

PSY 5790: Univariate Statistics

Cort W. Rudolph, Ph.D.

Fall 2021

E-mail: cort.rudolph@health.slu.edu

Office Hours: By Appointment

Office: 2827 Morrissey Hall

Web: github.com/PSY5790

Class Hours: Tu, Th 09:30 a.m. - 10:45 a.m.

Class Room: Brouster Hall 040

Required Texts (Open Source)

[1] M. Cetinkaya-Rundel and J. Hardin. *Introduction to Modern Statistics*. Vol. 1. OpenIntro, Inc., 2021. <http://www.openintro.org/>.

[2] H. Wickham and G. Grolemund. *R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, Visualize, and Model Data*. O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2016. <https://r4ds.had.co.nz>.

Supplementary Text (Open Source)

[1] D.M. Diez, M. Cetinkaya-Rundel, and C.D. Barr. *OpenIntro Statistics*. Vol. 4. OpenIntro, Inc., 2020. <http://www.openintro.org/>.

Required Software (Open Source)

[1] R Core Team. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. R Foundation for Statistical Computing. Vienna, Austria, 2018. <http://www.R-project.org>.

[2] RStudio Team. *RStudio: Integrated Development Environment for R*. RStudio, Inc. Boston, MA, 2018. <http://www.rstudio.com/>.

Required Hardware

A personal laptop computer, running either OS X or Windows.

GitHub

This course will use GitHub for file sharing. A free account can be set up by visiting www.github.com. Our course GitHub site is: https://github.com/orgs/PSY5790/teams/psy5790_fall_2021

Prioritizing Wellness

Having a “normal” life in the face of a pandemic is impossible, so I encourage you first and foremost to have self-compassion. Even the strongest of us are struggling right now, so we need to take care of ourselves and recognize that none of this is “normal.” We also need to show compassion for others, now more than ever. Thus, the first and most important guiding principle of this course is that we will prioritize physical and mental wellness, both for ourselves and others, above all other things.

Virtual Office Hours and Meetings via Zoom

Given ongoing concerns about health and safety during the pandemic, I will be conducting all office hours and other meetings virtually, via Zoom, until further notice. You can schedule a virtual meeting with me at any time via email. My Zoom personal meeting id is: **865 911 5844**, which can be reached directly via my personal link: <https://slu.zoom.us/my/cortrudolph>. I am also happy to answer question via email, chat on the phone [cell: +1(313)720-7082], or discuss topics through the discussion board on our [GitHub](#) site.

Flexibility in Course Delivery/Modality

Given that we are still operating in the context of a pandemic, there is a possibility that we will experience some disruption to our ability to meet in person at some point this semester. If this does occur, we will meet virtually via Zoom during our normally-scheduled class time. As a reminder, my Zoom personal meeting id is: **865 911 5844**, which can be reached directly via my personal link: <https://slu.zoom.us/my/cortrudolph>.

Course Description

This course introduces students to the discipline of statistics as a science of understanding and analyzing data. Throughout the semester, students learn how to effectively make use of data in the face of uncertainty, including:

- How to collect and curate data
- How to analyze data
- How to use data to make inferences and conclusions about real world phenomena

Course Goals

This course has been structured around seven related goals:

- **Goal 1.** Recognize the importance of data collection, identify limitations in data collection methods and other sources of statistical bias, and determine their implications and how they affect the scope of inference.
- **Goal 2.** Use statistical software to summarize data numerically and visually, and to perform data analysis.
- **Goal 3.** Have a conceptual understanding of the unified nature of statistical inference.
- **Goal 4.** Apply estimation and testing methods to analyze single variables or the relationship between two variables in order to understand natural phenomena and make data-based decisions.
- **Goal 5.** Model numerical response variables using a single explanatory variable or multiple explanatory variables in order to investigate relationships between variables.
- **Goal 6.** Interpret results correctly, effectively, and in context without relying on statistical jargon.
- **Goal 7.** Critique data-based claims and evaluate data-based decisions.

Course Policies

Grading Policy

- **25%** of your grade will be determined by a take-home midterm examination.

- **25%** of your grade will be determined by a take-home final examination.
- **25%** of your grade will be determined by your attendance and participation in class.
- **25%** of your grade will be determined by weekly learning checks

Examinations

There will be a take-home midterm and take-home final examination. Both exams will be assigned on the Tuesday of a given exam week, and are due by the end of class on the Thursday of an exam week. More details of both will be provided as we move forward.

Learning Checks

There will be weekly learning checks, which are assignments that you complete at home. Learning checks are designed to have you apply the material we have learned in class, and are due on the Tuesday following the presentation of a given topic (e.g., the “Week 3 Learning Check” is due on the Tuesday of “Week 4”).

We will spend approximately 20 minutes at the beginning of each Tuesday class session discussing the previous week’s learning check via “pair and share.” More specifically, you first will break into groups of two, and discuss your answers to each question with a partner for approximately 10 minutes (i.e., “pair”). After this discussion, one pair will be selected at random to present their answers to a chosen learning check question to the class (i.e., “share”).

Learning checks will not be collected or formally graded, however, I will walk around and take note of whether or not you have attempted the assignment. It’s not important whether you get the “correct” answer for each learning check question, rather it is more important that you attempt each question, discuss any troubles you had arriving at an answer, and any differences between how each member of the pair attempted the analysis; this is meant to be a developmental, not an evaluative exercise. Full answers will be posted to self-check your work.

Final Grades

| Letter | Percent |
|--------|----------|
| A | 93-100% |
| A- | 90-92.9% |
| B+ | 87-89.9% |
| B | 83-86.9% |
| B- | 80-82.9% |
| C+ | 77-79.9% |
| C | 73-76.9% |
| C- | 70-72.9% |
| D | 60-69.9% |
| F | <60% |

Face Masks

Throughout the COVID-19 pandemic, key safeguards like face masks have allowed SLU to safely maintain in-person learning. If public health conditions and local, state, and federal restrictions demand it, the University may require that all members of our campus community wear face masks

indoors.

Therefore, any time a University-level face mask requirement is in effect, face masks will be required in this class. This expectation will apply to all students and instructors, unless a medical condition warrants an exemption from the face mask requirement (see below). When a University-wide face mask requirement is in effect, the following will apply:

- Students who attempt to enter a classroom without wearing masks will be asked by the instructor to put on their masks prior to entry. Students who remove their masks during a class session will be asked by the instructor to resume wearing their masks.
- Students and instructors may remove their masks briefly to take a sip of water but should replace masks immediately. The consumption of food will not be permitted.
- Students who do not comply with the expectation that they wear a mask in accordance with the University-wide face mask requirement may be subject to disciplinary actions per the rules, regulations, and policies of Saint Louis University, including but not limited to those outlined in the Student Handbook. Non-compliance with this policy may result in disciplinary action, up to and including any of the following:
 - dismissal from the course(s)
 - removal from campus housing (if applicable)
 - dismissal from the University

To immediately protect the health and well-being of all students, instructors, and staff, instructors reserve the right to cancel or terminate any class session at which any student fails to comply with a University-wide face mask requirement.

When a University-wide face mask requirement is not in effect, students and instructors may choose to wear a face mask or not, as they prefer for their own individual comfort level.

ADA Accommodations for Face Mask Requirements Saint Louis University is committed to maintaining an inclusive and accessible environment. Individuals who are unable to wear a face mask due to medical reasons should contact the Office of Disability Services (students) or Human Resources (instructors) to initiate the accommodation process identified in the University's ADA Policy. Inquiries or concerns may also be directed to the Office of Institutional Equity and Diversity. Notification to instructors of SLU-approved ADA accommodations should be made in writing prior to the first class session in any term (or as soon thereafter as possible).

Attendance Policy

Although I do not formally take attendance, attendance and participation (i.e., arriving to class on time, being present and actively engaged in classroom discussions and activities) counts toward your final grade. That being said, I will strive to be very flexible in accommodating the challenges and realities associated with the current state of the world. Most importantly, if you are feeling sick, stay home.

The health and well-being of SLU's students, staff, and faculty are critical concerns, as is the quality of our learning environments. Accordingly, the following University policy statements on in-person class attendance are designed to preserve and advance the collective health and well-being of our institutional constituencies and to create the conditions in which all students have the opportunity to learn and successfully complete their courses.

1. Students who exhibit any potential COVID-19 symptoms (those that cannot be attributed to some other medical condition the students are known to have, such as allergies, asthma, etc.) shall absent themselves from any in-person class attendance or in-person participation in any class-related activity until they have been evaluated by a qualified medical official. Students should contact the University Student Health Center for immediate assistance.
2. Students (whether exhibiting any of potential COVID-19 symptoms or not, and regardless of how they feel) who are under either an isolation or quarantine directive issued by a qualified health official must absent themselves from all in-person course activities per the stipulations of the isolation or quarantine directive.
3. Students are responsible for notifying their instructor of an absence as far in advance as possible; when advance notification is not possible, students are responsible for notifying each instructor as soon after the absence as possible. Consistent with the University Attendance Policy, students also are responsible for all material covered in class and must work with the instructor to complete any required work. In situations where students must be absent for an extended period of time due to COVID-19 isolation or quarantine, they also must work with the instructor to determine the best way to maintain progress in the course as they are able based on their health situation.
4. Consistent with the University Attendance Policy, students may be asked to provide medical documentation when a medical condition impacts a student's ability to attend and/or participate in class for an extended period of time.
5. As a temporary amendment to the current University Attendance Policy, all absences due to illness or an isolation/quarantine directive issued by a qualified health official, or due to an adverse reaction to a COVID-19 vaccine, shall be considered "Authorized" absences

Syllabus Revisions

Other readings or activities may be assigned or substituted throughout the semester. Scheduling may be rearranged to accommodate guest lecturers or other events that may occur. Any changes made will be done as far in advance as possible to allow students the time necessary to prepare for class. The instructor reserves the right to make changes and/or additions to course policies as deemed appropriate.

University Policies

Title IX

Saint Louis University and its faculty are committed to supporting our students and seeking an environment that is free of bias, discrimination, and harassment. If you have encountered any form of sexual harassment, including sexual assault, stalking, domestic or dating violence, we encourage you to report this to the University. If you speak with a faculty member about an incident that involves a Title IX matter, that faculty member must notify SLU's Title IX Coordinator and share the basic facts of your experience. This is true even if you ask the faculty member not to disclose the incident. The Title IX Coordinator will then be available to assist you in understanding all of your options and in connecting you with all possible resources on and off campus.

Anna Kratky is the Title IX Coordinator at Saint Louis University (DuBourg Hall, room 36; anna.kratky@slu.edu; 314-977-3886). If you wish to speak with a confidential source, you may

contact the counselors at the University Counseling Center at 314-977-TALK or make an anonymous report through SLU's Integrity Hotline by calling 1-877-525-5669 or online at <http://www.lighthouse-services.com/slu>. To view SLU's policies, and for resources, please visit the following web addresses: <https://www.slu.edu/about/safety/sexual-assault-resources/index.php> and <https://www.slu.edu/general-counsel>.

SLU's Title IX Policy (formerly called the Sexual Misconduct Policy) has been significantly revised to adhere to a new federal law governing Title IX that was released on May 6, 2020. Please take a moment to review the new policy and information at the following web address: <https://www.slu.edu/about/safety/sexual-assault-resources/index.php>. Please contact the Anna Kratky, the Title IX Coordinator, with any questions or concerns.

Accessibility and Disability Resources

Students with a documented disability who wish to request academic accommodations must formally register their disability with the University. Once successfully registered, students also must notify their course instructor that they wish to use their approved accommodations in the course.

Please contact the Center for Accessibility and Disability Resources (CADR) to schedule an appointment to discuss accommodation requests and eligibility requirements. Most students on the St. Louis campus will contact CADR, located in the Student Success Center and available by email at accessibility_disability@slu.edu or by phone at 314.977.3484. Once approved, information about a student's eligibility for academic accommodations will be shared with course instructors by email from CADR and within the instructor's official course roster. Students who do not have a documented disability but who think they may have one also are encouraged to contact to CADR. Confidentiality will be observed in all inquiries.

Academic Integrity

Academic integrity is honest, truthful and responsible conduct in all academic endeavors. The mission of Saint Louis University is "the pursuit of truth for the greater glory of God and for the service of humanity." Accordingly, all acts of falsehood demean and compromise the corporate endeavors of teaching, research, health care, and community service via which SLU embodies its mission. The University strives to prepare students for lives of personal and professional integrity, and therefore regards all breaches of academic integrity as matters of serious concern.

The governing University-level Academic Integrity Policy was adopted in Spring 2015, and can be accessed at: https://www.slu.edu/provost/policies/academic-and-course/policy_academic-integrity_6-26-2015.pdf.

Additionally, each SLU College, School, and Center has adopted its own academic integrity policies, available on their respective websites. All SLU students are expected to know and abide by these policies, which detail definitions of violations, processes for reporting violations, sanctions, and appeals. Please direct questions about any facet of academic integrity to your faculty, the chair of the department of your academic program, or the Dean/Director of the College, School or Center in which your program is housed.

Student Success Center

In recognition that people learn in a variety of ways and that learning is influenced by multiple factors (e.g., prior experience, study skills, learning disability), resources to support student success are available on campus. The Student Success Center assists students with academic-related services

and is located in the Busch Student Center (Suite, 331). Students can visit <https://www.slu.edu/life-at-slu/student-success-center/> to learn more about tutoring services, university writing services, disability services, and academic coaching.

University Writing Services

Students are encouraged to take advantage of University Writing Services in the Student Success Center; getting feedback benefits writers at all skill levels. Trained writing consultants can help with writing projects, multimedia projects, and oral presentations. University Writing Services offers one-on-one consultations that address everything from brainstorming and developing ideas to crafting strong sentences and documenting sources. For more information, visit <https://www.slu.edu/life-at-slu/student-success-center/> or call the Student Success Center at 314-977-3484.

Basic Needs Security

Students in personal or academic distress and/or who may be specifically experiencing challenges such as securing food or difficulty navigating campus resources, and who believe this may affect their performance in the course, are encouraged to contact the Dean of Students Office (deanofstudents@slu.edu or 314-977-9378) for support. Furthermore, please notify the instructor if you are comfortable in doing so, as this will enable them to assist you with finding the resources you may need.

University Counseling Center

The University Counseling Center (UCC) offers free, short-term, solution-focused counseling to Saint Louis University undergraduate and graduate students. UCC counselors are highly trained clinicians who can assist with a variety of issues, such as adjustment to college life, troubling changes in mood, and chronic psychological conditions. To make an appointment, call 314-977-8255 (TALK), or visit the clinic on the second floor of Wuller Hall.

Class Schedule

Note: Class schedule for planning purposes only; subject to change. [ST] denotes readings from supplementary text

Week 01, 08/23 - 08/27: Welcome: Course Introduction

- Download & Install R & RStudio
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 1
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 1 [ST]
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 2 [ST]

Week 02, 08/30 - 09/03: RMarkdown & RStudio

- Wickham & Grolemund (2016): Chapter 4
- Wickham & Grolemund (2016): “Communicate” Chapters (26-30)

Week 03, 09/06 - 09/10: Exploratory Data Analysis & Data Visualization

- Wickham & Grolemund (2016): “Explore” Chapters (2-8)
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 4
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 5
- Week #3 Learning Check

Week 04, 09/13 - 09/17: Tidy Data & Data Wrangling Part I

- Wickham & Grolemund (2016): “Wrangle” Chapters (9-16)
- Wickham & Grolemund (2016): Chapter 12
- Week #4 Learning Check

Week 05, 09/20 - 09/24: Tidy Data & Data Wrangling Part II

- Wickham & Grolemund (2016): “Wrangle” Chapters (9-16)
- Week #5 Learning Check

Week 06, 09/27 - 10/01: Linear Models: Part I

- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 8
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 7
- Week #6 Learning Check

Week 07, 10/04 - 10/08: Linear Models: Part II

- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 8
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 8
- Week #7 Learning Check

Week 08, 10/11 - 10/15: Linear Models: Part III

- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 7
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 8
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 8 [ST]

Week 09, 10/18 - 10/22: Midterm Examination Week**Week 10, 10/25 - 10/29: Fall Break Week**

- **No class Thursday, Fall break**
- Review Midterm Exam

Week 11, 11/01 - 11/05: Basics of Inference: Sampling

- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 2
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 3 [ST]
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 4 [ST]
- Week #11 Learning Check

Week 12, 11/08 - 11/12: Basics of Inference: Confidence Intervals

- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 12
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 5 [ST]
- Week #12 Learning Check

Week 13, 11/15 - 11/19: Basics of Inference: Hypothesis Testing Part I

- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 11
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 13
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 14
- Week #13 Learning Check

Week 14, 11/22 - 11/26: Basics of Inference: Hypothesis Testing Part II

- **No class Thursday, Thanksgiving break**
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 11
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 13
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 14

Week 15, 11/29 - 12/03: Inferences from Numerical & Categorical Data

- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 19
- Cetinkaya-Rundel & Hardin (2021): Chapter 20
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 6 [ST]
- Diez, Cetinkaya-Rundel, & Barr (2020): Chapter 7 [ST]
- Week #14 Learning Check

Week 16, 12/06 - 12/10: Final Examination Week