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# 1) Connect to the aci cluster using the command line
ssh -X username@aci-b.aci.ics.psu.edu
# 2) Navigating files and directories
# Print current working directory
pwd
# List the names of the files and directories in the current directory
# List file names and display '/' for directory
# To find out other options in 'ls'
ls --help
# List file names using a long listing format
ls -l
# Change directory to "scratch"
cd scratch
# List files
ls -l
# Go up one directory
cd ..
# Change directory to "scratch"
cd scratch
# 3) Download datasets
git clone https://github.com/PSUGenomix/BG retreat workshop 2017.git
# 4) Working with files and directories
# Make a directory called "test"
mkdir test
ls -F
# Change directory to "test"
cd test
cd ../
cd BG retreat workshop 2017
# Copy file
cp sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff copy.gff
# Rename copy.gff to copy2.gff
mv copy.gff copy2.gff
# Remove copy2.gff
rm copy2.gff
ls
```

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# Create a directory called "test2"
mkdir test2
# Delete "test2", which will produce an error
# Recursively delete "test2"
rm -r test2
# 5) Pipes and Filters
# Word count : Number of lines, words, characters
wc sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff
# Print number of lines per file
wc -l sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff
# Show contents of file
cat sgl1_reference_gene_annotation.gff
# Look at first lines
head sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff
# Look at last lines
tail sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff
# Short contents : -n option is for numerical order
sort sgl1_reference_gene_annotation.gff
# Sort contents and save it to sorted-lengths.txt
sort -n sgl1_reference_gene_annotation.gff > sorted.gff
# Look at first lines in "sorted-lengths.txt"
head sorted.gff
# Sort and look at the first 2 lines
sort -n sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff | head
# Look at first column
cut -f1 sg11_reference_gene_annotation.gff
cut -f1 sg11_reference_gene_annotation.gff | head
# Look at first and third columns
cut -f1,3 sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff |head
# Look at first column and remove duplicates
cut -f1 sg11_reference_gene_annotation.gff |uniq
cut -f1 sg11 reference gene annotation.gff |uniq |head
# Search for gene YAL047C
grep YAL047C sgl1 reference gene annotation.gff
# Open vi text editor
vi draft2.txt
```