

Sliding puzzle

BFS

	0	1	2
0	1 ₀	3 ₁	2 ₂
1	4 ₃	5 ₄	0 ₅



1	2	3
4	5	0

nbr : [[1,3] , [0,2,4] , [1,5] , [0,4] , [1,3,5] , [2,4]]
 0 1 2 3 4 5

132450	130452	132540	103452	013452	153402	401352
-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	--------

dest -> 123450

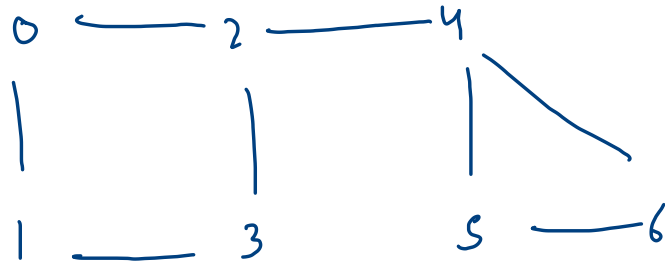
153042	153420
--------	--------

132450
130452
132540
103452
013452
153402

153042

153420

len = 3



travelling

pass

find: cycle,
 bipartite,
 [dijkstra,
 prim

✓ mark when remove
 remove
 mark*
 work
 add unvis nbr

[mark while adding
 remove
 work
 add unvis nbr as well as
 mark them.

```
int[][]nbr = {{1,3},{0,2,4},{1,5},{0,4},{1,3,5},{2,4}};
```

```
while(q.size() > 0) {  
    int count = q.size();  
  
    while(count-- > 0) {  
        //remove  
        String rem = q.remove();  
  
        //work  
        if(rem.equals(dest) == true) {  
            return lev;  
        }  
  
        //add unvisited nbr  
  
        //1. find 0's index  
        int idx = -1;  
        for(int i=0; i < rem.length();i++) {  
            if(rem.charAt(i) == '0') {  
                idx = i;  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
  
        //2. go to nbr  
        for(int i=0; i < nbr[idx].length;i++) {  
            int nbri = nbr[idx][i];  
  
            //swap  
            String nbrs = findNbrAfterSwapping(rem,idx,nbri);  
  
            if(vis.contains(nbrs) == false) {  
                q.add(nbrs);  
                vis.add(nbrs);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    lev++;  
}
```

1 0 2

4 5 3

src = 102453

dest : 123450

102453 | 012453 | 120453 | 152403 | 412053 | 123450 | ...

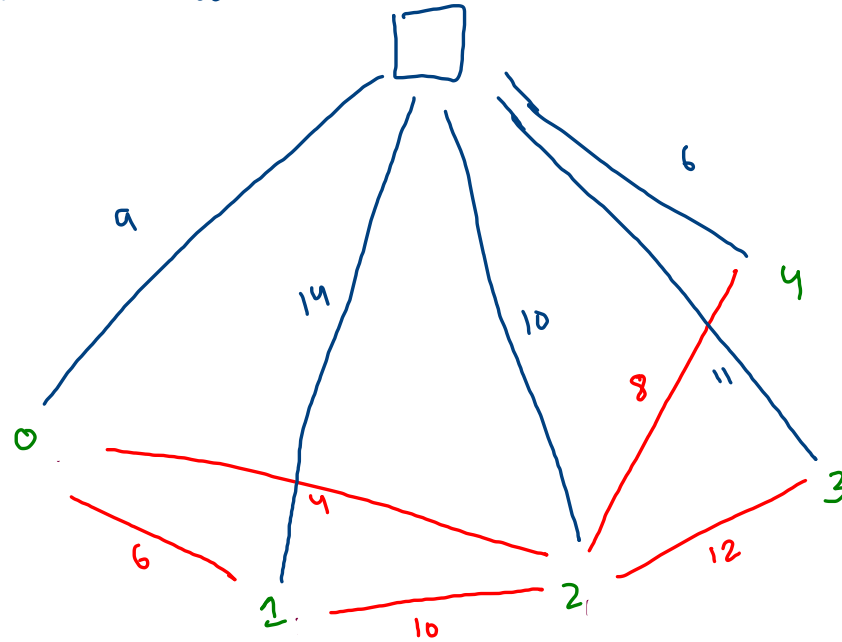
lev = 0
1
2

hs

102453	152403
012453	412053
120453	123450

optimize water distribution:

$n = 5$



cost: 9 14 10 11 6
(well)

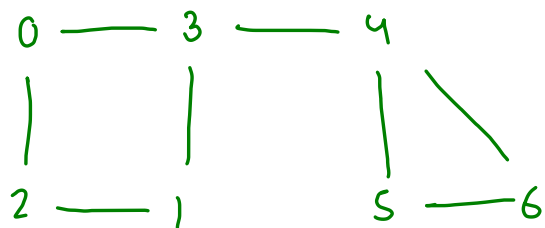
pipes:

0	1	6
0	2	4
1	2	10
2	3	12
2	4	8

atleast 1 well dig

Eulerian path and circuit: (based edges)

You don't need to read or print anything. Your task is to complete the function **isEulerCircuit()** which takes number of vertices in the graph denoting as V and adjacency list of graph denoting as adj and returns 1 if graph contains Eulerian Path, 2 if graph contains Eulerian Circuit 0 otherwise.



1-) eulerian path

2- eulerian circuit

0 \rightarrow otherwise

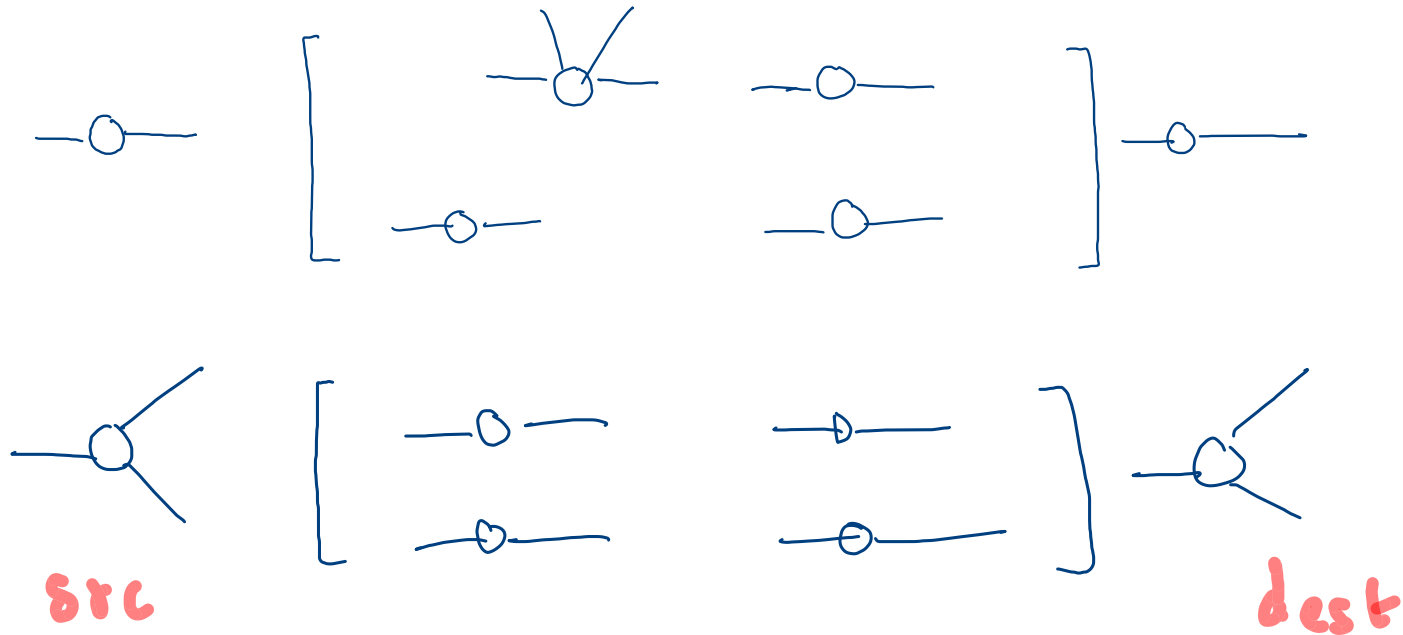
undirected graph : (i) eulerian circuit

each vertex degree \rightarrow even

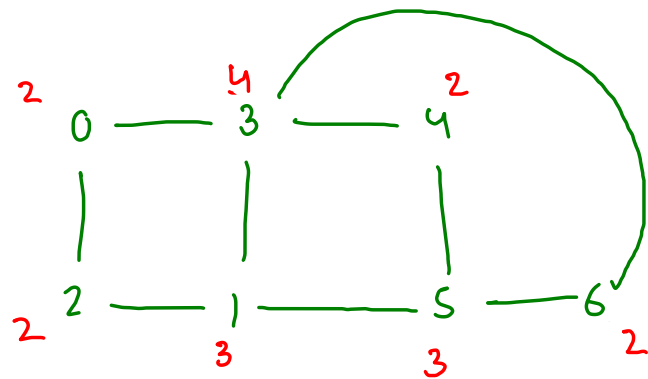
(ii) Eulerian path $(n-2)$ vertices even and 2 vertices have odd degree.

undirected graph : (i) eulerian circuit
each vertex degree \rightarrow even

(ii) eulerian path $(n-2)$ vertices even and
2 vertices have odd degree.

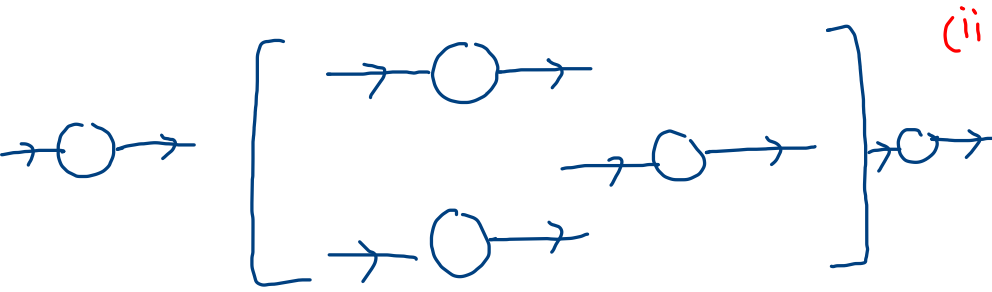


eulerian path



direction graph (i) eulerian circuit

all vertices have equal indegree outdegree



(ii) eulerian path

$(n-2)$ vertices should have $\text{indeg} = \text{outdeg}$

src $v \rightarrow \text{outdeg} = \text{indeg} + 1$

dest $v \rightarrow \text{indeg} = \text{outdeg} + 1$

