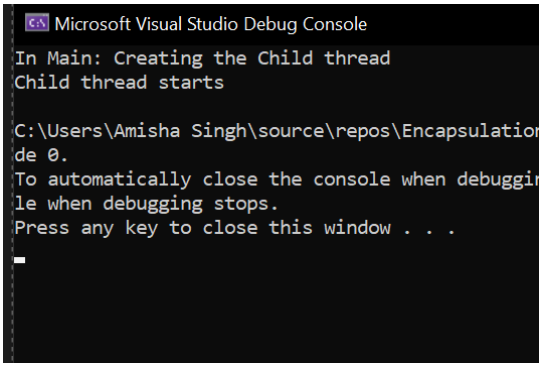
OUTPUT:



27) Write a program for Threading.

```
using System;

using System.Threading;

namespace MultithreadingApplication

{

class ThreadCreationProgram

{

      public static void CallToChildThread()

{

         Console.WriteLine("Child thread starts");

 }

  static void Main(string[] args)

{

    ThreadStart childref = new ThreadStart(CallToChildThread);            Console.WriteLine("In Main: Creating the Child thread");

   Thread childThread = new Thread(childref);

      childThread.Start();

       Console.ReadKey();

}}}
```

OUTPUT:



28) Write a program for Indexers.

```
using System;
namespace Indexer_example1
{
   class Program
   {
      class IndexerClass
      {
         private string[] names = new string[10];
         public string this[int i]
         {
            get
            {
               return names[i];
            }
            set
            {
               names[i] = value;
            }
         }
      }
      static void Main(string[] args)
      {
         IndexerClass Team = new IndexerClass();
         Team[0] = "Rocky";
         Team[1] = "Teena";
         Team[2] = "Ana";
         Team[3] = "Victoria";
         Team[4] = "Yani";
```

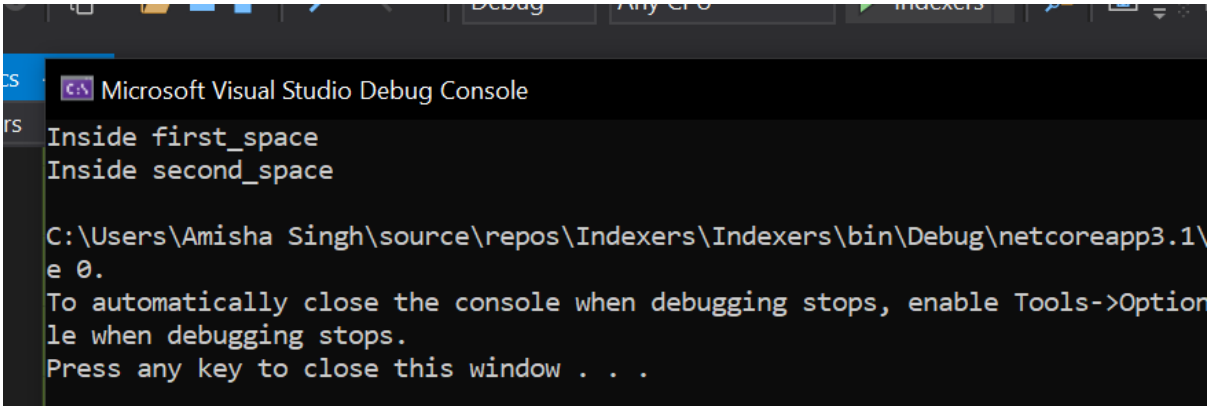
```
            Team[5] = "Mary";
            Team[6] = "Gomes";
            Team[7] = "Arnold";
            Team[8] = "Mike";
            Team[9] = "Peter";
            for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
            {
                Console.WriteLine(Team[i]);
            }
            Console.ReadKey();
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

29) Write a program for Namespace.

```
using System;
namespace first_space
{
class namespace_cl
{
    public void func()
{
       Console.WriteLine("Inside first_space");
   }   }}
namespace second_space
{
class namespace_cl
{
    public void func()
{
        Console.WriteLine("Inside second_space");
     }   }}
class TestClass
{
   static void Main(string[] args)
{
     first_space.namespace_cl fc = new first_space.namespace_cl();      second_space.namespace_cl sc
= new second_space.namespace_cl();
     fc.func();
     sc.func();
     Console.ReadKey();
   }
}
```

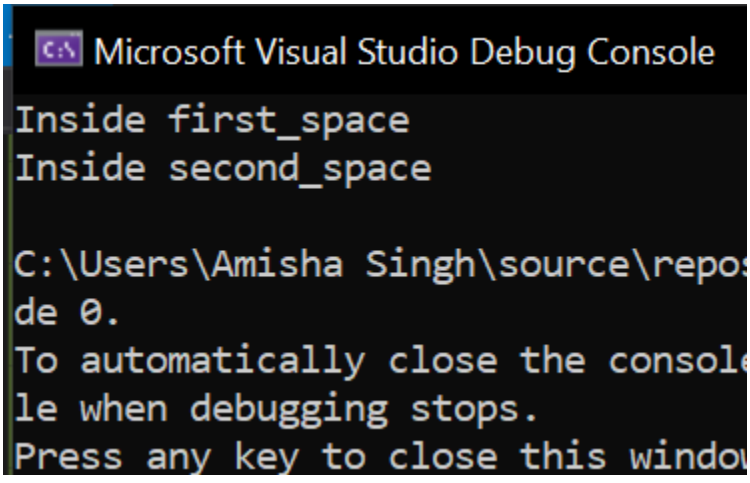
OUTPUT:


Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Inside first_space
Inside second_space
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Indexers\Indexers\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\
e 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Option
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

30) Write a program for Constructor.

```
namespace ConstructorDemo
{
class Program
{
Program()
{
Console.WriteLine("This is Constructor");
}
public static void Main(string[] args)
{
Program p = new Program();
Console.WriteLine("Main method");
Console.ReadKey();
}
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



31) Write a program to access data from database using ADO.NET

```
using System;
using System.Data.SqlClient;

namespace FirstProgram
{
class Program
{
static void Main(string[] args)
{
string ConString = @"Data Source=.\SQLEXPRESS;Initial Catalog=TestDB;Integrated security=True";
SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(ConString);
string querystring = "Select * from Student";
con.Open();
SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(querystring, con);
SqlDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();
while (reader.Read())
{
Console.WriteLine(reader[0].ToString() + " " + reader[1].ToString() + " " + reader[2].ToString());
}
}
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
1 Jack C#
2 Mathew Java
3 Steven C++
Press any key to continue . . .
```