



MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product Name: Ephedrine Sulfate Injection, USP

1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY INFORMATION

**Manufacturer Name
And Address** Hospira, Inc.
275 North Field Drive
Lake Forest, Illinois 60045
USA

**Emergency Telephone
Hospira, Inc.** CHEMTREC: 800 424-9300
224 212-2055

Product Name Ephedrine Sulfate Injection, USP

Synonyms None

2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredient Name Ephedrine Sulfate
Chemical Formula $C_{20}H_{32}N_2O_6S$

Component	Approximate Percent by Weight	CAS Number	RTECS Number
Ephedrine Sulfate	5	134-72-5	KB26265000
Water	95	7732-18-5	ZC0110000

3. HAZARD INFORMATION

Emergency Overview In clinical use, this material is used as a bronchodilator and to treat shock. Target organs include the heart, lungs, cardiovascular system and central nervous system.

**Occupational Exposure
Potential** Information on the absorption of this compound via ingestion, inhalation or skin contact is not available. Avoid liquid aerosol generation and skin contact with solution.

Signs and Symptoms No signs or symptoms from occupational exposure are known. Clinical data suggests the following: excitation, tremulousness, insomnia, nervousness, palpitation, tachycardia, restlessness, anxiety, dizziness, confusion, pallor, vertigo, precordial pain, arrhythmias, dryness of the nose and throat, headache, sweating and urinary retention.

**Medical Conditions
Aggravated by Exposure** Hypersensitivity to the material and/or similar materials. Pre-existing central nervous system, cardiovascular system, respiratory system, liver ailments.

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4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact:	Remove from source of exposure. Flush with copious amounts of water. If irritation persists or signs of toxicity occur, seek medical attention. Provide symptomatic/supportive care as necessary.
Skin Contact:	Remove from source of exposure. Flush with copious amounts of water. If irritation persists or signs of toxicity occur, seek medical attention. Provide symptomatic/supportive care as necessary.
Inhalation:	Remove from source of exposure. If signs of toxicity occur, seek medical attention. Provide symptomatic / supportive care as necessary.
Ingestion:	Remove from source of exposure. If signs of toxicity occur, seek medical attention. Provide symptomatic / supportive care as necessary.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammability:	Non-flammable.
Fire & Explosion Hazard:	None
Extinguishing Media:	Use extinguishing media appropriate for primary cause of fire.
Special Fire Fighting Procedures	No special provisions required beyond normal fire fighting equipment such as flame and chemical resistant clothing and self contained breathing apparatus.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Spill Cleanup and Disposal	Absorb liquid with suitable material and clean affected area with soap and water. Dispose of materials according to the applicable federal, state, or local regulations.
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7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling	No special handling required.
Storage	No special storage required for hazard control. For product protection store at controlled room temperature of 15-30°C (59-86°F).
Special Precautions	Protect from freezing and extreme heat.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

Component	Exposure limits		
	OSHA-PEL	ACGIH-TLV	Hospira EEL
Ephedrine Sulfate	8 hr TWA: Not Established	8 hr TWA: : Not Established	8 hr TWA: 100 mcg/m ³ STEL: Not Established

Notes: OSHA PEL: US Occupational Safety and Health Administration – Permissible Exposure Limit
ACGIH TLV: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists – Threshold Limit Value.
EEL: Employee Exposure Limit.
TWA: 8 hour Time Weighted Average.
STEL: 15-minute Short Term Exposure Limit.

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Respiratory Protection	Respiratory protection is not needed during normal product use.
Skin Protection	If solution contact with unprotected skin is likely, use of impervious gloves is a prudent practice.
Eye Protection	Eye protection is not required during expected product use conditions but may be warranted should a splash potential exist.
Engineering Controls	Engineering controls are not needed during normal product use conditions.

9. PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance/Physical State	Clear liquid
Odor	Not Determined
Boiling Point	Approximately that of water (100 °C, 212 °F).
Freezing Point	Approximately that of water (0 °C, 32 °F).
Vapor Pressure	Approximately that of water (17.5 mm Hg at 20 °C).
Vapor Density (Air=1)	Not Applicable
Evaporation Rate	Not Applicable
Bulk Density	Not Determined
Specific Gravity	Approximately that of water (1.0)
Solubility	Aqueous solution
pH	4.5 – 7.0

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability	Stable under standard use and storage conditions.
Incompatibilities	Concentrated acids or bases
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Toxic fumes of nitrogen and sulfur oxides, and H ₂ SO ₄
Hazardous Polymerization	None

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:**Acute Toxicity – Oral:**

Ingredient(s)	Percent	Test Type	Value	Units	Species
Ephedrine Sulfate	100	LD50	75-1072	mg/kg	Rats, Mice, Rabbits

LD50 is the dosage producing 50% mortality.

Product contains approximately 5% Ephedrine Sulfate.

Mutagenicity	Negative in the Ames test.
Target Organ Effects	In clinical use target organ effects include the heart, lungs, cardiovascular system and central nervous system.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

Aquatic Toxicity	Not determined.
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13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS:

Waste Disposal Disposal should be performed in accordance with the federal, state or local regulatory requirements.

Container Handling and Disposal Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

DOT Not Regulated

Notes: DOT - US Department of Transportation Regulations

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA Status Ephedrine Sulfate is listed on the TSCA inventory.

CERCLA Status Not Regulated

SARA Status Not Regulated

RCRA Status Not Regulated

PROP 65 (Calif.) Not Regulated

Notes: TSCA Toxic Substance Control Act
CERCLA, US EPA law, Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
SARA Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
RCRA US EPA, Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
Prop 65, California Proposition 65

16. OTHER INFORMATION:

MSDS Coordinator Global Occupational Toxicology

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