

# DEV SANSKRITI VISHWAVIDYALAYA



## Practical File

Subject: C# (sharp)

Submitted to:

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Submitted by:

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**BCA (Vth sem)**

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1) Write a program to print Armstrong numbers.

using System;

```
public class ArmstrongExample
{
    public static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        int n,r,sum=0,temp;
        Console.Write("Enter the Number= ");
        n= int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
        temp=n;
        while(n>0)
        {
            r=n%10;
            sum=sum+(r*r*r);
            n=n/10;
        }
        if(temp==sum)
            Console.Write("Armstrong Number.");
        else
            Console.Write("Not Armstrong Number.");
        }
    }
```

OUTPUT:

[REDACTED]

2) Write a program to print factorial of a number.

```
using System;

namespace MyApplication
{
    class Factorial
    {
        public int display(int n)
        {
            int res = 1;
            while (n != 1)
            {
                res = res * n;
                n = n - 1;
            }
            return res;
        }
    }

    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        int value = 5;
        int ret;

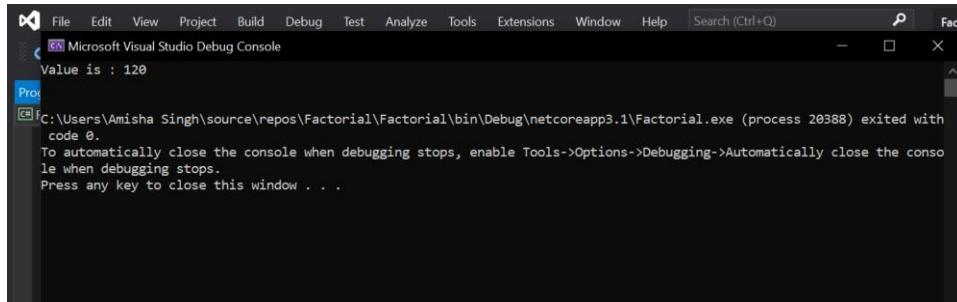
        Factorial fact = new Factorial();
        ret = fact.display(value);

        Console.WriteLine("Value is : {0}", ret );

        Console.ReadLine();
    }
}
```

} } }

OUTPUT:



3) Write a program to find GCD of two numbers.

```
using System;

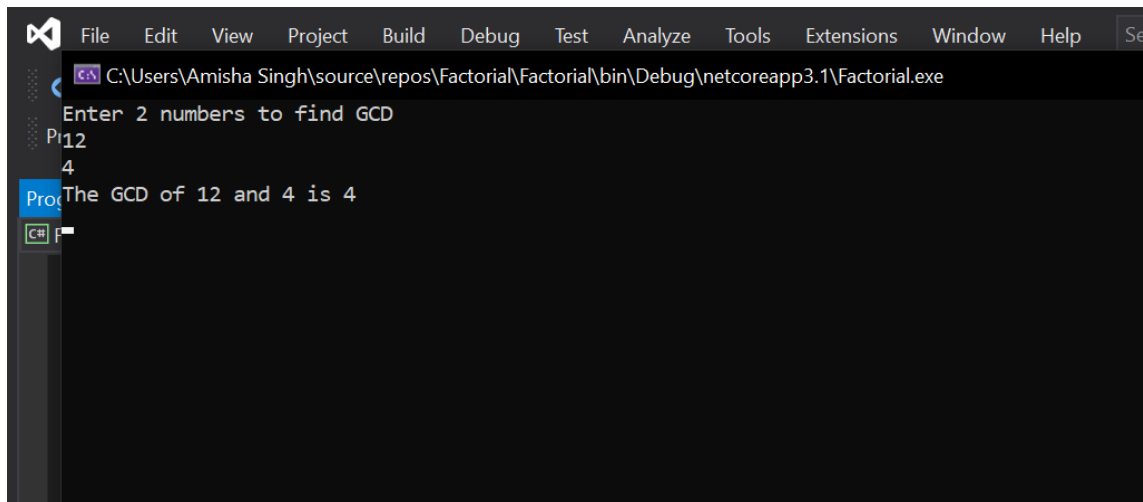
class myclass
{
    static void Main()
    {
        int i1, i2;

        Console.WriteLine("Enter 2 numbers to find GCD");
        i1 = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
        i2 = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

        int n1, n2;
        //Making sure n1 is greater than n2
        if (i1 > i2)
        {
            n1 = i1;
            n2 = i2;
        }
        else
        {
            n1 = i2;
            n2 = i1;
        }
        int result = gcd(n1, n2);
        Console.WriteLine("The GCD of {0} and {1} is {2}", i1, i2, result);
        Console.Read();
    }

    private static int gcd(int n1, int n2)
    {
        int rem = 5;
        while (n2 > 0)
        {
            rem = n1 % n2;
            if (rem == 0)
                return n2;
            n1 = n2;
            n2 = rem;
        }
        //gcd of any number with 0 is number itself.
        return n1;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
File Edit View Project Build Debug Test Analyze Tools Extensions Window Help Search
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factorial\Factorial\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Factorial.exe
Enter 2 numbers to find GCD
12
4
The GCD of 12 and 4 is 4
```



4) Write a program to find if the number is prime or not.

using System;

```
public class PrimeNumberExample
{
    public static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        int n, i, m=0, flag=0;

        Console.Write("Enter the Number to check Prime: ");

        n = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

        m=n/2;

        for(i = 2; i <= m; i++)
        {
            if(n % i == 0)
            {
                Console.Write("Number is not Prime.");

                flag=1;

                break;
            } }

        if (flag==0)

            Console.Write("Number is Prime.");

    } }
```

OUTPUT:



5) Write a program to print fibonacci series.

using System;

```
public class FibonacciExample
{
    public static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        int n1=0,n2=1,n3,i,number;

        Console.Write("Enter the number of elements: ");

        number = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

        Console.Write(n1+" "+n2+" "); //printing 0 and 1

        for(i=2;i<number;++i) //loop starts from 2 because 0 and 1 are already printed
        {
            n3=n1+n2;

            Console.Write(n3+" ");

            n1=n2;

            n2=n3;

        }

    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



6) Write a program to print half pyramid pattern.

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace ConsoleApplication1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int count = 6;
            string print = "*";
            string space = " ";
            for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
            {
                for (int j = count - 1; j > i; j--)
                {
                    Console.Write(space);
                }
                Console.WriteLine(print);
                print = print + "*";
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
        }
    }
}
```

}

10

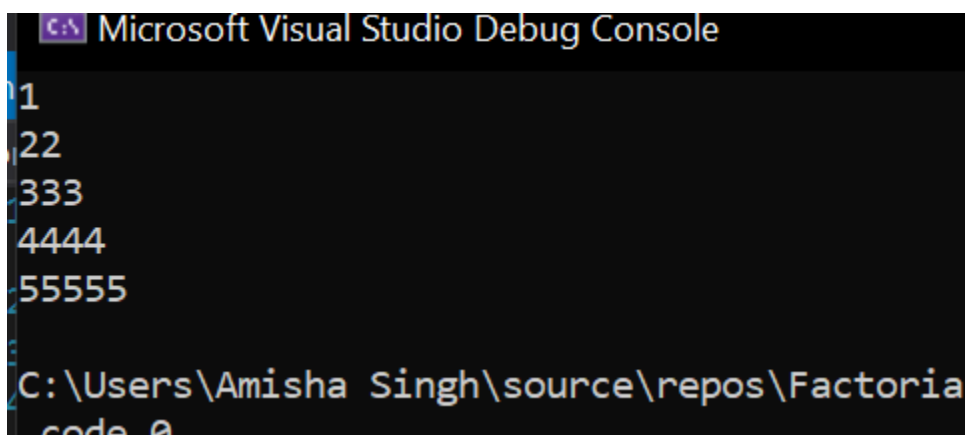
OUTPUT :



7) Write a program to print half pyramid pattern with numbers.

```
class pattern
{
    public static void main()
    {
        int num=5;
        for(int i=1;i<=num;i++)
        {
            for(int j=1;j<=i;j++)
            {
                Console.Write(i);
            }
            Console.WriteLine();
        }
        Console.ReadKey();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console with the following output:

```
1
22
333
4444
55555
```

Below the pattern, the console shows the file path: C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factoria

8) Write a program to print half pyramid inverse.

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace ConsoleApplication1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int count = 6;
            string print = "*";
            string space = " ";
            for (int i = 0; i > count; I--)
            {
                for (int j = 1; j <=i; j++)
                {
                    Console.Write(print);
                }
                Console.WriteLine(space);
                print = print + "*";
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
        }
    }
}
```

}

OUTPUT:



9) Write a program to print pyramid pattern.

```
using System;
namespace SampleCode
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int x = 15; // Total Number of Lines...
            for (int i = 1; i <= x; i++)
            {
                //loop to print spaces
                for (int j = 1; j <= (x - i); j++)
                    Console.Write(" ");

                //loop to print stars
                for (int t = 1; t < i * 2; t++)
                    Console.Write("*");

                Console.WriteLine();
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
        }
    }
}
```



OUTPUT:

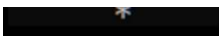


10) Write a program to print inverse pyramid pattern.

```
using System;

class Stars
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        int i, j, k;
        int l = 5;
        for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        {
            for (j = 0; j < i; j++)
            {
                Console.Write(" ");
            }
            for (k = 0; k < l; k++)
            {
                Console.Write("*");
            }
            l--;
            Console.WriteLine();
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



11) Write a program to print diamond pattern.

```
private static void DiamondOne()
{
    int i, j, count = 1, number;

    Console.Write("Enter number of rows:");
    number = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

    count = number - 1;
    for (j = 1; j <= number; j++)
    {
        for (i = 1; i <= count; i++)
            Console.Write(" ");

        count--;

        for (i = 1; i <= 2 * j - 1; i++)
            Console.Write("*");

        Console.WriteLine();
    }

    count = 1;
    for (j = 1; j <= number - 1; j++)
    {
        for (i = 1; i <= count; i++)
            Console.Write(" ");

        count++;

        for (i = 1; i <= 2 * (number - j) - 1; i++)
            Console.Write("*");

        Console.WriteLine();
    }

    Console.ReadLine();
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter number of rows:7
      *
     ***
    *****
   *********
  **********
 ****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
```

12) Write a program to print pascal's triangle.

```
using System;
namespace PascalTriangleDemo
{
    class Example
    {
        public static void Main()
        {
            int rows = 5, val = 1, blank, i, j;
            Console.WriteLine("Pascal's triangle");
            for(i = 0; i<rows; i++)
            {
                for(blank = 1; blank <= rows-i; blank++)
                    Console.Write(" ");
                for(j = 0; j <= i; j++)
                {
                    if (j == 0||i == 0)
                        val = 1;
                    else
                        val = val*(i-j+1)/j;
                    Console.Write(val + " ");
                }
                Console.WriteLine();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

20

OUTPUT:

```
C:\> Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

Pascal's triangle
  1
 1 1
1 2 1
1 3 3 1
1 4 6 4 1

C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\re
code 0.
To automatically close the cons
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this win
```

13) Write a program to compare two strings without using string library functions.

```
using System;

public class Exercise6
{
public static void Main()
{
    string str1, str2;
    int flg=0;
    int i=0,l1,l2,yn=0;

    Console.WriteLine("\n\nCompare two string whether they are equal or not :\n");
    Console.WriteLine("-----\n");
    Console.WriteLine("Input the 1st string : ");
    str1 = Console.ReadLine();
    Console.WriteLine("Input the 2nd string : ");
    str2 = Console.ReadLine();

    l1=str1.Length;
    l2=str2.Length;
    if(l1==l2)
    {
        for(i=0;i<l1;i++)
        {
            if(str1[i] != str2[i])
            {
                yn=1; i=l1;
            }
        }
        if(l1 == l2)
            flg=0;
```

```

else if(l1 > l2)
    flg=1;
else if(l1 < l2)
    flg=-1;
if(flgs == 0)
{
    if(yn==0)
Console.WriteLine("\nThe length of both strings are equal and \nalso, both strings are same.\n\n");
else
    Console.WriteLine("\nThe length of both strings are equal \nbut they are not same.\n\n");
}
else if(flgs == -1)
{
Console.WriteLine("\nThe length of the first string is smaller than second.\n\n");
}
else
{
    Console.WriteLine("\nThe length of the first string is greater than second.\n\n");
}
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Compare two string whether they are equal or not :
-----
Input the 1st string : Amisha
Input the 2nd string : Singh

The length of the first string is greater than second.

```



14) Write a program to count a total number of alphabets, digits and special characters in a string.

```
using System;

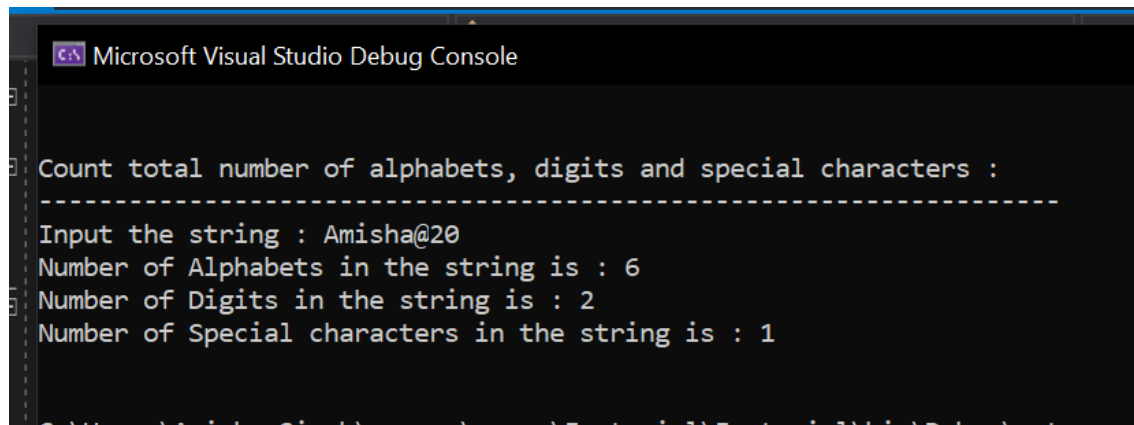
public class Exercise7
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        string str;
        int alp, digit, splch, i,l;
        alp = digit = splch = i = 0;
        Console.WriteLine("\n\nCount total number of alphabets, digits and special characters :\n");
        Console.WriteLine("-----\n");
        Console.WriteLine("Input the string : ");
        str = Console.ReadLine();
        l=str.Length; /* Checks each character of string*/
        while(i<l)
        {
            if((str[i]>='a' && str[i]<='z') || (str[i]>='A' && str[i]<='Z'))
            {
                alp++;
            }
            else if(str[i]>='0' && str[i]<='9')
            { digit++; }
            else
            { splch++; }
            i++;
        }

        Console.WriteLine("Number of Alphabets in the string is : {0}\n", alp); Console.WriteLine("Number of Digits in the string is : {0}\n", digit);

        Console.WriteLine("Number of Special characters in the string is : {0}\n\n", splch);

    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

Count total number of alphabets, digits and special characters :
-----
Input the string : Amisha@20
Number of Alphabets in the string is : 6
Number of Digits in the string is : 2
Number of Special characters in the string is : 1
```

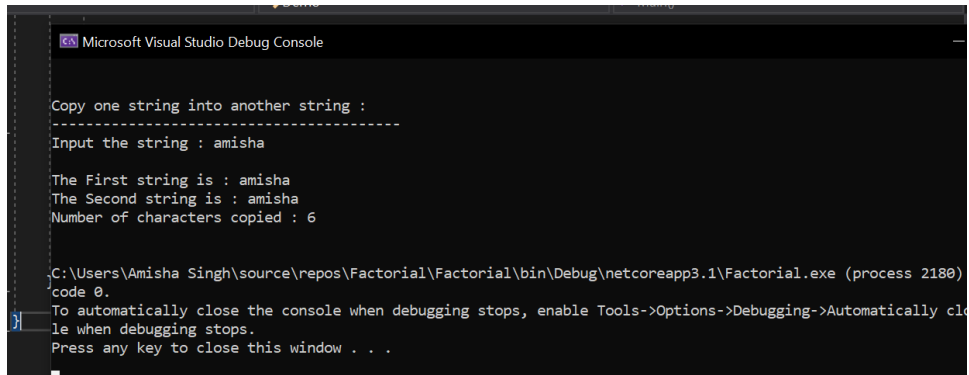
15) Write a program to copy one string into another string.

```
using System;

public class Demo
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        string str1;
        int i,l;

        Console.WriteLine("\n\nCopy one string into another string :\n");
        Console.WriteLine("-----\n");
        Console.WriteLine("Input the string : ");
        str1 = Console.ReadLine();
        l=str1.Length;
        string[] str2=new string[l];
        i=0;
        while(i<l)
        {
            string tmp=str1[i].ToString();
            str2[i] = tmp; i++;
        }
        Console.WriteLine("\nThe First string is : {0}\n", str1);
        Console.WriteLine("The Second string is : {0}\n", string.Join("",str2));
        Console.WriteLine("Number of characters copied : {0}\n\n", i);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

Copy one string into another string :
-----
Input the string : amisha

The First string is : amisha
The Second string is : amisha
Number of characters copied : 6

C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factorial\Factorial\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Factorial.exe (process 2180)
code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

16) Write a program to find maximum occurring character in a string.

```
using System;

public class Exercise10
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        string str;
        int[] ch_fre = new int[255];
        int i = 0, max, l;
        int ascii;

        Console.WriteLine("\n\nFind maximum occurring character in a string :\n"); Console.WriteLine("-----\n"); Console.WriteLine("Input the string : "); str = Console.ReadLine();
        l = str.Length;

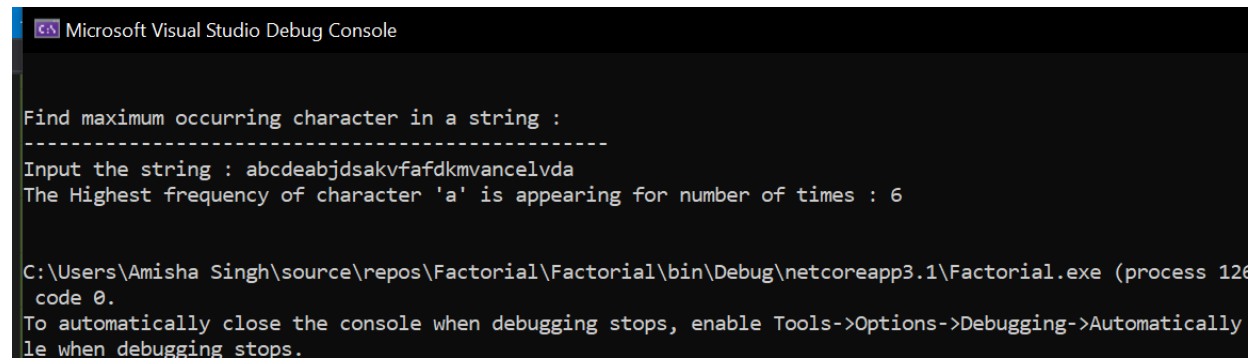
        for(i=0; i<255; i++) //Set frequency of all characters to 0
        {
            ch_fre[i] = 0;
        } /* Read for frequency of each characters */
        i=0;
        while(i<l)
        {
            ascii = (int)str[i];
            ch_fre[ascii] += 1;
            i++;
        } // Console.WriteLine("{0} ",(char)65);
        max = 0;
        for(i=0; i<255; i++)
        {
            if(i!=32)
            {
                if(ch_fre[i] > ch_fre[max]) max = i;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
Console.WriteLine("The Highest frequency of character '{0}' is appearing for number of times : {1} \n\n",  
(char)max, ch_fre[max]);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  
  
Find maximum occurring character in a string :  
-----  
Input the string : abcdeabjdsakvfafdkmvancelvda  
The Highest frequency of character 'a' is appearing for number of times : 6  
  
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factorial\Factorial\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Factorial.exe (process 126  
code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically  
le when debugging stops.
```

17) Write a program to check whether the given substring is present in the given string.

```
using System;

public class Program
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        string str1, str2;

        bool m;

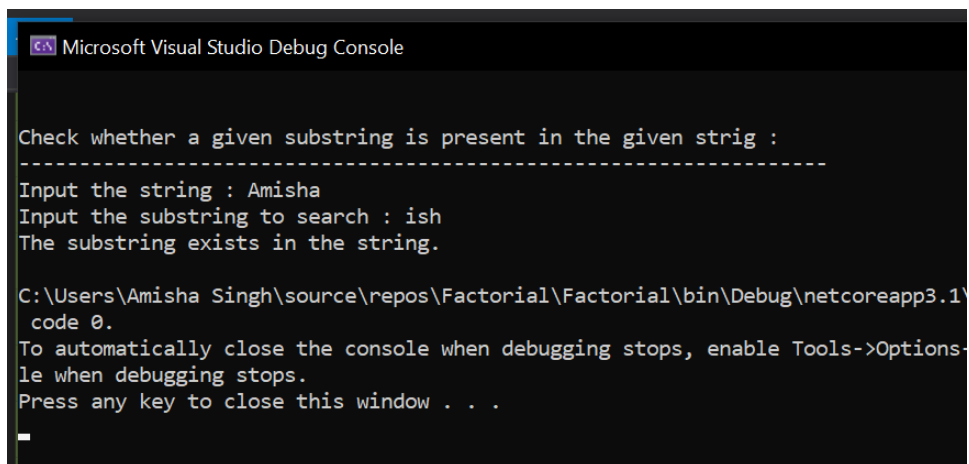
        Console.WriteLine("\n\nCheck whether a given substring is present in the given string : \n");
        Console.WriteLine("-----\n");
        Console.WriteLine("Input the string : ");
        str1 = Console.ReadLine();

        Console.WriteLine("Input the substring to search : ");
        str2 = Console.ReadLine();

        m = str1.Contains(str2);

        Console.WriteLine("The substring exists in the string. \n\n");
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output shows the program's execution: "Check whether a given substring is present in the given string :", followed by a dashed line separator. Then, "Input the string : Amisha" and "Input the substring to search : ish" are shown, indicating user input. The final output line is "The substring exists in the string.". Below this, the console shows the file path "C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factorial\Factorial\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\" and "code 0.", followed by instructions: "To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->le when debugging stops." and "Press any key to close this window . . .". A cursor is visible at the bottom of the console window.

## 18) Write a program for Abstraction.

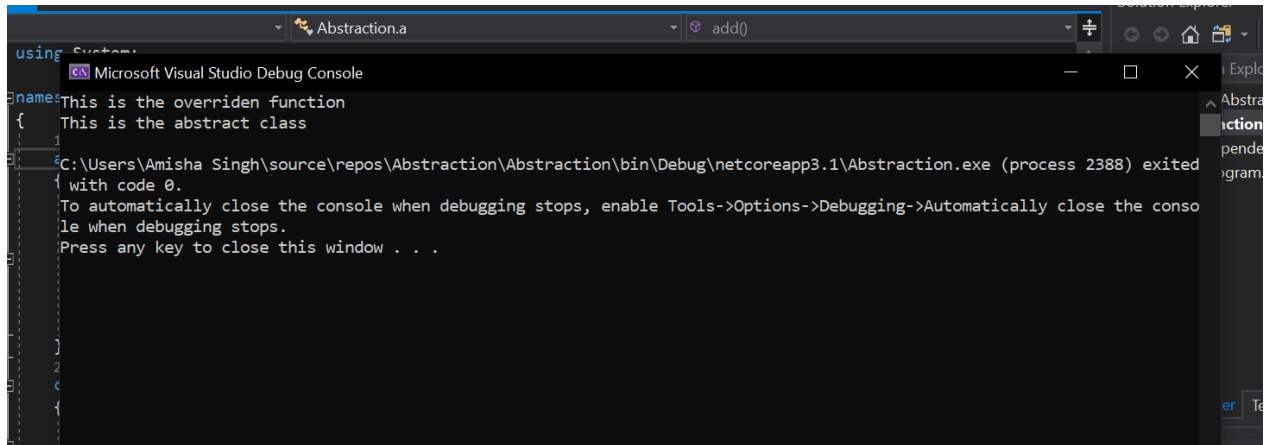
using System;

namespace Abstraction

```
{
    abstract class a
    {
        public abstract void add();
        public void func()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("This is the abstract class");
        }
    }
    class b:a
    {
        public override void add()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("This is the overridden function");
        }
    }
    class Program
    {
        public static void Main()
        {
            b obj = new b();
            obj.add();
            obj.func();
        }
    }
}
```



OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output is as follows:

```
using System;
namespace Abstraction
{
    This is the overridden function
    This is the abstract class
}
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Abstraction\Abstraction\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Abstraction.exe (process 2388) exited
with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console
when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

### 19) Write a program for single inheritance.

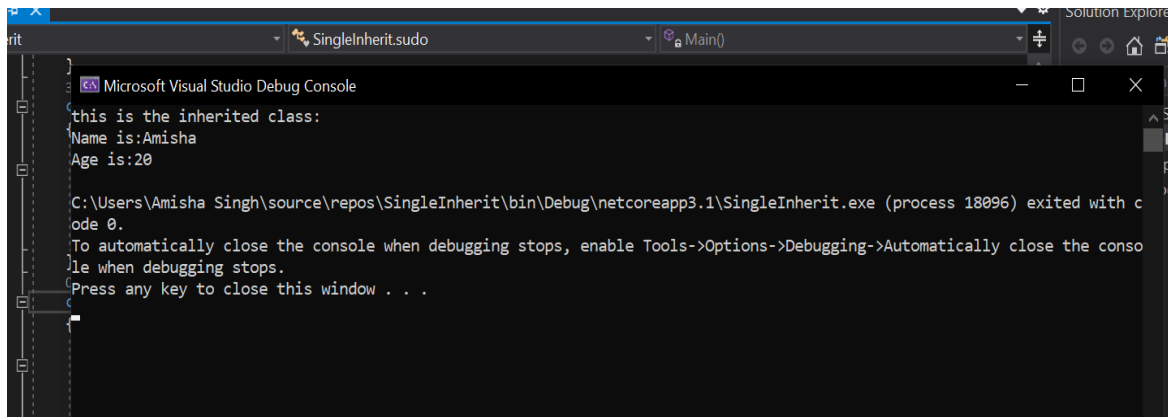
```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Xml.Linq;
namespace SingleInherit
{
    class parent
    {
        public string name;
        public int age;
        public void func(string name, int age)
        {
            this.name = name;
            this.age = age;
            Console.WriteLine("Name is:" + name);
            Console.WriteLine("Age is:" + age);
        }
    }

    class inherited : parent
    {
        public inherited()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("this is the inherited class:");
        }
    }

    class sudo
    {
        static void Main()
        {
            inherited obj = new inherited();
```

```
        obj.func("Amisha", 20);
    }
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The output text is as follows:

```
this is the inherited class:
Name is:Amisha
Age is:20

C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\SingleInherit\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\SingleInherit.exe (process 18096) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

20) Write a program for multilevel inheritance.

using System;

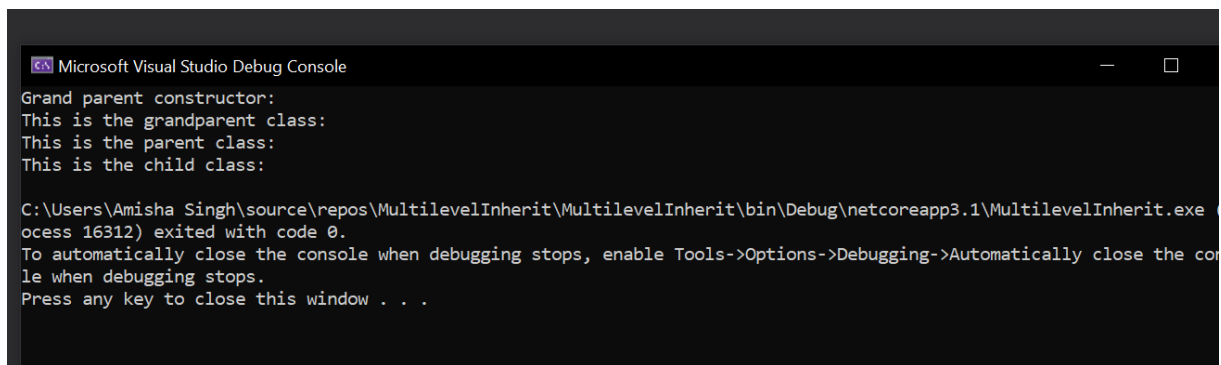
namespace MultilevelInherit

```
{
    class grandparent
    {
        public grandparent()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Grand parent constructor:");
        }
        public void func()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("This is the grandparent class:");
        }
    }
    class parent:grandparent
    {
        public void func2()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("This is the parent class:");
        }
    }
    class child : parent
    {
        public void func3()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("This is the child class:");
        }
    }
}
```

class program

```
{  
    public static void Main()  
    {  
        child cd = new child();  
        cd.func();  
        cd.func2();  
        cd.func3();  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The window has a title bar with the Visual Studio logo and the text "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output shows the following text:  
Grand parent constructor:  
This is the grandparent class:  
This is the parent class:  
This is the child class:  
  
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\MultilevelInherit\MultilevelInherit\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\MultilevelInherit.exe (Process 16312) exited with code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .  
The console window is dark-themed with white text.

21) Write a program for multiple inheritance.

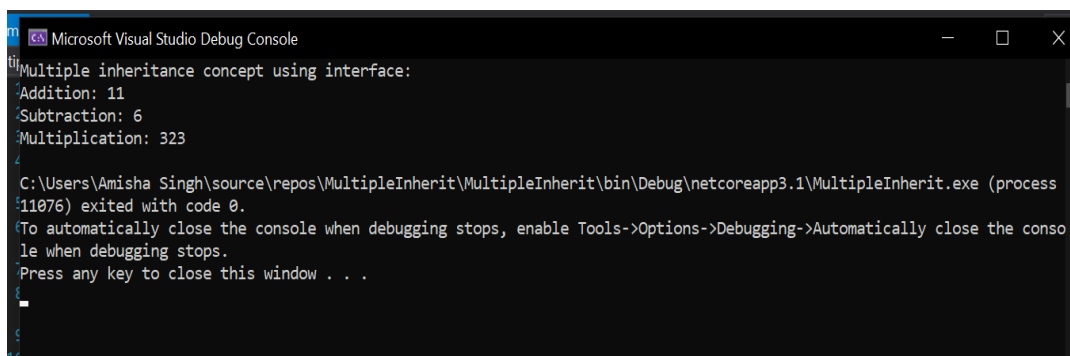
```
using System;
namespace MultipleInherit
{
    public interface one
    {
        int add(int a, int b);
    }
    public interface two
    {
        int sub(int x, int y);
    }
    public interface three
    {
        int mul(int n, int m);
    }
    class calc:one,two,three
    {
        public int r1;
        public int add(int a,int b)
        {
            return r1=(a + b);
        }
        public int r2;
        public int sub(int x,int y)
        {
            return r2= (x - y);
        }
        public int r3;
        public int mul(int n,int m)
```

```

{
    return r3= (n * m);
}
}
class program
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        calc obj = new calc();
        obj.add(4, 7);
        obj.sub(10, 4);
        obj.mul(19, 17);
        Console.WriteLine("Multiple inheritance concept using interface:");
        Console.WriteLine("Addition: " + obj.r1);
        Console.WriteLine("Subtraction: " + obj.r2);
        Console.WriteLine("Multiplication: " + obj.r3);
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Multiple inheritance concept using interface:
Addition: 11
Subtraction: 6
Multiplication: 323
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\MultipleInherit\MultipleInherit\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\MultipleInherit.exe (process 11076) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .

```

22) Write a program for method overloading.

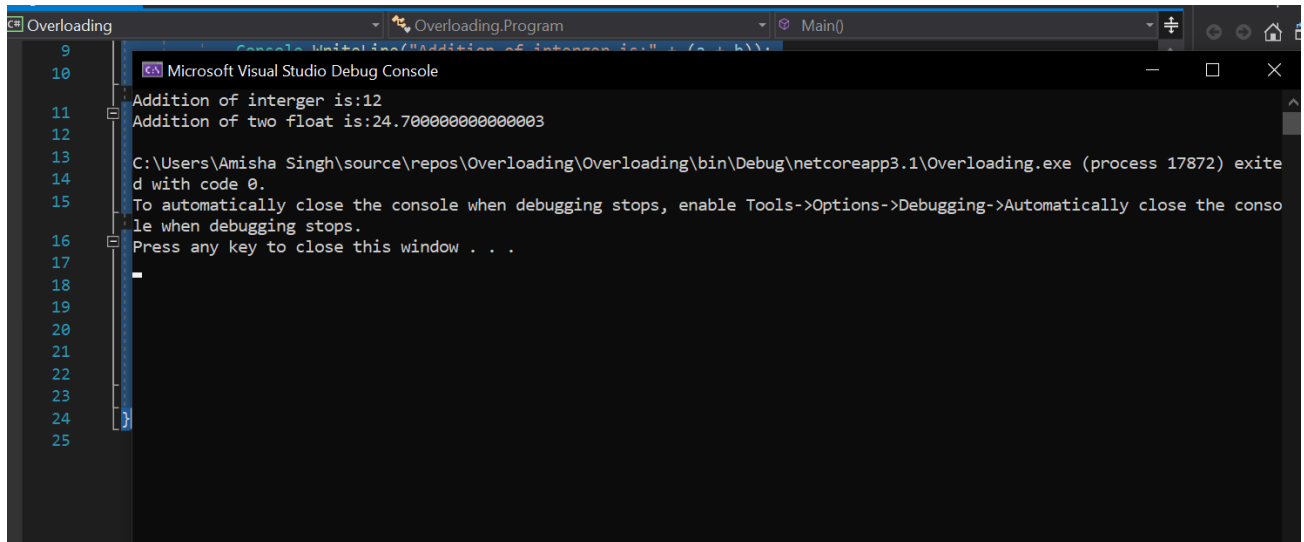
```
using System;
namespace Overloading
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Func(int a,int b)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Addition of interger is:" + (a + b));
        }
        static void Func(double a,double b)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Addition of two float is:" + (a + b));
        }

        public static void Main()
        {
            Program obj = new Program();

            Func(4, 8);
            Func(4.9,19.8);
        }
    }
}
```



OUTPUT:



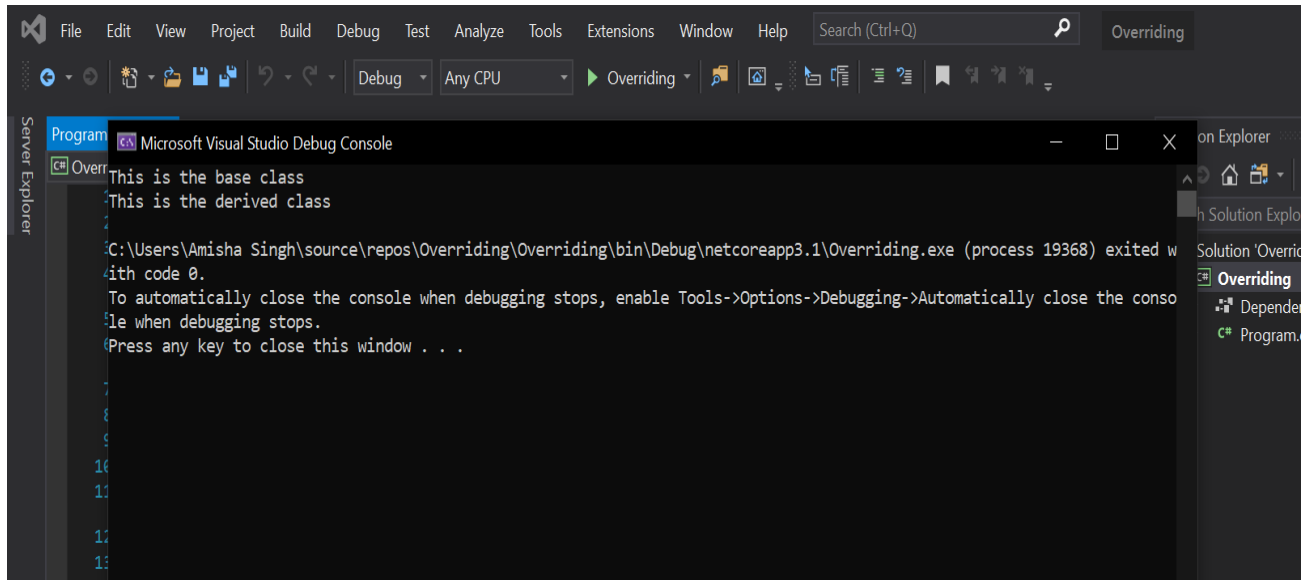
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Debug Console window for a project named 'Overloading'. The console output is as follows:

```
9  
10  
11 Addition of interger is:12  
12 Addition of two float is:24.700000000000003  
13  
14 C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Overloading\Overloading\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Overloading.exe (process 17872) exited with code 0.  
15 To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.  
16 Press any key to close this window . . .  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25
```

### 23) Write a program for method overriding.

```
using System;
namespace Overriding
{
    class baseclass
    {
        public virtual void show()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("This is the base class");
        }
    }
    class derived: baseclass
    {
        public override void show()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("This is the derived class");
        }
    }
    class Program
    {
        public static void Main()
        {
            baseclass obj;
            obj = new baseclass();
            obj.show();
            obj = new derived();
            obj.show();
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio interface with the Debug Console open. The console output displays the execution of a program named 'Overriding'. The output includes the following text:

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  
This is the base class  
This is the derived class  
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Overriding\Overriding\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Overriding.exe (process 19368) exited with code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

The background shows the Visual Studio menu bar (File, Edit, View, Project, Build, Debug, Test, Analyze, Tools, Extensions, Window, Help) and the toolbar. The Solution Explorer on the right shows a project named 'Overriding' with a file named 'Program.cs'.

24) Write a program for interface.

```
using System;

interface Animal

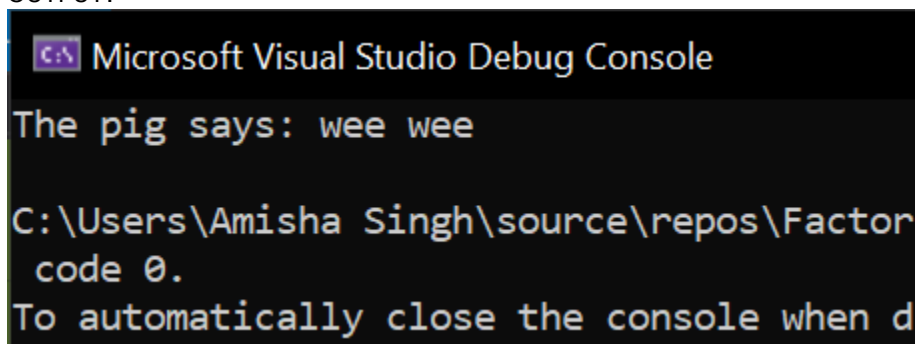
{
    void animalSound();
}

class Pig : Animal
{
    public void animalSound()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("The pig says: wee wee");
    }
}

class Program {
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        Pig myPig = new Pig(); // Create a Pig object
        myPig.animalSound();
    }
}
}
```

42

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output displays the text "The pig says: wee wee" on the first line. Below this, the file path "C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Factor" is visible, followed by "code 0." on the next line. The final line of the screenshot shows the text "To automatically close the console when d".

Write a program for exception handling through try and catch.

```
using System;
namespace ExceptionHandling
{
    class Program
    {
        public static void Main()
        {
            int[] array= { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };
            try
            {
                Console.WriteLine(array[10]);
            }
            catch(Exception e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("An error occurred:");
            }
            finally
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Try and catch finished.");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

An error occurred:
Try and catch finished.

C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\ExceptionHandli
ocess 11960) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

Write a program for Properties.

```
using System;
```

```
namespace Encapsulation
```

```
{
```

```
    public class EncapDemo
```

```
    {
```

```
        private string name;
```

```
        private int age;
```

```
        public string Name
```

```
        {
```

```
            get
```

```
            {
```

```
                return name;
```

```
            }
```

```
            set
```

```
            {
```

```
                name = value;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        public int Age
```

```
        {
```

```
            get
```

```
            {
```

```
                return age;
```

```
            }
```

```
            set
```

```
            {
```

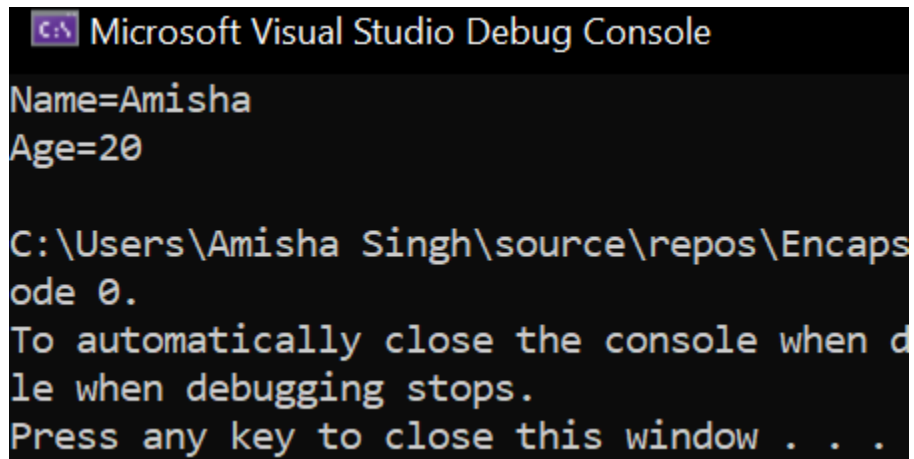
```
                age = value;
```

```
            }
```

```
}
```

```
class ABC
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        EncapDemo obj= new EncapDemo();
        obj.Name = "Amisha";
        obj.Age = 20;
        Console.WriteLine("Name=" + obj.Name);
        Console.WriteLine("Age=" + obj.Age);
    }
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console. The title bar at the top reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output shows "Name=Amisha" and "Age=20" on separate lines. Below this, there is a message: "C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Encapsode 0." followed by "To automatically close the console when d" and "le when debugging stops." and finally "Press any key to close this window . . .".

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Name=Amisha
Age=20
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Encapsode 0.
To automatically close the console when d
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

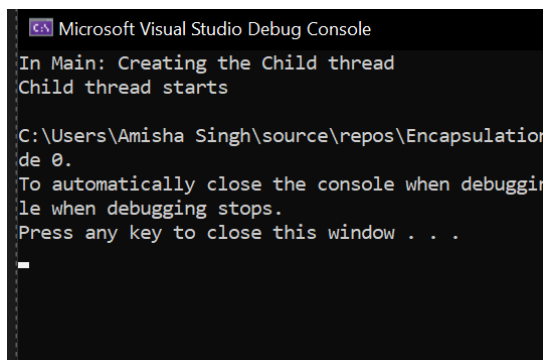


## 27) Write a program for Threading.

```
using System;
using System.Threading;
namespace MultithreadingApplication
{
    class ThreadCreationProgram
    {
        public static void CallToChildThread()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Child thread starts");
        }
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            ThreadStart childref = new ThreadStart(CallToChildThread);
            Console.WriteLine("In Main: Creating the Child thread");

            Thread childThread = new Thread(childref);
            childThread.Start();
            Console.ReadKey();
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
In Main: Creating the Child thread
Child thread starts
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Encapsulation\de 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

## 28) Write a program for Indexers.

```
using System;

namespace Indexer_example1
{
    class Program
    {
        class IndexerClass
        {
            private string[] names = new string[10];

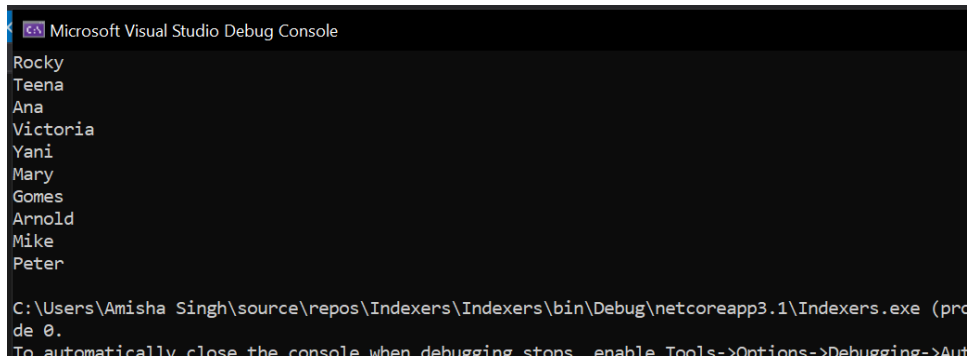
            public string this[int i]
            {
                get
                {
                    return names[i];
                }
                set
                {
                    names[i] = value;
                }
            }
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            IndexerClass Team = new IndexerClass();

            Team[0] = "Rocky";
            Team[1] = "Teena";
            Team[2] = "Ana";
            Team[3] = "Victoria";
            Team[4] = "Yani";
```

```
Team[5] = "Mary";  
Team[6] = "Gomes";  
Team[7] = "Arnold";  
Team[8] = "Mike";  
Team[9] = "Peter";  
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)  
{  
    Console.WriteLine(Team[i]);  
}  
Console.ReadKey();  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  
Rocky  
Teena  
Ana  
Victoria  
Yani  
Mary  
Gomes  
Arnold  
Mike  
Peter  
  
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Indexers\Indexers\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\Indexers.exe (pro  
de 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Aut
```

## 29) Write a program for Namespace.

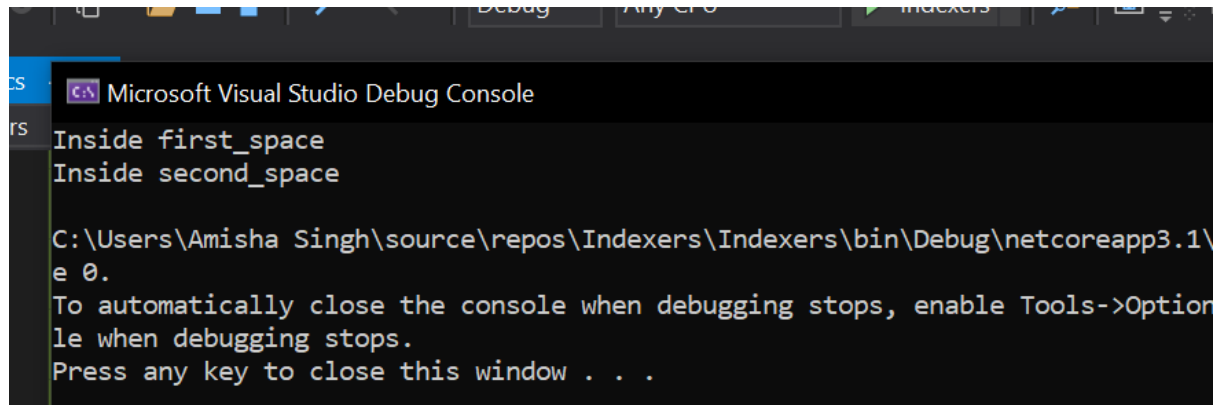
```
using System;

namespace first_space
{
    class namespace_cl
    {
        public void func()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Inside first_space");
        }
    }
}

namespace second_space
{
    class namespace_cl
    {
        public void func()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Inside second_space");
        }
    }
}

class TestClass
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        first_space.namespace_cl fc = new first_space.namespace_cl();    second_space.namespace_cl sc
        = new second_space.namespace_cl();
        fc.func();
        sc.func();
        Console.ReadKey();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



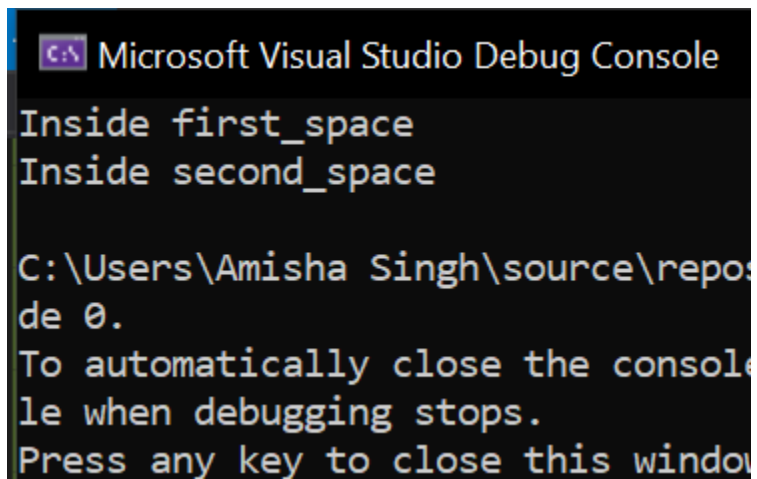
The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output is as follows:

```
Inside first_space  
Inside second_space  
  
C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\Indexers\Indexers\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\  
e 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debug Console->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

### 30) Write a program for Constructor.

```
namespace ConstructorDemo
{
class Program
{
Program()
{
Console.WriteLine("This is Constructor");
}
public static void Main(string[] args)
{
Program p = new Program();
Console.WriteLine("Main method");
Console.ReadKey();
}
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "C:\ Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output shows two lines: "Inside first\_space" and "Inside second\_space". Below these, there is a message from the operating system: "C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\de 0. To automatically close the console le when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window".

```
C:\ Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Inside first_space
Inside second_space

C:\Users\Amisha Singh\source\repos\de 0.
To automatically close the console
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window
```

### 31) Write a program to access data from database using ADO.NET

```
using System;
```

```
using System.Data.SqlClient;
```

```
namespace FirstProgram
```

```
{
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
static void Main(string[] args)
```

```
{
```

```
string ConString = @"Data Source=.\SQLEXPRESS;Initial Catalog=TestDB;Integrated security=True";
```

```
SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(ConString);
```

```
string querystring = "Select * from Student";
```

```
con.Open();
```

```
SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(querystring, con);
```

```
SqlDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();
```

```
while (reader.Read())
```

```
{
```

```
Console.WriteLine(reader[0].ToString() + " " + reader[1].ToString() + " " + reader[2].ToString());
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
1 Jack C#
```

```
2 Mathew Java
```

```
3 Steven C++
```

```
Press any key to continue . . . _
```