

Lab6:-

WAP to Implement Singly Linked List with following operations

a) a) Create a linked list. b) Deletion of first element, specified element and last element in the list. c) Display the contents of the linked list.

Program:-

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    int info;
```

```
    struct node *link;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct node *NODE;
```

```
NODE getnode()
```

```
{
```

```
    NODE x;
```

```
    x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

```
    if(x==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("mem full\n");
```

```
        exit(0);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return x;
```

```
}
```

```
void freenode(NODE x)
```

```
{
```

```
free(x);
```

```
}
```

```
NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
```

```
{
```

```
NODE temp;
```

```
temp=getnode();
```

```
temp->info=item;
```

```
temp->link=NULL;
```

```
if(first==NULL)
```

```
return temp;
```

```
temp->link=first;
```

```
first=temp;
```

```
return first;
```

```
}
```

```
NODE delete_front(NODE first)
```

```
{
```

```
NODE temp;
```

```
if(first==NULL)
```

```

{
printf("List is empty!Can't delete an item\n");
return first;
}

temp=first;
temp=temp->link;
printf("The Item deleted at front-end is = %d\n",first->info);
free(first);
return temp;
}

```

```

NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)

```

```

{
NODE temp,cur;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;
if(first==NULL)
return temp;
cur=first;
while(cur->link!=NULL)
cur=cur->link;
cur->link=temp;
return first;
}

```

```

NODE delete_rear(NODE first)

```

```

{
NODE cur,prev;

if(first==NULL)

{

printf("List is empty cannot delete\n");

return first;

}

if(first->link==NULL)

{

printf("Item deleted is %d\n",first->info);

free(first);

return NULL;

}

prev=NULL;

cur=first;

while(cur->link!=NULL)

{

prev=cur;

cur=cur->link;

}

printf("Item deleted at rear-end is %d",cur->info);

free(cur);

prev->link=NULL;

return first;

}

NODE delete_pos(int pos,NODE first)

{

```

```
NODE cur;

NODE prev;

int count,flag=0;

if(first==NULL || pos<0)

{

printf("invalid position\n");

return NULL;

}

if(pos==1)

{

cur=first;

first=first->link;

freenode(cur);

return first;

}

prev=NULL;

cur=first;

count=1;

while(cur!=NULL)

{

if(count==pos){flag=1;break;}

count++;

prev=cur;

cur=cur->link;

}

if(flag==0)

{
```

```
printf("invalid position\n");  
  
return first;  
  
}  
  
printf("item deleted at given position is %d\n",cur->info);  
  
prev->link=cur->link;  
  
freenode(cur);  
  
return first;  
  
}
```

```
void display(NODE first)  
{  
  
    NODE temp;  
  
    if(first==NULL)  
  
        printf("List empty cannot display items\n");  
  
    for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)  
  
    {  
  
        printf("%d\t",temp->info);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
int main()  
{  
  
    int item,choice,pos;  
  
    NODE first=NULL;  
  
    for(;;)
```

```

{

printf("\n 1:Insert_front\t 2:Delete at first position\t 3:Insert_rear\t 4:Delete at last
position\t 5:Delete at any position\t 6:Display_list\t 7:Exit\n");

printf("Enter the choice\n");

scanf("%d",&choice);

switch(choice)

{

case 1:printf("Enter the item at front-end\n");

scanf("%d",&item);

first=insert_front(first,item);

break;

case 2:first=delete_front(first);

break;

case 3:printf("Enter the item at rear-end\n");

scanf("%d",&item);

first=insert_rear(first,item);

break;

case 4:first=delete_rear(first);

break;

case 5:printf("enter the position\n");

scanf("%d",&pos);

first=delete_pos(pos,first);

break;

case 6:display(first);

break;

default:exit(0);

break;

}

```

```
}  
  
}
```

Output Screenshot:-

```
D:\ds\Lab6.exe  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
3  
Enter the item at rear-end  
10  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
3  
Enter the item at rear-end  
20  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
3  
Enter the item at rear-end  
30  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
3  
Enter the item at rear-end  
40  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
6  
10 20 30 40  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
2  
The Item deleted at front-end is = 10  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
4  
Item deleted at rear-end is 40  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
5  
  
D:\ds\Lab6.exe  
Enter the choice  
5  
enter the position  
2  
item deleted at given position is 30  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
4  
Item deleted is 20  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice  
6  
list empty cannot display items  
  
1:Insert_front 2:Delete at first position 3:Insert_rear 4:Delete at last position 5:Delete at any position 6:Display_list 7:Exit  
Enter the choice
```


Written

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int info;
    struct node* link;
};

typedef struct node* NODE;

NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x = (NODE) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
    if (x == NULL)
    {
        printf ("mem full\n");
    }
    return x;
}

void freenode (NODE x)
{
    free (x);
}

NODE insert-front (NODE first, int item)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp = getnode();
```

```

void display(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if (first == NULL)
        pf("list is empty\n");
    for (temp = first; temp != NULL; temp = temp->link)
    {
        pf("%d\n", temp->info);
    }
}

int main()
{
    int item, choice, pos;
    NODE first = NULL;
    NODE second = NULL;
    for(;;)
    {
        pf("1. Insert front 2. Insert rear 3. deletion of first element 4. deletion of last element 5. deletion @ specified position 6. display 7. exit\n");
        pf("enter the choice\n");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch(choice)

```

```

{
    case 1: pf("enter the item @ front-end\n");
            scanf("%d", &item);
            first = insert-front(first, item);
            break;
    case 2: pf("enter the item @ rear-end\n");
            scanf("%d", &item);
            first = insert-rear(first, item);
            break;
    case 3: first = delete-front(first);
            break;
    case 4: first = delete-rear(first);
            break;
    case 5:
        pf("enter the position to delete\n");
        scanf("%d", &pos);
        first = delete-pos(pos, first);
        break;
    case 6: display(first);
            break;
    default: exit(0);
            break;
        }
}

```

```

temp->info = item;
temp->link = NULL;
if (first == NULL)
    return temp;
temp->link = first;
first = temp;
return first;
}

NODE insert-rear(NODE first, int item)
{
    NODE temp, cur;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->info = item;
    if (first == NULL)
        return temp;
    cur = first;
    while (cur->link != NULL)
        cur = cur->link;
    cur->link = temp;
    return first;
}

```

```

NODE delete-front(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if (first == NULL)
    {
        pf("list is empty\n");
        return first;
    }
    temp = first;
    temp = temp->link;
    pf("item deleted = %d\n", first->info);
    free(first);
    return temp;
}

NODE delete-rear(NODE first)
{
    NODE cur, prev;
    if (first == NULL)
    {
        pf("list is empty\n");
        return first;
    }
    if (first->link == NULL)
    {
        pf("item deleted is %d\n", first->info);
        return NULL;
    }
}

```

