

Lab5:--

WAP to Implement Singly Linked List with following operations

a) a) Create a linked list. b) Insertion of a node at first position, at any position and at end of list. c) Display the contents of the linked list.

Program:-

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    int info;
```

```
    struct node *link;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct node *NODE;
```

```
NODE getnode()
```

```
{
```

```
    NODE x;
```

```
    x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

```
    if(x==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("mem full\n");
```

```
        exit(0);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return x;
```

```
}
```

```
void freenode(NODE x)
```

```
{
```

```
    free(x);
```

```
}
```

```
NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
```

```
{
```

```
    NODE temp;
```

```
    temp=getnode();
```

```
    temp->info=item;
```

```
    temp->link=NULL;
```

```
    if(first==NULL)
```

```
    return temp;
```

```
temp->link=first;
first=temp;
return first;
}
```

```
NODE delete_front(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        printf("List is empty!Can't delete an item'\n");
        return first;
    }
    temp=first;
    temp=temp->link;
    printf("The Item deleted at front-end is = %d\n",first->info);
    free(first);
    return temp;
}
```

```
NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
{
    NODE temp,cur;
    temp=getnode();
    temp->info=item;
    temp->link=NULL;
    if(first==NULL)
        return temp;
    cur=first;
    while(cur->link!=NULL)
        cur=cur->link;
    cur->link=temp;
    return first;
}
```

```
NODE delete_rear(NODE first)
{
    NODE cur,prev;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        printf("List is empty cannot delete\n");
        return first;
    }
}
```

```

if(first->link==NULL)
{
printf("Item deleted is %d\n",first->info);
free(first);
return NULL;
}
prev=NULL;
cur=first;
while(cur->link!=NULL)
{
prev=cur;
cur=cur->link;
}
printf("Item deleted at rear-end is %d",cur->info);
free(cur);
prev->link=NULL;
return first;
}

```

```

NODE insert_pos(int item,int pos,NODE first)
{
NODE temp,cur,prev;
int count;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;
if(first==NULL&&pos==1)
{
return temp;
}
if(first==NULL)
{
printf("invalid position\n");
return first;
}
if(pos==1)
{
temp->link=first;
first=temp;
return temp;
}
count=1;
prev=NULL;
cur=first;

```

```

while(cur!=NULL&&count!=pos)
{
prev=cur;
cur=cur->link;
count++;
}
if(count==pos)
{
prev->link=temp;
temp->link=cur;
return first;
}
printf("invalid position\n");
return first;
}

```

```

void display(NODE first)
{
NODE temp;
if(first==NULL)
printf("List empty cannot display items\n");
for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
{
printf("%d\t",temp->info);
}
}

```

```

int main()
{
int item,choice,pos;
NODE first=NULL;
for(;;)
{
printf("\n 1:Insert at first position\t 2:Insert at any position\t 3.Insert at last position\t
4:Display_list\t 5:Exit\n");
printf("Enter the choice\n");
scanf("%d",&choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1:printf("Enter the item at front-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_front(first,item);
break;

```

```

case 2:printf("enter the item to be inserted at given position\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
printf("enter the position\n");
scanf("%d",&pos);
first=insert_pos(item,pos,first);
break;
case 3:printf("Enter the item at rear-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_rear(first,item);
break;
case 4:display(first);
break;
default:exit(0);
break;
}
}
}

```

Output screenshot:-

```

D:\ds\Lab5.exe
1:Insert at first position    2:Insert at any position    3.Insert at last position    4:Display_list  5:Exit
Enter the choice
1
Enter the item at front-end
10

1:Insert at first position    2:Insert at any position    3.Insert at last position    4:Display_list  5:Exit
Enter the choice
2
enter the item to be inserted at given position
2
enter the position
2

1:Insert at first position    2:Insert at any position    3.Insert at last position    4:Display_list  5:Exit
Enter the choice
3
Enter the item at rear-end
23

1:Insert at first position    2:Insert at any position    3.Insert at last position    4:Display_list  5:Exit
Enter the choice
4
10  2  23
1:Insert at first position    2:Insert at any position    3.Insert at last position    4:Display_list  5:Exit
Enter the choice

```

Written Screenshot:-

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct node {
    int info;
    struct node *link;
};
typedef struct node *NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x = (NODE) malloc (sizeof(struct node));
    if (x == NULL) {
        printf("mem full\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return x;
}
void freeNode (NODE x)
{
    free(x);
}
NODE insert_front (NODE first, int item)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->info = item;
    temp->link = first;
    first = temp;
    return first;
}
```

```
temp->info = item;
temp->link = NULL;
if (first == NULL)
    return temp;
temp->link = first;
first = temp;
return first;
}
NODE insert_second (int item, int pos, NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->info = item;
    temp->link = NULL;
    if (second == NULL)
        return temp;
    temp->link = second;
    second = temp;
    return second;
}
NODE insert_pos (int item, int pos, NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    NODE prev, cur;
    int count;
```

```
temp = getnode();
temp->info = item;
temp->link = NULL;
if (first == NULL && pos == 1)
    return temp;
if (first == NULL)
{
    printf("Invalid pos\n");
    return first;
}
if (pos == 1)
{
    temp->link = first;
    return temp;
}
if (count == pos)
{
    prev->link = temp;
    temp->link = cur;
    return first;
}
void display (NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if (first == NULL)
```

```
printf("list empty cannot display item\n");
for (temp = first; temp != NULL; temp = temp->link)
    printf("%d\n", temp->info);
}
int main()
{
    int item, choice, pos, element;
    NODE first = NULL;
    NODE second = NULL;
    for (;;)
    {
        printf("\n 1. Insert @ first pos 2. Insert @ last\n 3. Insert @ specific pos 4. Display\n 5. Exit\n");
        printf("enter choice:");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1: printf("enter the item @ front end\n");
                    scanf("%d", &item);
                    first = insert_front(first, item);
                    break;
            case 2: printf("enter the item @ rear end\n");
                    scanf("%d", &item);
                    first = insert_rear(first, item);
                    break;
```

case 3:

pt ("enter the position to insert");

st ("%d", &pos);

pt ("enter the item to insert");

st ("%d", &item);

first = insert\_pos(item, pos, first);

break;

case 4: display(first);

break;

default: exit(0);

break;

}  
}  
}