

# Virtual Private Cloud

VPC **SUBNET** INTERNET GATEWAY **SECURITY GROUPS** EC2 **ELASTIC IP** NAT GATEWAY

## Step 1 Create a own VPC

**Create VPC** [info](#)

A VPC is an isolated portion of the AWS Cloud populated by AWS objects, such as Amazon EC2 instances.

**VPC settings**

**Resources to create** [info](#)  
Create only the VPC resource or the VPC and other networking resources.

☒ VPC only ☐ VPC and more

**Name tag - optional** [info](#)  
Creates a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

vpc-priya

**IPv4 CIDR block** [info](#)  
☒ IPv4 CIDR manual input  
☐ IPAM-allocated IPv4 CIDR block

IPv4 CIDR  
10.0.0.0/16  
CIDR block size must be between /16 and /28.

**IPv6 CIDR block** [info](#)  
☒ No IPv6 CIDR block  
☐ IPAM-allocated IPv6 CIDR block  
☐ Amazon-provided IPv6 CIDR block

☐ IPAM-allocated IPv4 CIDR block

IPv4 CIDR  
10.0.0.0/16  
CIDR block size must be between /16 and /28.

**IPv6 CIDR block** [info](#)  
☒ No IPv6 CIDR block  
☐ IPAM-allocated IPv6 CIDR block  
☐ Amazon-provided IPv6 CIDR block  
☐ IPv6 CIDR owned by me

**Tenancy** [info](#)  
Default

**Tags** [info](#)  
A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

Key: Name Value - optional: vpc-priya

You can add 49 more tags

**You successfully created vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 / vpc-priya**

**vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 / vpc-priya** [Actions](#)

**Details** [info](#)

VPC ID vpc-05fd86db41efcec82	State Available	DNS hostnames Disabled	DNS resolution Enabled
Tenancy Default	DHCP option set dopt-04cbb2a2a567f43fec	Main route table rtb-bceffbeab09208e1a	Main network ACL acl-0aed7d745e4e14d71
Default VPC No	IPv4 CIDR 10.0.0.0/16	IPv6 pool -	IPv6 CIDR (Network border group) -
Network Address Usage metrics Disabled	Route 53 Resolver DNS Firewall rule groups -	Owner ID 637423550978	

[Resource map](#) [CIDRs](#) [Flow logs](#) [Tags](#) [Integrations](#)

**Resource map** [info](#)

VPC [View details](#) Subnets (0) Route tables (1) [View details](#)

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. [Privacy](#) [Terms](#) [Cookie preferences](#)

## Step 2 Create a public and private subnet for different Available AZs by assigning different CIDR blocks

- Public subnet

The screenshot shows the 'Create subnet' page in the AWS Management Console. The 'VPC' section is expanded, showing 'VPC ID' as 'vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 (vpc-priya)' and 'Associated VPC CIDRs' as 'IPv4 CIDRs: 10.0.0.0/16'. The 'Subnet settings' section is also expanded, showing 'Subnet 1 of 1' with a 'Subnet name' of 'vpcpublicsub'. The page includes a search bar, a 'Services' menu, and a 'CloudShell' button at the bottom.

This screenshot shows the 'Create subnet' page with the 'Availability Zone' and 'IPv4 VPC CIDR block' sections expanded. The 'Availability Zone' is set to 'Asia Pacific (Mumbai) / ap-south-1a'. The 'IPv4 VPC CIDR block' is set to '10.0.0.0/16'. The 'IPv4 subnet CIDR block' is set to '10.0.0.0/24' with a note '256 IPs'. The 'Tags - optional' section is also expanded, showing a tag with 'Key: Name' and 'Value: vpcpublicsub'. The page includes a search bar, a 'Services' menu, and a 'CloudShell' button at the bottom.

- Private subnet

The screenshot shows the 'Create subnet' page in the AWS Management Console. The 'VPC' section is expanded, showing 'VPC ID' as 'vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 (vpc-priya)' and 'Associated VPC CIDRs' as 'IPv4 CIDRs: 10.0.0.0/16'. The 'Subnet settings' section is also expanded, showing 'Subnet 1 of 1' with a 'Subnet name' of 'vpcprivatesub'. The page includes a search bar, a 'Services' menu, and a 'CloudShell' button at the bottom.

**aws** Services Search [Alt+S]

The name can be up to 256 characters long.

**Availability Zone** [Info](#)  
Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.

Asia Pacific (Mumbai) / ap-south-1b

**IPv4 VPC CIDR block** [Info](#)  
Choose the VPC's IPv4 CIDR block for the subnet. The subnet's IPv4 CIDR must lie within this block.

10.0.0.0/16

**IPv4 subnet CIDR block**

10.0.2.0/25 128 IPs

▼ **Tags - optional**

Key Value - optional

Q Name X Q vpcprivatesub X Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

Remove

Add new subnet

Cancel Create subnet

CloudShell Feedback

**Subnets** [2/5] [Info](#)

Last updated less than a minute ago

Find resources by attribute or tag

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR
-	subnet-0a0711214820863d7	Available	vpc-07f48dec5a3f9030a	172.31.0.0/20
-	subnet-06d1fa8c51a05bb57	Available	vpc-07f48dec5a3f9030a	172.31.16.0/20
-	subnet-0ce8518b6b27e268e	Available	vpc-07f48dec5a3f9030a	172.31.32.0/20
✓ vpcpublicsub	subnet-086a390e1e181aa2	Available	vpc-05fd86db41efcec82   vpc-p...	10.0.0.0/24
✓ vpcprivatesub	subnet-0a0711214820863d7	Available	vpc-05fd86db41efcec82   vpc-p...	10.0.2.0/25

## Step 3 Create IGW attach to VPC

**Internet gateways** [1] [Info](#)

Search

Name	Internet gateway ID	State	VPC ID	Owner
-	igw-0a80ab212e1d64144	Attached	vpc-07f48dec5a3f9030a	637423530978

**aws** Services Search [Alt+S]

VPC > Internet gateways > Create internet gateway

### Create internet gateway [Info](#)

An internet gateway is a virtual router that connects a VPC to the internet. To create a new internet gateway specify the name for the gateway below.

**Internet gateway settings**

**Name tag**  
Creates a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

vpcig

**Tags - optional**  
A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

Key Value - optional

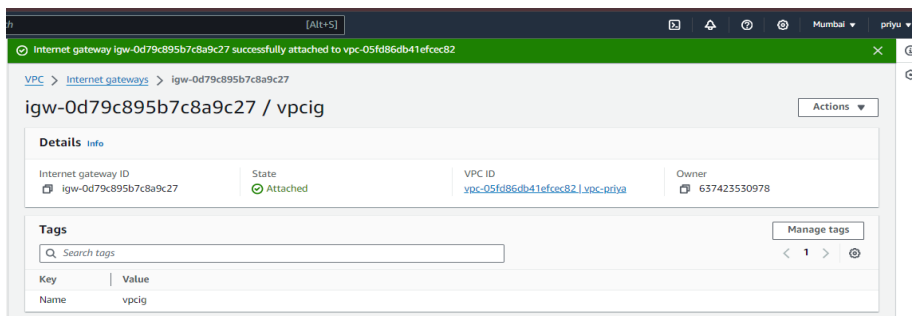
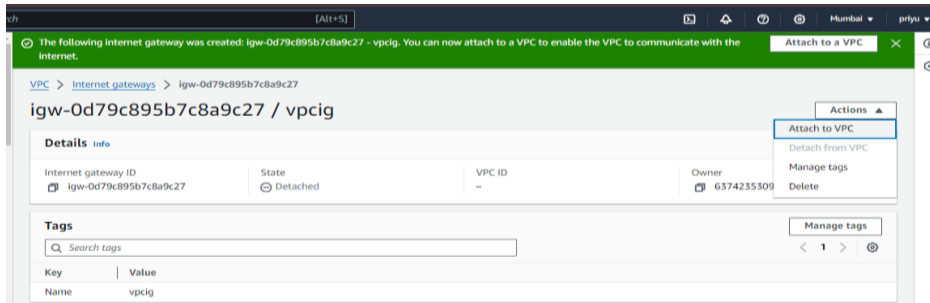
Q Name X Q vpcig X Remove

Add new tag

You can add 49 more tags.

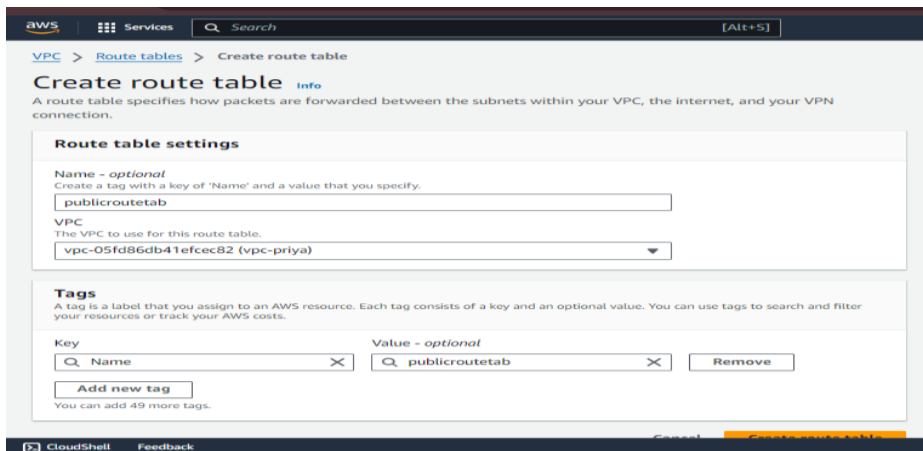
Cancel Create internet gateway

CloudShell Feedback

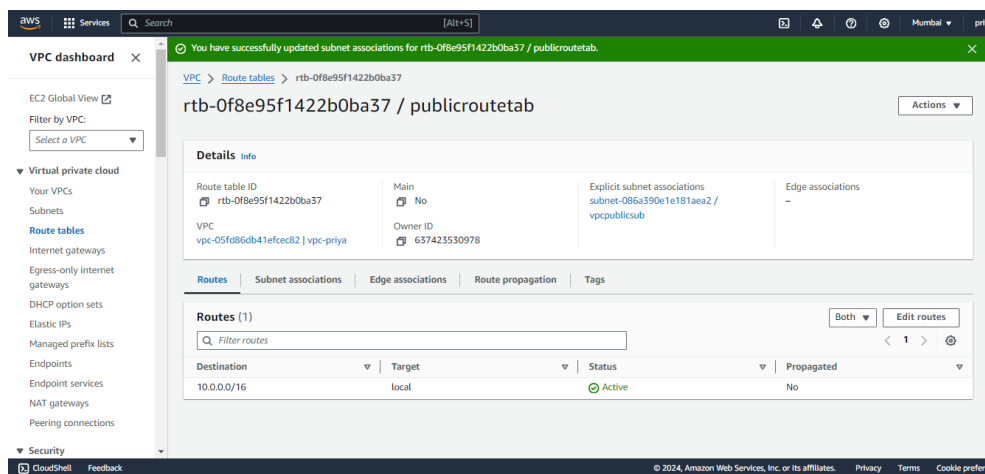
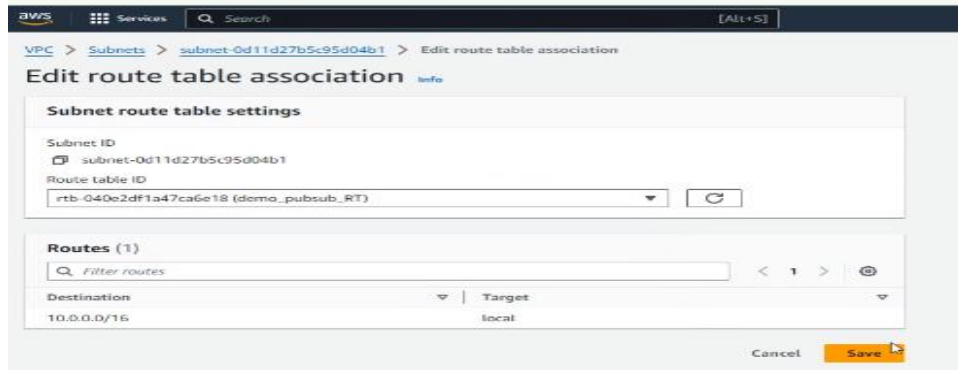


**Step 4 Create Routing table (RT) one as public & one as Private by associating the appropriate subnets to it.**

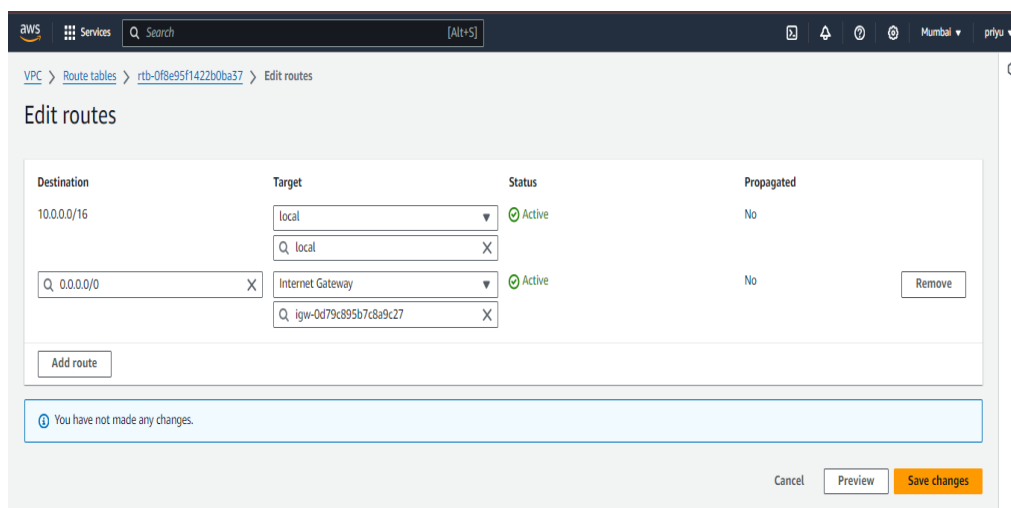
- Public route table



Actions-> Edit routes table associations



Actions-> Edit routes add internet gateway in public route table



- Private route table

**Create route table** [Info](#)

A route table specifies how packets are forwarded between the subnets within your VPC, the internet, and your VPN connection.

**Route table settings**

**Name - optional**  
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.  
private-routetable

**VPC**  
The VPC to use for this route table.  
vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 (vpc-priya)

**Tags**  
A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

**Key**  
Name

**Value - optional**  
private-routetable

[Add new tag](#)  
You can add 49 more tags.

5. Edit the public route table's route alone and map the IGW, not the private and leave it as it is.

**Subnets (1/5)** [Info](#)

Last updated 1 minute ago [Actions](#) [Create subnet](#)

	Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 ...	IPv6 ...	Avail...	Avail...	Avail...	Net...	Route table
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	subnet-0a0711214820863d7	Available	vpc-07f...	172.31...	-	4091	ap-sout...	ap-s1-az3	ap-sout...	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	subnet-06d1fa8c61a05b657	Available	vpc-07f...	172.31...	-	4091	ap-sout...	ap-s1-az2	ap-sout...	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	subnet-0ce8518b6b27e268e	Available	vpc-07f...	172.31...	-	4091	ap-sout...	ap-s1-az1	ap-sout...	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	vpcprivatesub	subnet-0dffb120855b083b8d	Available	vpc-05f...	10.0.2.0...	-	123	ap-sout...	ap-s1-az3	ap-sout...	-
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	vpcpublicsub	subnet-086a390e1e181aea2	Available	vpc-05f...	10.0.0.0...	-	251	ap-sout...	ap-s1-az1	ap-sout...	rtb-0f8e95f1422b0ba37   p...

Step 6 Create 2 security groups - one for public [Edit the inbound rules with RDP, HTTP/HTTPS, SSH and map 0.0.0.0/0 in the source] & one for Private [Edit the inbound rules and map the SG of public in the Source]

- Public Security group

**Create security group** [Info](#)

A security group acts as a virtual firewall for your instance to control inbound and outbound traffic. To create a new security group, complete the fields below.

**Basic details**

**Security group name** [Info](#)  
public-sg  
Name cannot be edited after creation.

**Description** [Info](#)  
sg

**VPC** [Info](#)  
vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 (vpc-priya)

**Inbound rules** [Info](#)

This security group has no inbound rules.

aws

Services

Q Search

[Alt+S]

Mumbai

priya

vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 (vpc-priya)

Inbound rules

Type	Protocol	Port range	Source	Description - optional
RDP	TCP	3389	Anyw... 0.0.0.0/0	<div></div> <div>Delete</div>
HTTP	TCP	80	Anyw... 0.0.0.0/0	<div></div> <div>Delete</div>
HTTPS	TCP	443	Anyw... 0.0.0.0/0	<div></div> <div>Delete</div>
SSH	TCP	22	Anyw... 0.0.0.0/0	<div></div> <div>Delete</div>

Add rule

Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

CloudShellFeedback© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. PrivacyTermsCookie preferences

aws

Services

Q Search

[Alt+S]

Mumbai

priya

Outbound rules

Type	Protocol	Port range	Destination	Description - optional
All traffic	All	All	Custom 0.0.0.0/0	<div></div> <div>Delete</div>

Add rule

Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

Tags - optional

A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

No tags associated with the resource.

Add new tag

You can add up to 50 more tags

Cancel

Create security group

CloudShellFeedback© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. PrivacyTermsCookie preferences

[Alt+S]

Mumbai

priya

Security group (sg-0461f530e2c4f6eac | public-sg) was created successfully

Details

VPC > Security Groups > sg-0461f530e2c4f6eac - public-sg

sg-0461f530e2c4f6eac - public-sg

Actions

Details

Security group name public-sg	Security group ID sg-0461f530e2c4f6eac	Description sg	VPC ID vpc-05fd86db41efcec82
Owner 637423530978	Inbound rules count 4 Permission entries	Outbound rules count 1 Permission entry	

Inbound rules

Outbound rules

Tags

Inbound rules (4)

Search

< 1 >

Manage tags

Edit inbound rules

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. PrivacyTermsCookie preferences

- Private security group

aws

Services

Search

[Alt+S]

VPC

Security Groups

Create security group

Create security group

A security group acts as a virtual firewall for your instance to control inbound and outbound traffic. To create a new security group, complete the fields below.

Basic details

Security group name

private-sg

Name cannot be edited after creation.

Description

private

VPC

vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 (vpc-priya)

Inbound rules

Type

Protocol

Port range

Destination

Description - optional

Delete

All traffic

All

All

Custom

Q

0.0.0.0/0

Add rule

Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

Tags - optional

A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

No tags associated with the resource.

Add new tag

You can add up to 50 more tags

Cancel

Create security group

Search

[Alt+S]

Mumbai

Security group (sg-0973cf730d7e0aee6 | private-sg) was created successfully

Details

VPC

Security Groups

sg-0973cf730d7e0aee6 - private-sg

sg-0973cf730d7e0aee6 - private-sg

Actions

Details

Security group name

private-sg

Security group ID

sg-0973cf730d7e0aee6

Description

private

VPC ID

vpc-05fd86db41efcec82

Owner

637423530978

Inbound rules count

1 Permission entry

Outbound rules count

1 Permission entry

Inbound rules

Outbound rules

Tags

Inbound rules (1)

Manage tags

Edit inbound rules

Search

< 1 >

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.

Privacy

Terms

Cookie



Step 7 Create 2 EC2 one in public and one in Private subnets with proper security groups.

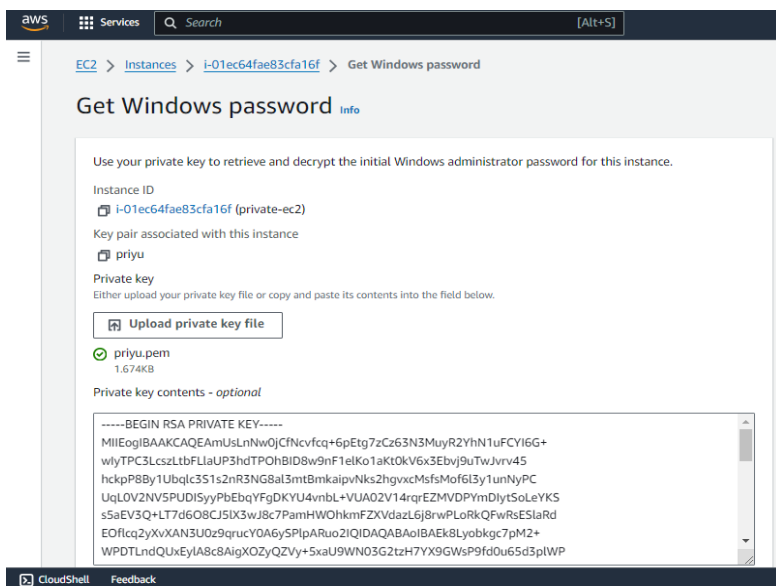
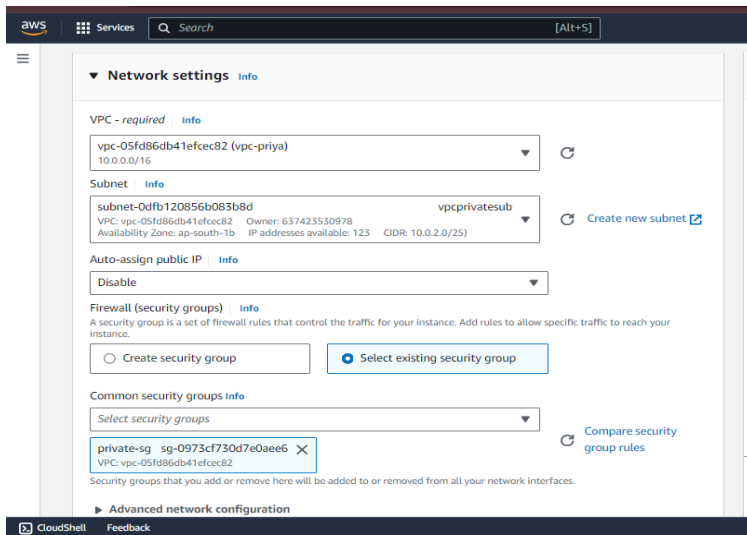
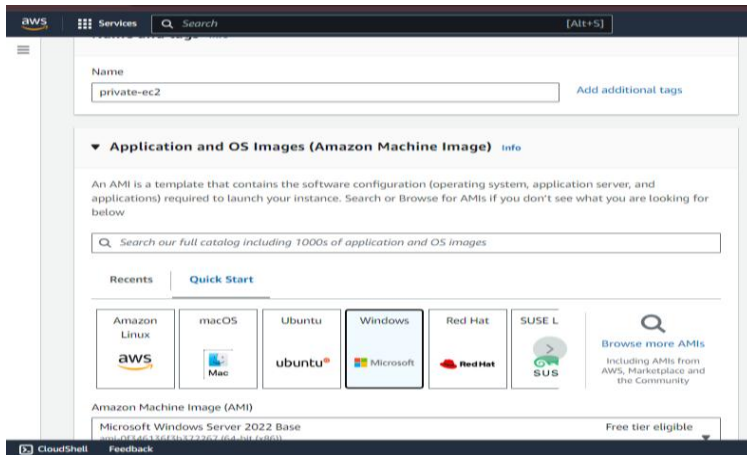
- Public EC2

The screenshot shows the 'Name and tags' page in the AWS Management Console. The 'Name' field is set to 'public-ec2'. Below this is the 'Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image)' section. It includes a search bar and a 'Quick Start' tab. Under 'Quick Start', there are buttons for various operating systems: Amazon Linux, macOS, Ubuntu, Windows, Red Hat, and SUSE L. The 'Windows' button is highlighted. Below these buttons, it shows 'Amazon Machine Image (AMI)' and 'Microsoft Windows Server 2022 Base' with a 'Free tier eligible' label.

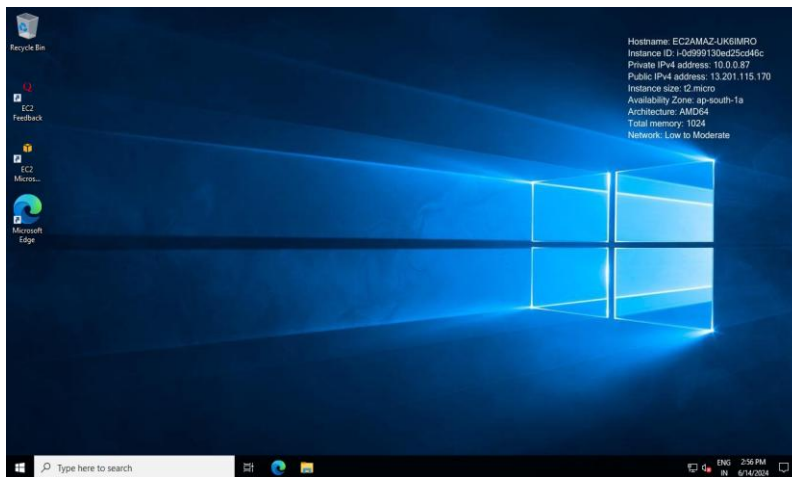
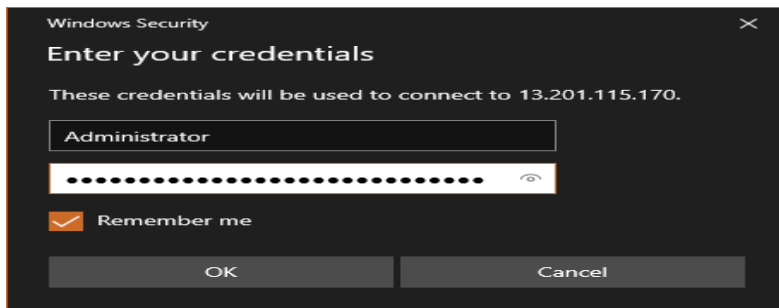
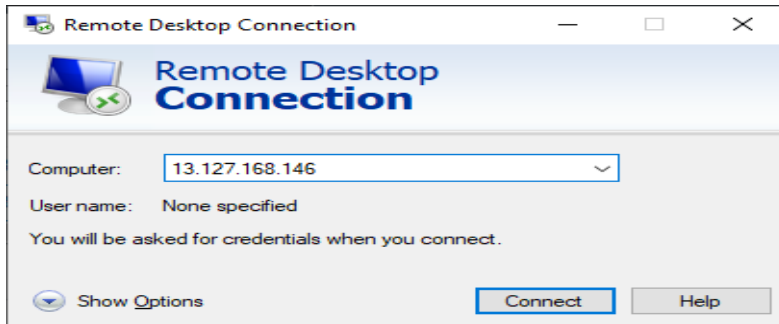
The screenshot shows the 'Network settings' page in the AWS Management Console. The 'VPC' is set to 'vpc-05fd86db41efcec82 (vpc-priya)'. The 'Subnet' is set to 'subnet-086a390e1e181aea2 (vpcpublicsub)'. The 'Auto-assign public IP' is set to 'Enable'. Under 'Firewall (security groups)', the 'Create security group' radio button is selected. Below this, the 'Common security groups' section shows 'public-sg sg-0461f530e2c4f6eac' selected. There is a 'Compare security group rules' link.

The screenshot shows the 'Get Windows password' page in the AWS Management Console. It provides instructions on how to use a private key to retrieve and decrypt the initial Windows administrator password. The 'Instance ID' is 'i-0d68a7c088db4f45d (public-ec2)'. The 'Key pair associated with this instance' is 'priya'. The 'Private key' section shows 'priya.pem' (1,674 KB) and a 'Private key contents - optional' field containing a long RSA private key string.

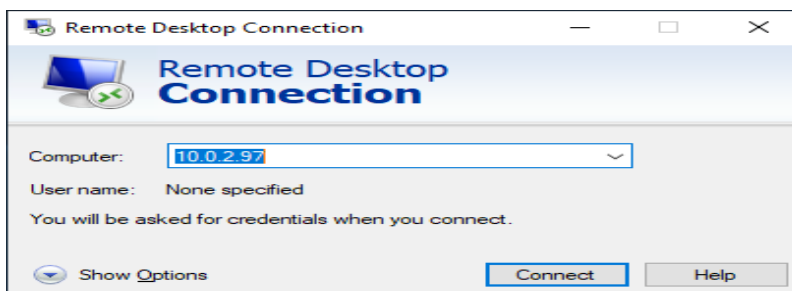
- Private EC2

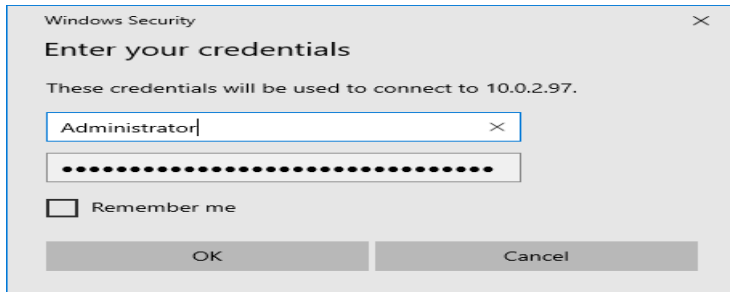


- Launching public instance



- Private EC2 instance launching inside public EC2 instance





**Step 8 Login into Public and check the internet connection.**

- Public EC2

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.20348.2461]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>ping google.com

Pinging google.com [142.250.70.78] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51

Ping statistics for 142.250.70.78:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 2ms

C:\Users\Administrator>ping instagram.com

Pinging instagram.com [157.240.16.174] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 157.240.16.174: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=49
Reply from 157.240.16.174: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=49
Reply from 157.240.16.174: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=49
Reply from 157.240.16.174: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=49

Ping statistics for 157.240.16.174:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

- Private EC2

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.20348.2461]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>ping google.com

Pinging google.com [142.251.42.110] with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 142.251.42.110:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

## Step 9 Create NAT Gateway with new Elastic IP for the internet connection in the public subnet. Map it to Private Route table

**Create NAT gateway** [Info](#)

A highly available, managed Network Address Translation (NAT) service that instances in private subnets can use to connect to services in other VPCs, on-premises networks, or the internet.

**NAT gateway settings**

**Name - optional**  
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.  
  
The name can be up to 256 characters long.

**Subnet**  
Select a subnet in which to create the NAT gateway.

**Connectivity type**  
Select a connectivity type for the NAT gateway.  
☒ Public  
☐ Private

**Elastic IP allocation ID** [Info](#)  
Assign an Elastic IP address to the NAT gateway.  
 [Allocate Elastic IP](#)

[Additional settings](#) [Info](#)

Elastic IP addresses (1/1)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	Allocated IPv4 addr...	Type	Allocation ID	Reverse DNS record
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-	13.235.211.184	Public IP	eipalloc-09d6145596dfaca0a	-

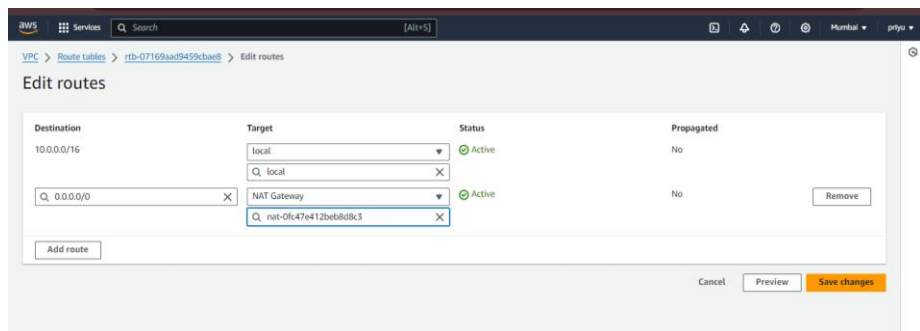
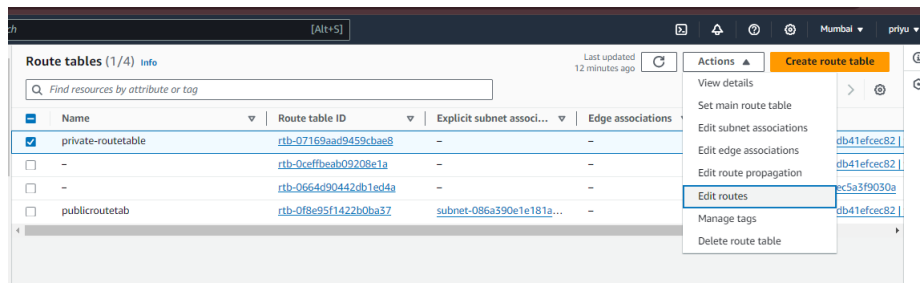
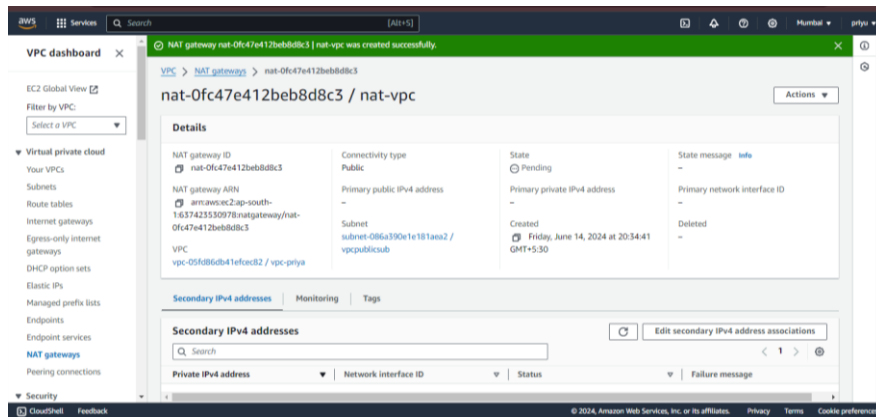
Elastic IP address allocated successfully.  
Elastic IP address 13.202.31.66

[Associate this Elastic IP address](#)

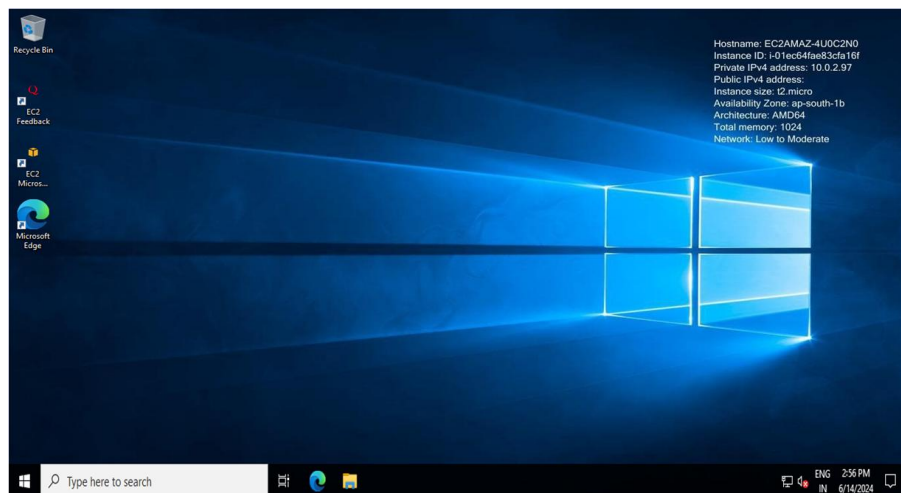
Elastic IP addresses (1)

[X](#) [Clear filters](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Allocated IPv4 addr...	Type	Allocation ID	Reverse DNS record
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	13.202.31.66	Public IP	eipalloc-0354675b932bd1385	-



**Step 10 Now, login into the Private EC2 and verify the connectivity and Internet facility.**



```
Administrator: Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.20348.2461]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>ping google.com

Pinging google.com [142.250.70.78] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 142.250.70.78: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51

Ping statistics for 142.250.70.78:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 2ms
```

After complete the task terminate every used services. From reverse order EC2, NAT Gateway, Elastic IP, Security Group, Route Table, Subnet, VPC

Instances (2) info								
<div>Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)</div> <div>All states</div>								
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS
<input type="checkbox"/>	private-ec2	i-01ec64fae83cfa16f	Terminated	t2.micro	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1b	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-EC2	i-0d999130ed25cd46c	Terminated	t2.micro	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1a	-

Elastic IP addresses released.				
Elastic IP addresses 13.202.20.116				
Elastic IP addresses				
<div>Find resources by attribute or tag</div>				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Allocated IPv4 addr...	Type	Allocation ID
No Elastic IP addresses found in this Region				

Internet gateways (1) info				
<div>Search</div>				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Internet gateway ID	State	VPC ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	<a href="#">igw-Oa80ab312e1d64144</a>	Detached	637423530978

NAT gateways (2) info					
<div>Find resources by attribute or tag</div>					
<input type="radio"/>	Name	NAT gateway ID	Connectivity...	State	Primary public I...
<input type="radio"/>	nat-vpc	<a href="#">nat-Ofc47e412beb8d8c3</a>	Public	Deleted	<a href="#">13.235.211.184</a>