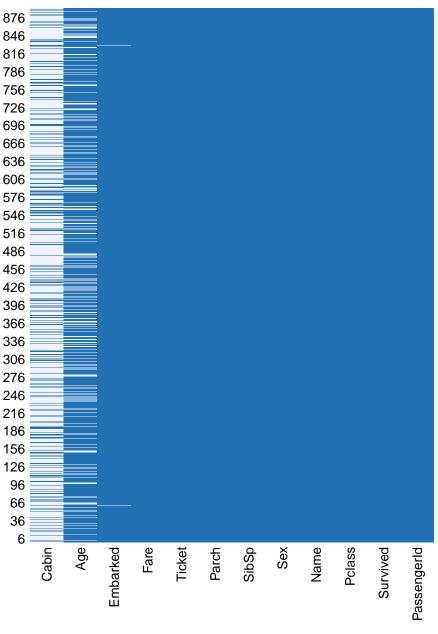
Missingness Map



Missing (8%)

Observed (92%)