

## IT5512- WEB TECHNOLOGY LAB-SESSION-9

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### IMPLEMENT MULTITHREADED PROGRAMS

#### **1)AIM:**

To write a Java multithreaded Program to perform matrix addition

#### **PROGRAM CODE:**

```
package Java.Lab.lab9;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class MatrixAddition {

    private static final Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

    public static void readInput(int [][]mat,int row,int col){

        System.out.println("Enter the elements in the matrix :");

        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++){

            for(int j = 0 ; j < col ; j++){

                mat[i][j] = input.nextInt();

            }

        }

    }

    public static void add(int [][]res,int [][]mat1,int [][]mat2,int row,int col){

        for(int i = 0 ; i < col ; i++){

            res[row][i] = mat1[row][i] + mat2[row][i];

        }

    }

}
```

```

    }

    System.out.println("The " + row + " row's sum is calculated using " +
Thread.currentThread().getName());
}

public static void printArray(int [][]res,int row,int col){

    System.out.println("The matrix after addition :");

    for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i++){

        for(int j = 0 ; j < col; j++){

            System.out.print(res[i][j] + " ");

        }

        System.out.println();

    }

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

    int row,col;

    System.out.print("Enter the number of rows :");

    row = input.nextInt();

    System.out.print("Enter the number of cols :");

    col = input.nextInt();

    int [][]mat1 = new int[row][col];

    int [][]mat2 = new int[row][col];

    int [][]res = new int[row][col];

    Thread [] threads = new Thread[row];

    readInput(mat1,row,col);

    readInput(mat2,row,col);

    for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i++){

```

```

    int finall = i;
    threads[i] = new Thread(() -> {
        add(res,mat1,mat2,finall,col);
    });
    threads[i].setName("Thread " + i);
    threads[i].start();
}
for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i++){
    try{
        threads[i].join();
    }
    catch(InterruptedException exception){
        exception.printStackTrace();
    }
}
printArray(res,row,col);
}
}

```

**OUTPUT :**

```
Run: MatrixAddition ×
↑ "C:\Users\Hema InduKan\.jdk\openjdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-j
↓ Enter the number of rows :2
↵ Enter the number of cols :2
⌵ Enter the elements in the matrix :
1 2 3 4
Enter the elements in the matrix :
5 6 7 8
Thread 0 Perform the 0 th addition
The 0 row's sum is calculated using Thread 0
Thread 1 Perform the 1 th addition
The 1 row's sum is calculated using Thread 1
The matrix after addition :
6 8
10 12

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## **RESULT :**

Thus the output of the program has been successfully executed

## **2)AIM:**

To write a Java multithreaded Program to perform matrix subtraction

### **PROGRAM CODE:**

```
package Java.Lab.lab9;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class MatrixSubtraction{

    private static final Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

    public static void readInput(int [][]mat,int row,int col){

        System.out.println("Enter the elements in the matrix :");

        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++){

            for(int j = 0 ; j < col ; j++){

                mat[i][j] = input.nextInt();

            }

        }

    }

    public static void add(int [][]res,int [][]mat1,int [][]mat2,int row,int col){

        for(int i = 0 ; i < col ; i++){

            res[row][i] = mat1[row][i] - mat2[row][i];

        }

        System.out.println("The " + row + " row's sub is calculated using " + Thread.currentThread().getName());

    }

    public static void printArray(int [][]res,int row,int col){

        System.out.println("The matrix after subtraction :");
```

```

for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i++){
    for(int j = 0 ; j < col; j ++){
        System.out.print(res[i][j] + " ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int row,col;

    System.out.print("Enter the number of rows :");
    row = input.nextInt();

    System.out.print("Enter the number of cols :");
    col = input.nextInt();

    int [][]mat1 = new int[row][col];
    int [][]mat2 = new int[row][col];
    int [][]res = new int[row][col];

    Thread [] threads = new Thread[row];
    readInput(mat1,row,col);
    readInput(mat2,row,col);
    for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i++){
        int finall = i;
        threads[i] = new Thread(() -> {
            add(res,mat1,mat2,finall,col);
        });
        threads[i].setName("Thread " + i);
        threads[i].start();
    }
}

```

```

    }
    for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i++){
        try{
            threads[i].join();
        }
        catch(InterruptedException exception){
            exception.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
    printArray(res,row,col);
}
}

```

### **OUTPUT :**

```

Run: MatrixSubtraction
> "C:\Users\Hema InduKan\.jdk\openjdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-
Enter the number of rows :2
Enter the number of cols :2
Enter the elements in the matrix :
1 2 3 4
Enter the elements in the matrix :
5 6 7 8
The 1 row's sub is calculated using Thread 1
The 0 row's sub is calculated using Thread 0
The matrix after subtraction :
-4 -4
-4 -4

Process finished with exit code 0

```

**RESULT :** Thus the output of the program has been successfully executed

### **3)AIM:**

To write a Java multithreaded Program to sort the even elements in one thread, odd elements in second thread , find the even average using third thread and find the odd average using fourth thread

### **PROGRAM CODE:**

```
package Java.Lab.lab9;
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class SortArrayEven implements Comparator<Integer>{
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public int compare(Integer o1, Integer o2) {
```

```
        if (o1 % 2 == 0 && o2 % 2 == 0) {
```

```
            return o1 - o2;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if(o1 % 2 == 0 && o2 % 2 == 1)return -1;
```

```
        else if(o1 % 2 == 1 && o2 % 2 == 0)return 1;
```

```
        else return o1 - o2;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class OddEvenSeparate {
```

```
    private static final Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
    public static void readInput(Integer []arr,int n){
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the elements :");
```

```
        for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++){
```



```

        arr[i] = input.nextInt();
    }
}

public static void sortEvenOddNumbers(Integer []arr,int n){
    Arrays.sort(arr,new SortArrayEven());
    System.out.println("The array is sorted using " + Thread.currentThread().getName());
}

public static void calAvgEvenNumbers(Integer []arr,double []avg,int n){
    double evenAvg = 0.00;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i ++){
        if(arr[i] % 2 == 0)evenAvg += arr[i];
    }
    avg[0] = evenAvg / n;
    System.out.println("The average of even numbers are calculated using " +
Thread.currentThread().getName());
}

public static void calAvgOddNumbers(Integer []arr,double []avg , int n){
    double oddAvg = 0.00;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i ++){
        if(arr[i] % 2 == 1)oddAvg += arr[i];
    }
    avg[1] = oddAvg / n;
    System.out.println("The average of odd numbers are calculated using " +
Thread.currentThread().getName());
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int n;

```

```

System.out.print("Enter the number of elements :");
n = input.nextInt();
Integer []arr = new Integer[n];
readInput(arr,n);
double [] avg = new double[2];
Thread []thread = new Thread[3];
(thread[0] = new Thread(() -> {
    sortEvenOddNumbers(arr,n);
})).start();
(thread[1] = new Thread(() -> {
    calAvgEvenNumbers(arr,avg,n);
})).start();
(thread[2] = new Thread(() -> {
    calAvgOddNumbers(arr,avg,n);
})).start();
for(int i = 0 ; i < 3 ; i ++){
    try{
        thread[i].join();
    }
    catch(InterruptedException exception){
        exception.printStackTrace();
    }
}
System.out.println("The array after separating even and odd numbers :");
for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++){
    System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");
}

```

```

}

System.out.println("\nThe even average is " + avg[0]);

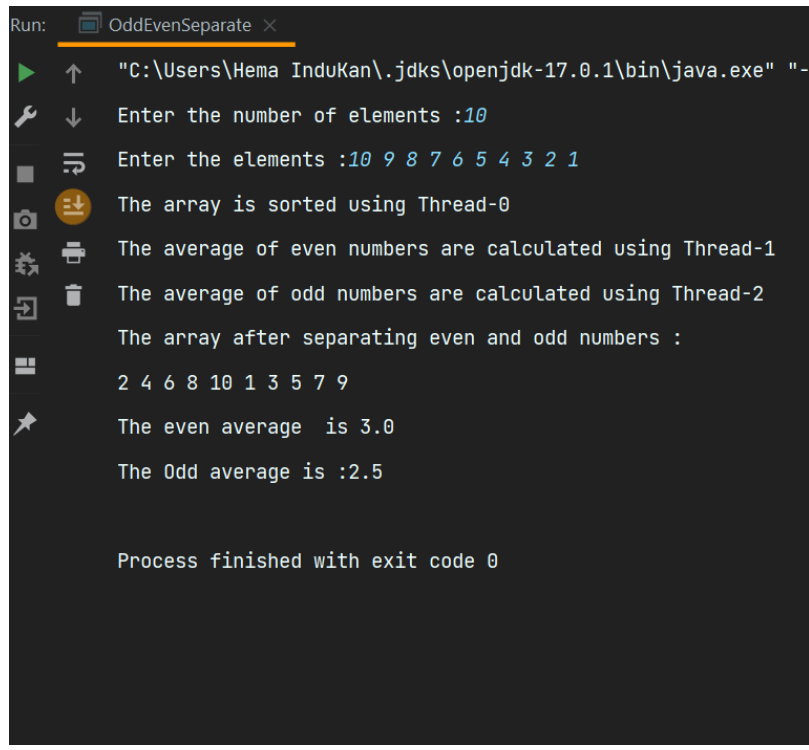
System.out.println("The Odd average is :" + avg[1]);

}

}

```

## **OUTPUT :**



```

Run: OddEvenSeparate x
" C:\Users\Hema InduKan\.jdk\openjdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe " "-
Enter the number of elements :10
Enter the elements :10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
The array is sorted using Thread-0
The average of even numbers are calculated using Thread-1
The average of odd numbers are calculated using Thread-2
The array after separating even and odd numbers :
2 4 6 8 10 1 3 5 7 9
The even average is 3.0
The Odd average is :2.5

Process finished with exit code 0

```

**RESULT :** Thus the output of the program has been successfully executed