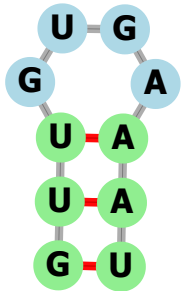
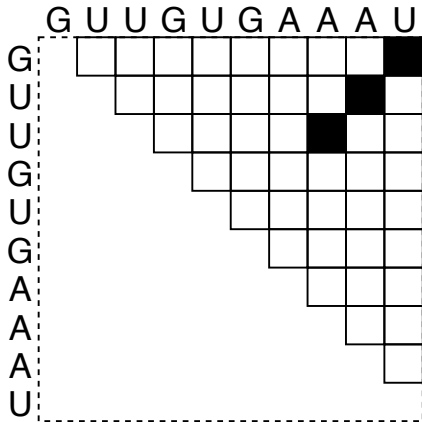


(a)



(b)



(c)

$(( ( . . . ) ) )$