

In []:

In []:

In []:

In [1]: `import nltk`

```
C:\Users\my pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\_distributor_init.py:30: UserWarning: loaded more than 1 DLL from .
libs:
C:\Users\my pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\.libs\libopenblas.FB5AE2TYXYH2IJRDKGDGQ3XBKLKTF43H.gfortran-win_amd
64.dll
C:\Users\my pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\.libs\libopenblas64__v0.3.23-gcc_10_3_0.dll
  warnings.warn("loaded more than 1 DLL from .libs:")
C:\Users\my pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\scipy\__init__.py:155: UserWarning: A NumPy version >=1.18.5 and <1.25.0
is required for this version of SciPy (detected version 1.25.0
  warnings.warn(f"A NumPy version >={np_minversion} and <{np_maxversion}")
```

PORTER STEMMER : NLTK

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In [2]: `from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer`In [3]: `p_stemmer = PorterStemmer()`

Here, i'm taking 'Words' - left hand variable :

```
In [4]: words = ['run', 'runner', 'ran', 'runs', 'easily', 'fairly']
```

```
In [5]: # Here, 'runs' changed to 'run', 'easily' changed to 'easili' and also fairly to fiarli :
```

```
for word in words:  
    print(word+ '----->' +p_stemmer.stem(word))
```

```
run----->run  
runner----->runner  
ran----->ran  
runs----->run  
easily----->easili  
fairly----->fairli
```

SNOWBALL STEMMER :

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```
In [6]: from nltk.stem.snowball import SnowballStemmer
```

```
In [7]: # Here, NLTK -> Accepts Multiple Languages. So, we need to mention 'Language' :  
        # SnowBall is an a Bit Advanced :
```

```
s_stemmer = SnowballStemmer(language = 'english')
```

```
In [8]: # Here, 'runs' became 'run' and 'fairly' became 'fair' :  
# Means, We are seeing something bit Advanced :  
  
for word in words:  
    print(word + ' ----> ' + s_stemmer.stem(word))
```

```
run ----> run  
runner ----> runner  
ran ----> ran  
runs ----> run  
easily ----> easili  
fairly ----> fair
```

LEMMATIZATION : 'SPACY' :

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```
In [9]: # The Advanced one we call it as an a 'LEMMATIZATION' :  
# it is a bit Advanced One :  
  
# NLTK : 1) PorterStemmer, 2) SnowballStemmer.  
# SPACY : 1) Lemmatization.
```

```
In [10]: import spacy
```

```
In [11]: # Loading English Language :  
  
nlp = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
```

```
In [12]: # Now Declaring 'nlp' of 'u' string Data :
```

```
In [13]: doc1 = nlp(u"I am running in a race because i love to run since i ran runs running")
```

```
In [14]: # Compared to NLTK, 'SPACY' is an Advanced Library :
```

```
for token in doc1:
    print(token.text, '\t', token.pos_, '\t', token.lemma, '\t', token.lemma_)
```

| | | | | |
|---------|-------|---------------------------|---------|--|
| I | PRON | 4690420944186131903 | I | |
| am | AUX | 10382539506755952630 | be | |
| running | | VERB 12767647472892411841 | run | |
| in | ADP | 3002984154512732771 | in | |
| a | DET | 11901859001352538922 | a | |
| race | NOUN | 8048469955494714898 | race | |
| because | SCONJ | 16950148841647037698 | because | |
| i | PRON | 4690420944186131903 | I | |
| love | VERB | 3702023516439754181 | love | |
| to | PART | 3791531372978436496 | to | |
| run | VERB | 12767647472892411841 | run | |
| since | SCONJ | 10066841407251338481 | since | |
| i | PRON | 4690420944186131903 | I | |
| ran | VERB | 12767647472892411841 | run | |
| runs | NOUN | 12767647472892411841 | run | |
| running | VERB | 12767647472892411841 | run | |

```
In [15]: # In the above Sum :
```

```
# token.text -> means, I
# token.pos_ -> means, PRON,AUX,ADP,VERB,DET.....
# token.lemma -> means, It's Adjacent Word, means for the particular word 'I'. Means, One particular Number is going to
# token.lemma_ -> Means, _Underscore means, What is actual data represented.
# eg: This is an a Number 469042094418613903 and 'I' is it's Original Data. Inside this Number - 'I' is it's
```

```
In [16]: # Compared to 'NLTK', 'SPACY' is an a Advanced Library :
```

In []:

```
In [17]: # Vocabulary means, Something Like 'Nearest Words'. Means, Matching an a Nearest Word (or)
# Identifying the given words in the given documents. Like, eg: 'Solar' - one particular word.
# Means, I have an a Document Like 2500 Words, In this particular 2500 Words - How many times 'Solar' has been Repeated
# And Where it has been repeated,,, We need to identify in these 2500 Words.

# These particular things from where we are going to be seen here means, Exactly from "PHRASE MATCHER" :
```

PHRASE MATCHER :

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```
In [18]: # First i need to import 'Spacy' :
```

```
import spacy
```

```
In [19]: from spacy.matcher import Matcher
```

```
In [20]: nlp = spacy.load("en_core_web_sm")
```

```
In [21]: matcher = Matcher(nlp.vocab)
```

```
In [22]: # Now i'm taking an a different pattern Like,
# Here, i declared 'IS_PUNCTUATION' in {} DICTIONARY FORMAT :
# page 56
```

```
pattern1 = [{'LOWER' : 'solarpower'}]
pattern2 = [{'LOWER' : 'solar'}, {'IS_PUNCT' : True}, {'LOWER' : 'POWER'}]
pattern3 = [{'LOWER' : 'solar'}, {'LOWER' : 'power'}]
```

```
In [23]: # 'None' is a key - Here we used, but not working :  
matcher.add('SolarPower',[pattern1, pattern2, pattern3])
```

```
In [24]: doc2 = nlp(u'The Solar Power industry continues to grow a solarpower increases, solar-power is excellent')
```

```
In [25]: # Already Matcher we have declared, Now we need to take 'found-matcher'- 'f' small Letter
```

```
In [26]: found_matcher = matcher(doc2)
```

```
In [27]: # This is what exactly, we are working here :  
# This is called Matcher ID, Has 'Sarting and Ending' for each Matcher ID :  
  
print(found_matcher)  
  
[(8656102463236116519, 1, 3), (8656102463236116519, 8, 9)]
```

```
In [28]: # Now i want to See What Words we have Matched for that, Here i'm Writting particular 'for Loop' :
```

```
In [29]: for match_id, start, end in found_matcher:  
    string_id = nlp.vocab.strings[match_id]  
    spam = doc2[start : end]  
    print(match_id, string_id, start, end, spam.text)
```

```
8656102463236116519 SolarPower 1 3 Solar Power  
8656102463236116519 SolarPower 8 9 solarpower
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [30]: from spacy.matcher import PhraseMatcher
```

```
In [31]: matcher = PhraseMatcher(nlp.vocab)
```

```
In [32]: phrase_list = ['economics', 'money', 'Political', 'Reagan', 'tax']
```

```
In [33]: # Now we declare the path of the DataSet :
```

```
In [34]: with open("D:/P J PRASANTH PYTHON/DataS/Reaganomics.txt") as f:  
        doc4 = nlp(f.read())
```

```
In [35]: phrase_patterns = [nlp(text) for text in phrase_list]
```

```
In [36]: phrase_patterns
```

```
Out[36]: [economics, money, Political, Reagan, tax]
```

```
In [37]: matcher.add('EconMatcher', None, *phrase_patterns)  
        found_matchers = matcher(doc4)
```

In [38]: *# These many words, it has been Matched :*

found_matchers

```
(3680293220734633682, 1429, 1430),  
(3680293220734633682, 1434, 1435),  
(3680293220734633682, 1448, 1449),  
(3680293220734633682, 1480, 1481),  
(3680293220734633682, 1486, 1487),  
(3680293220734633682, 1532, 1533),  
(3680293220734633682, 1544, 1545),  
(3680293220734633682, 1551, 1552),  
(3680293220734633682, 1559, 1560),  
(3680293220734633682, 1586, 1587),  
(3680293220734633682, 1614, 1615),  
(3680293220734633682, 1715, 1716),  
(3680293220734633682, 1720, 1721),  
(3680293220734633682, 1735, 1736),  
(3680293220734633682, 1758, 1759),  
(3680293220734633682, 1810, 1811),  
(3680293220734633682, 1838, 1839),  
(3680293220734633682, 1918, 1919),  
(3680293220734633682, 1948, 1949),  
(3680293220734633682, 1987, 1988)
```



```
In [39]: for match_id, start, end in found_matchers:
          string_id = nlp.vocab.strings[match_id]
          span = doc4[start:end]
          print(match_id, string_id, start, end, span.text)
```

```
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 216 217 Reagan
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 229 230 economics
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 234 235 economics
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 239 240 economics
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 245 246 Reagan
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 256 257 economics
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 262 263 Reagan
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 287 288 tax
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 291 292 tax
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 300 301 money
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 404 405 Reagan
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 414 415 Reagan
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 455 456 Political
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 465 466 money
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 543 544 money
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 565 566 Reagan
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 576 577 Reagan
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 580 581 tax
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 587 588 tax
3680293220734633682 EconMatcher 594 595 Reagan
```

In []:

In []:

In []:

```
In [40]: print(nlp.Defaults.stop_words)
```

```
{'regarding', 'first', 'would', 'sixty', 'wherein', 'they', 'herein', 'who', "'re", 'back', 'hereby', 'them', 'fort  
y', 'three', 'whole', "n't", 'now', 'am', 'since', 'll', 'themselves', 'was', 'on', 'put', 'may', 'latterly', 'las  
t', 'enough', 'few', 'just', 'seeming', 'four', 'not', 'sometimes', 'well', 'but', 'me', 'might', "'d", 'fifteen',  
'whereby', 'nobody', 've', 'nothing', 'such', 'too', 'our', "'ll", 'my', 'when', 'some', 'between', 'never', 'nowhe  
re', 'eleven', 'is', 'almost', 'seemed', 'himself', 're', 'toward', 'empty', 'doing', 'towards', 'beside', 'beside  
s', 'are', 'alone', 'to', 'whether', 's', 'else', 'already', 'onto', 're', 'most', 'again', 'thru', 'made', 'everyt  
hing', 'thereupon', 'up', 'what', 'cannot', 'his', 'same', 'several', 'there', 'throughout', 'whatever', 'very', 'ab  
out', 'of', 'n't', 'that', 'call', 'next', 'have', 'amount', 'during', 'two', 'anyhow', 'indeed', 'the', 'wherever',  
'through', 'within', 'whom', 'mostly', "'s", 'more', 'except', 'top', 'can', 'you', 'by', 'along', 'under', 's', 'w  
ere', 'all', 'and', 'an', 'here', 'using', 've', 'out', "'m", 'however', 'because', 'amongst', 'do', 'd', 'its',  
'a', 'him', 'even', 'say', 'upon', 'anyone', 'becomes', 'ca', 'for', 'somewhere', 'it', 'somehow', 'she', 'least',  
'become', 'done', 'he', 'any', 'should', 'whose', 'really', 'everywhere', 'which', 'used', 'above', 'formerly', 'te  
n', 'whenever', 'bottom', 'give', 'various', 'before', 'make', 'though', 'this', 'm', 'hereupon', 'others', 'yourse  
lves', 'as', 'been', 'myself', 'why', 'at', 'we', 'otherwise', 'together', 'unless', 'across', 'anyway', 'either',  
'moreover', 'nine', 'neither', 'could', 'thence', 'must', 'always', 'does', 'yourself', 'part', 'thus', 'seems', 'l  
l', 'whereafter', 'beyond', 'much', 'serious', 'namely', 'go', 'third', 'therefore', 'until', 'both', 'against', 'i  
n', 'm', 'her', 'eight', 'keep', 'latter', 'often', 'own', 'move', 'twelve', 'please', 'twenty', 'itself', 'hence',  
'someone', 'although', 'side', 'fifty', 'hundred', 'after', 'n't', 'something', 'below', 'thereafter', 'whereas', 'o  
r', 'be', 'front', 'being', 'each', 'one', 'these', 'so', 'noone', 'therein', 'meanwhile', 'their', 'thereby', 'als  
o', "'ve", 'herself', 'than', 'quite', 'had', 'has', 'around', 'ever', 'did', 'elsewhere', 'rather', 'everyone', 'on  
ce', 'other', 'without', 'every', 'afterwards', 'became', 'due', 'six', 'among', 'us', 'via', 'with', 'd', 'perhap  
s', 'i', 'then', 'whoever', 'only', 'beforehand', 're', 'your', 'yet', 'see', 'further', 'another', 'from', 'show',  
'ours', 'will', 'anywhere', 'if', 'those', 'whereupon', 'name', 'seem', 'where', 'per', 'take', 'none', 'off', 'your  
s', 'over', 'former', 'hereafter', 'hers', 'anything', 'nor', 'behind', 'whither', 'nevertheless', 'mine', 'ourselfe  
s', 'less', 'many', 'becoming', 'five', 'get', 'still', 'whence', 'how', 'while', 'sometime', 'into', 'full', 'no',  
'down'}
```

```
In [41]: len(nlp.Defaults.stop_words)
```

```
Out[41]: 326
```

```
In [42]: nlp.vocab['is'].is_stop
```

```
Out[42]: True
```

```
In [43]: nlp.vocab['mystery'].is_stop
```

```
Out[43]: False
```

```
In [44]: # im sms "btw" = by the way <shortcut>  
# PAGE 64
```

```
In [45]: nlp.Defaults.stop_words.add('btw')
```

```
In [46]: nlp.vocab['btw'].is_stop = True
```

```
In [47]: len(nlp.Defaults.stop_words)
```

```
Out[47]: 327
```

```
In [48]: nlp.vocab['beyond'].is_stop
```

```
Out[48]: True
```

```
In [102]: # Now  
  
nlp.vocab['beyond'].is_stop = False
```

```
In [103]: nlp.vocab['beyond'].is_stop
```

```
Out[103]: False
```

```
In [ ]:
```

Parts of Speech :

```
In [104]: # That's exactly what spacy is designed to do : we put in row text , and get back a Doc(Document) objects,
# that comes with a Variety of 'Annotations'
```

```
In [136]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [137]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [156]: df = pd.read_csv("D:/P J PRASANTH PYTHON/DataS/SMSSpamCollection.tsv",sep= '\t')
```

```
In [157]: df
```

Out[157]:

| | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only in bugis n great world la e buffet... Cine there got amore wat... |
|------|------|---|
| 0 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... |
| 1 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... |
| 2 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... |
| 3 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... |
| 4 | spam | FreeMsg Hey there darling it's been 3 week's n... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 5566 | spam | This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u... |
| 5567 | ham | Will ü b going to esplanade fr home? |
| 5568 | ham | Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s... |
| 5569 | ham | The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd... |
| 5570 | ham | Rofl. Its true to its name |

5571 rows × 2 columns

```
In [158]: df.head()
```

```
Out[158]:
```

| | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only in bugis n great world la e buffet... Cine there got amore wat... |
|---|------|---|
| 0 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... |
| 1 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... |
| 2 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... |
| 3 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... |
| 4 | spam | FreeMsg Hey there darling it's been 3 week's n... |

```
In [159]: len(df)
```

```
Out[159]: 5571
```

```
In [160]: df['ham'].unique()
```

```
Out[160]: array(['ham', 'spam'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [161]: df['ham'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[161]: ham      4824
spam       747
Name: ham, dtype: int64
```

```
In [163]: import nltk
```

```
In [165]: messages = [line.rstrip() for line in open('D:/P J PRASANTH PYTHON/DataS/SMSSpamCollection.tsv')]
```

```
In [166]: print(len(messages))
```

```
5574
```

In [167]: # *page 65*

In [168]: *# No Space between ('\t\n')*

```
for message in enumerate(messages[:10]):  
    print(message)  
    print('\t\n')
```

(0, 'ham\tGo until jurong point, crazy.. Available only in bugis n great world la e buffet... Cine there got amore wat...')

(1, 'ham\tOk lar... Joking wif u oni...')

(2, "spam\tFree entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup final tkts 21st May 2005. Text FA to 87121 to receive entry question(std txt rate)T&C's apply 08452810075over18's")

(3, 'ham\tU dun say so early hor... U c already then say...')

(4, "ham\tNah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives around here though")

(5, "spam\tFreeMsg Hey there darling it's been 3 week's now and no word back! I'd like some fun you up for it still? Tb ok! XxX std chgs to send, Â£1.50 to rcv")

(6, 'ham\tEven my brother is not like to speak with me. They treat me like aids patient.')

(7, "ham\tAs per your request 'Melle Melle (Oru Minnaminunginte Nurungu Vettam)' has been set as your callertune for all Callers. Press *9 to copy your friends Callertune")

(8, 'spam\tWINNER!! As a valued network customer you have been selected to receive a Â£900 prize reward! To claim call 09061701461. Claim code KL341. Valid 12 hours only.')

(9, 'spam\tHad your mobile 11 months or more? U R entitled to Update to the latest colour mobiles with camera for Free! Call The Mobile Update Co FREE on 08002986030')


```
In [169]: messages = pd.read_csv('D:/P J PRASANTH PYTHON/DataS/SMSSpamCollection.tsv', sep = '\t', names = ['Labels', 'Message'])
```

```
In [170]: messages.head()
```

Out[170]:

| | Labels | Message |
|---|--------|---|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... |
| 2 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... |
| 3 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... |
| 4 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... |

```
In [171]: messages
```

Out[171]:

| | Labels | Message |
|------|--------|---|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... |
| 2 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... |
| 3 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... |
| 4 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 5567 | spam | This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u... |
| 5568 | ham | Will ü b going to esplanade fr home? |
| 5569 | ham | Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s... |
| 5570 | ham | The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd... |
| 5571 | ham | Rofl. Its true to its name |

5572 rows × 2 columns

In [172]: `len(messages)`

Out[172]: 5572

In [173]: `messages.describe()`

Out[173]:

| | Labels | Message |
|--------|--------|------------------------|
| count | 5572 | 5572 |
| unique | 2 | 5169 |
| top | ham | Sorry, I'll call later |
| freq | 4825 | 30 |

In [174]: `messages.groupby('Labels').describe()`

Out[174]:

| | Message | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|---|------|
| | count | unique | top | freq |
| Labels | | | | |
| ham | 4825 | 4516 | Sorry, I'll call later | 30 |
| spam | 747 | 653 | Please call our customer service representativ... | 4 |

In [175]: `messages['length'] = messages['Message'].apply(len)`

```
In [177]: messages.head()
```

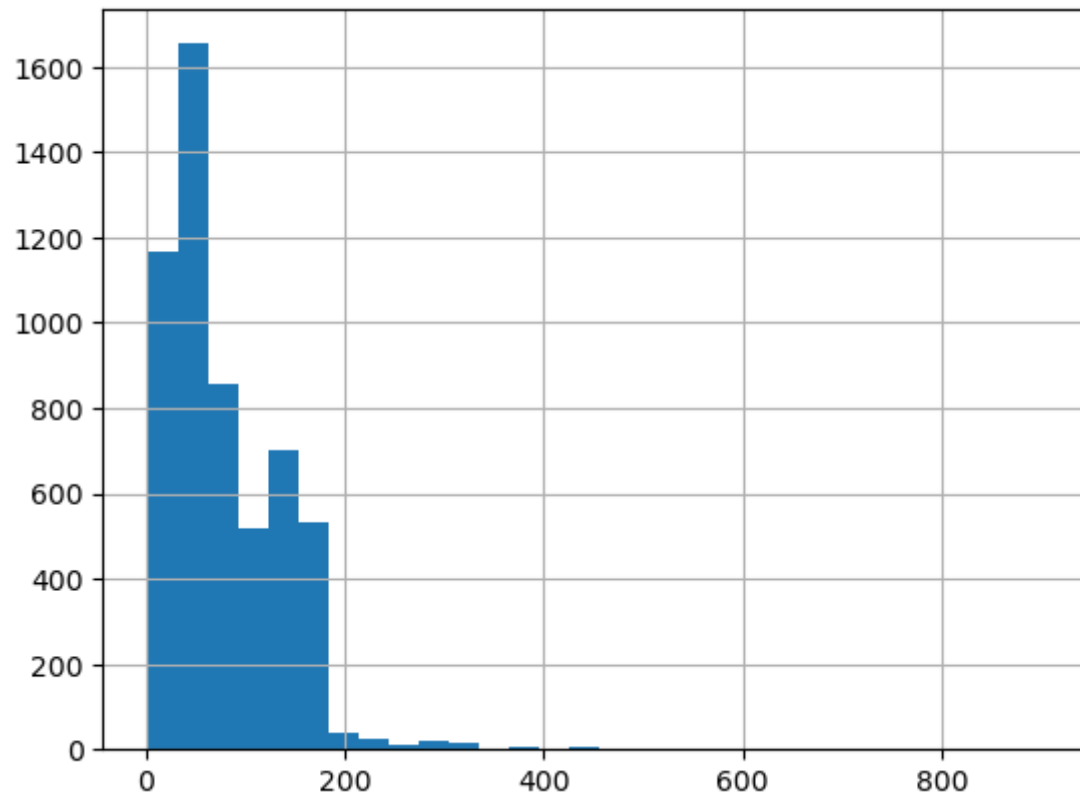
```
Out[177]:
```

| | Labels | Message | length |
|---|--------|---|--------|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... | 111 |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... | 29 |
| 2 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... | 155 |
| 3 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... | 49 |
| 4 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... | 61 |

```
In [178]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [179]: messages['length'].hist(bins = 30)
```

Out[179]: <AxesSubplot:>



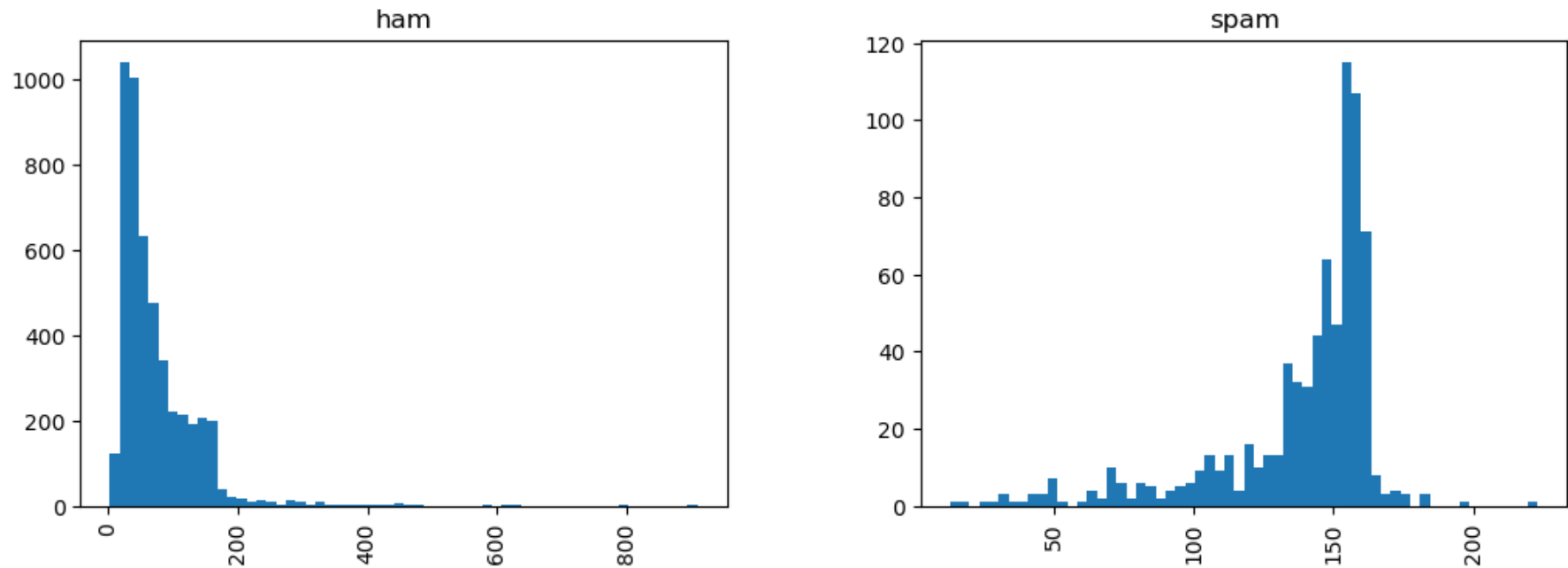
```
In [180]: messages[messages['length']==910]
```

Out[180]:

| Labels | | Message | length |
|--------|-----|---|--------|
| 1085 | ham | For me the love should start with attraction.i... | 910 |

```
In [181]: messages.hist(column = 'length', by = 'Labels', bins = 60, figsize = (12,4))
```

```
Out[181]: array([<AxesSubplot:title={'center':'ham'}>,  
                <AxesSubplot:title={'center':'spam'}>], dtype=object)
```



```
In [182]: import string
```

```
In [214]: mess = 'Sample! string, it:is'
```

```
In [215]: nopunc = [c for c in mess if c not in string.punctuation]
```

```
In [216]: nopunc
```

```
Out[216]: ['s',  
          'a',  
          'm',  
          'p',  
          'l',  
          'e',  
          ',',  
          's',  
          't',  
          'r',  
          'i',  
          'n',  
          'g',  
          ',',  
          'i',  
          't',  
          'i',  
          's']
```

```
In [217]: from nltk.corpus import stopwords
```

```
In [218]: nltk.download('stopwords')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to C:\Users\my  
[nltk_data]   pc\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...  
[nltk_data]   Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
```

```
Out[218]: True
```

```
In [219]: stopwords.words('english')
```

```
isn't',  
'ma',  
'mightn',  
"mightn't",  
'mustn',  
"mustn't",  
'needn',  
"needn't",  
'shan',  
"shan't",  
'shouldn',  
"shouldn't",  
'wasn',  
"wasn't",  
'weren',  
"weren't",  
'won',  
"won't",  
'wouldn',  
"wouldn't"]
```

```
In [220]: len(nlp.Defaults.stop_words)
```

```
Out[220]: 328
```

```
In [221]: def text_process(mess):  
    nopunc = [char for char in mess if char not in string.punctuation]  
  
    nopunc = ''.join(nopunc)  
  
    return[word for word in nopunc.split() if word.lower() not in stopwords.words('english')]
```

In [222]: `messages.head(2)`

Out[222]:

| | Labels | Message | length |
|---|--------|---|--------|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... | 111 |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... | 29 |

In [223]: `messages['Message'].head(5).apply(text_process)`

Out[223]:

```

0    [Go, jurong, point, crazy, Available, bugis, n...
1                [Ok, lar, Joking, wif, u, oni]
2    [Free, entry, 2, wkly, comp, win, FA, Cup, fin...
3        [U, dun, say, early, hor, U, c, already, say]
4    [Nah, dont, think, goes, usf, lives, around, t...
Name: Message, dtype: object

```

In [226]: `from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer`

In [227]: `bow_transformer = CountVectorizer(analyzer = text_process).fit(messages['Message'])`

In [229]: `mess4 = messages['Message'][3]`

In [230]: `mess4`

Out[230]: `'U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...'`

In [232]: `bow4 = bow_transformer.transform([mess4])`


```
In [234]: print(bow4)
```

```
(0, 4068)    2
(0, 4629)    1
(0, 5261)    1
(0, 6204)    1
(0, 6222)    1
(0, 7186)    1
(0, 9554)    2
```

```
In [236]: bow_transformer.get_feature_names()[9554]
```

```
Out[236]: 'say'
```

```
In [237]: message_bow = bow_transformer.transform(messages['Message'])
```

```
In [238]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
```

```
In [239]: tfidf_transformer = TfidfTransformer().fit(message_bow)
```

```
In [240]: messages_tfidf = tfidf_transformer.transform(message_bow)
```

```
In [241]: from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
```

```
In [243]: spam_detect_model = MultinomialNB().fit(messages_tfidf, messages['Labels'])
```

```
In [244]: all_pred = spam_detect_model.predict(messages_tfidf)
```

```
In [247]: all_pred
```

```
Out[247]: array(['ham', 'ham', 'spam', ..., 'ham', 'ham', 'ham'], dtype='<U4')
```

```
In [ ]: # msg_train, msg_test, label_train, label_test = train_test_split(messages['Message'], messages['Labels'],  
#test_size= 0.33, random_state = 101)
```

```
In [249]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [250]: msg_train, msg_test, label_train, label_test = train_test_split(messages['Message'], messages['Labels'],  
test_size= 0.33, random_state = 101)
```

```
In [251]: from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
```

```
In [252]: pipeline = Pipeline([  
    ('bow',CountVectorizer(analyzer = text_process)),  
    ('tfidf',TfidfTransformer()),  
    ('mc',MultinomialNB())  
])
```

```
In [253]: pipeline.fit(msg_train, label_train)
```

```
Out[253]: Pipeline(steps=[('bow',  
    CountVectorizer(analyzer=<function text_process at 0x000001BF66561820>)),  
    ('tfidf', TfidfTransformer()), ('mc', MultinomialNB())])
```

```
In [254]: pred = pipeline.predict(msg_test)
```

```
In [255]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
```

```
In [256]: print(classification_report(label_test,pred))
```

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| ham | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1624 |
| spam | 1.00 | 0.67 | 0.81 | 215 |
| accuracy | | | 0.96 | 1839 |
| macro avg | 0.98 | 0.84 | 0.89 | 1839 |
| weighted avg | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 1839 |

```
In [ ]:
```